

**FOR THE FISCAL
YEAR ENDED
SEPTEMBER 30,
2025**

The Villages®
Community Development Districts
District 12



ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

(WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT THEREON)

VILLAGE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT NO. 12

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Financial Section

Annual Financial Report

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 12
The Villages, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Village Community Development District No. 12 (the District) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the District as of September 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison statement for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Board of Supervisors
 Village Community Development District No. 12
 The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, as listed in the tables of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 12
The Villages, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 28, 2026, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Purvis Gray

January 28, 2026
Ocala, Florida

Management's Discussion and Analysis September 30, 2025

This Management Discussion and Analysis report provides the reader with a narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village Community Development District No. 12 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025. This report is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues; (b) provide an overview of the District's financial activities; (c) identify changes in the District's financial position and its ability to address the next and subsequent year challenges (d) identify any material deviations from the financial plan (the approved budget), and (e) identify any individual fund issues and concerns. The information contained within this section should be considered in conjunction with the District's Financial Statements.

Financial Highlights

- Total assets of the District are \$283,496,952; the deferred outflows of the resources of the District are \$0; total assets and deferred outflows have decreased \$7,101,839 over prior year, a decrease of 2.4%.
- Total liabilities of the District are \$131,673,211; the deferred inflows of the resources of the District are \$0; total liabilities and deferred inflows have decreased \$4,124,937 over prior year, a decrease of 3.0%.
- The assets and deferred outflows of the District exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows by \$151,823,741 (net position) as of September 30, 2025. Of this amount, \$4,696,914 is unrestricted and can be used at the discretion of the Board of Supervisors.
- At September 30, 2025, fund balance for the General Fund was \$4,692,950, or 110.7% of total general fund operating revenues. Of this amount, \$1,800,000 is committed for renewal and replacement.
- The current year's unassigned fund balance for the General Fund is \$2,892,950, or 68.0% of total general fund operating revenues.
- The total net position has decreased from a fiscal year 2024 balance of \$154,800,643 to a fiscal year 2025 balance of \$151,823,741.
- The District's total revenues of \$10,086,378 were less than the expenses of \$13,063,280 for governmental activities, resulting in a decrease of \$2,976,902 in total net position.
- Depreciation expenses on existing capital assets for the current fiscal year amounted to \$3,617,660 to show the need for the gradual replacement of these assets over time.
- The District's total debt decreased by \$4,566,000 during the year ending September 30, 2025.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements consist of three sections:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the District's assets (and deferred outflows) and liabilities (and deferred inflows), with the difference reported as *net position*. Over time, increases and decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Changes in Net Position*, also referred to as the *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected assessments).

The government-wide financial statements are provided on pages 14 - 15 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's major funds individually. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are considered governmental funds. There are no proprietary or fiduciary funds maintained by the District. The fund financial statements present information in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains three governmental funds, the General Fund, the Debt Service Fund and the Capital Projects Fund. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for these funds, all of which are considered to be major funds.

A budgetary comparison statement is provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 16 - 20 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes are presented beginning on page 21.

Government-Wide Financial Statements and Analysis

Statement of Net Position

A comparison of the *Statement of Net Position* for the current year and prior year is presented below.

	Governmental Activities	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Assets:		
Current and other assets	\$ 15,611,527	15,542,003
Assessments receivable	121,144,896	125,735,795
Capital assets, (net of accumulated depreciation)	146,740,529	149,320,993
Total assets	<u>283,496,952</u>	<u>290,598,791</u>
Liabilities:		
Current and other liabilities	10,311,211	9,870,148
Long-term liabilities		
Due within one year	3,149,000	3,073,000
Due in more than one year	118,213,000	122,855,000
Total liabilities	<u>131,673,211</u>	<u>135,798,148</u>
Net position:		
Net investments in capital assets	23,135,531	21,902,795
Restricted for:		
Debt service	123,991,296	128,252,803
Unrestricted	4,696,914	4,645,045
Total net position	<u>\$ 151,823,741</u>	<u>154,800,643</u>

As noted earlier, net position may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position over time. The District's total assets (and deferred outflows) exceeded total liabilities (and deferred inflows) by \$151,823,741. The net position decreased \$2,976,902 from a balance of \$154,800,643 as of September 30, 2024.

The District's net position is broken down into three categories. The largest portion of the District's net position 81.7% is restricted for debt service. The second largest portion of the District's net position 15.2% reflects its investment in capital assets less any related outstanding debt. The remaining portion of \$4,696,914 or 3.1% is unrestricted and available to meet the future needs of the district as unrestricted net position.

Statement of Changes in Net Position

A comparison of the Statement of Changes in Net Position for the current year and prior year is presented below.

	Governmental Activities	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 9,171,238	9,057,186
General revenues:		
Investment earnings or (losses)	915,060	1,156,271
Other revenues	80	183
Total revenues	<u>10,086,378</u>	<u>10,213,640</u>
Expenses:		
General government services	691,929	854,050
Physical environment	3,701,077	3,112,659
Interest on long-term debt	5,044,175	5,217,864
Depreciation expense	3,617,660	3,604,694
Transportation	8,439	8,698
Total expenses	<u>13,063,280</u>	<u>12,797,965</u>
Changes in net position	(2,976,902)	(2,584,325)
Net position, beginning	<u>154,800,643</u>	<u>157,384,968</u>
Net position, ending	<u>\$ 151,823,741</u>	<u>154,800,643</u>

As noted earlier, the Statement of Changes in Net Position presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year.

Revenues and Expenses The District's revenues for the years ended September 30, 2025, and September 30, 2024 were \$10,086,378 and \$10,213,640 respectively. The District's expenses for the years ended September 30, 2025, and September 30, 2024, were \$13,063,280 and \$12,797,965 respectively.

Revenues include special assessment proceeds for maintenance, debt service and investment earnings on cash balances held during the year. Charges for services increased by \$114,052 partly due to an 8% increase in maintenance assessments over prior year. Investment income decreased by \$241,211. Investment income decreased primarily due to reductions in the federal funds rate. The District's investment portfolio is composed largely of short-term fixed-income securities, and earnings are directly influenced by interest rate movements. The rate cut by the Federal Reserve during the fiscal year and a weakening in economic activity contributed to the decline in investment income relative to the prior year.

Expenses General government services decreased \$162,121 over prior year mainly due to a decrease in deed compliance service expenses. Physical environment expenses, including landscaping, irrigation, utilities and maintenance costs, increased by \$588,418, as compared to the prior fiscal year due to an increase in landscaping maintenance of \$297,900 and other maintenance of \$72,911, in addition to an increase in project wide fees of \$174,235.

- **Projectwide Fees** - The District is a party to an interlocal agreement with Sumter Landing Community Development District to maintain designated common infrastructure such as water retention areas and multi-modal paths. The Projectwide Fund within the Sumter Landing Community Development District accounts for the revenues and expenses. All parties to the interlocal agreement have representation

on the committee, appointing a committee member to oversee responsibilities of the Projectwide Fund. Current parties to the agreement are Villages Community Districts 5-13, Sumter Landing CDD and Brownwood CDD. The Projectwide allocation to the District makes up approximately 55% of its General Fund operating budget.

Transportation expense, including costs related to electric utility for the District's street lighting, remained relatively the same as last year. Interest expense decreased \$173,689 over prior year. Depreciation expense increased \$12,966 due to an increase in infrastructure assets over prior year. Overall expenses have increased \$265,315 or 2.0% over prior year.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Following is a discussion of the financial statements on a fund accounting level.

Governmental Fund

As of September 30, 2025, the District's governmental funds reported a fund balance of \$7,366,841, a decrease of \$442,946, or 5.7% over prior year. This decrease resulted from an increase in General Fund of \$38,745, a decrease in Debt Service Fund of \$481,715, and an increase in Capital Projects Fund of \$24. Of the total fund balance, the unassigned fund balance of \$2,892,950 is available for spending at the government's discretion, while \$1,800,000 is committed for renewal and replacement, and \$2,673,867 is restricted for debt service.

The General Fund is the operating fund of the District. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it is useful to compare the unassigned and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. General Fund unassigned fund balance represents 68.8% of total annual General Fund expenditures and total fund balance represents 111.7% of total annual General Fund expenditures, a healthy reserve to meet unanticipated needs.

The Debt Service Fund accounts for debt service assessments levied through the county Tax Collector and collection of bond prepayments which are used to pay for the District's long-term debt. Debt service requirements are scheduled for payment each May and November every fiscal year until the debt is paid off.

The Capital Project Fund is for the planning, financing, acquisition and/or construction of public infrastructure improvements such as road construction and landscaping & irrigation. The focus of the capital project fund is on construction and acquisition. Separate reporting enhances an understanding of the District's capital activity, and helps avoid the distortion in financial resources trend information that can arise when capital and operating activities are mixed. The District's Capital funding resources have been expended, however the Debt Service Reserve Account interest earnings has been used to pay any deferred cost and runs through the Capital Project Fund.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Budget to actual comparison statement outlines the original budget, amended budget, actual amounts and any variance between the final budget and actual amounts. Budget amendments are approved throughout the year. Budgets are revised for a variety of reasons, such as an unforeseen expenditure. Below are notable variances between the original to final budget and final budget to actual.

- During fiscal year 2025, the final General Fund revenue budget was changed compared to the original budgeted revenues. The main changes were: an increase of \$64,348 in Federal Assistance dollars related to hurricane damage. Funds budgeted but were not received in Fiscal Year 2024-25.

- The expenditure budget was increased \$64,348 compared to the original budgeted expenditures. The main changes were an increase of \$58,280 in Building, landscape and other maintenance related to hurricane debris removal, an increase of \$14,500 in Utility services related to increases in street lighting and irrigation water, offset by a decrease of \$10,065 in Management and other professional services.
- Total revenues were \$112,565, or 2.7% over amended budget for the year primarily due to an increase in investment earnings or (losses) by \$170,542, an increase in special assessments by \$6,291 offset by a decrease in other income by \$64,268.
- Total expenses were 0.4% under the amended budget for the year.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of September 30, 2025 amounts to \$146,740,529. This investment in capital assets includes land and improvements other than buildings. There were \$1,037,195 of additions during the year. The additions for the year were for deferred costs of the initial infrastructure of Phase II at the time of the bond issue. The Developer provided costs to be paid as funds become available in the Capital Projects fund. Depreciation expenses totaled \$3,617,660 resulting in an overall net decrease in capital assets of \$2,580,464.

Additional information regarding the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4 of the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Long-Term Debt

As of September 30, 2025, the District has long-term debt outstanding totaling \$121,362,000. Total principal and interest payments for the year ending September 30, 2025, were \$4,566,000 and \$5,044,175, respectively.

Additional information regarding the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 5 of the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

Local, state and national economic factors influence the District's budget in a variety of ways. These factors were considered in preparing the District's General Fund budget for the 2025 Fiscal Year.

- The unemployment rate in Sumter County where the District is located was 7.8% in September 2025, an increase from 5.4% a year ago. The County's average unemployment rate was above the State's average unemployment rate of 4.2% , which was slightly below the national average rate of 4.3%.
- Inflationary trends in the area are comparable to national indices. The national Consumer Price Index (CPI) annual change for all urban consumers increased from 2.4% in September 2024 to 3.0% in September 2025.

In Fiscal Year 2026, the total revenues are projected to increase by \$80,083 compared to the Fiscal Year 2025 final budget. There is a 4% increase in maintenance assessments offset by a 6% decrease in investment income. The Fiscal Year 2026 General Fund expenditure budget projects a decrease of \$6,748 when compared to the Fiscal Year 2025 final budget. The decrease in expenditures is primarily due to a decrease in repairs and maintenance offset by an increase in utility services. There is no budgeted increase in the community Projectwide fees for the upcoming fiscal year.

To Obtain Further Information

The District's financial statements are designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have any questions about the report or would like additional financial information, contact the Village Community Development Districts, Finance Office at:

3571 Kiessel Road
The Villages, FL 32163
Telephone (352) 753-0421

It is also suggested you visit our website at www.districtgov.org for general information and additional financial information about the District.

Statement of Net Position

September 30, 2025

	Governmental activities
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,673,452
Receivables	31
Accrued interest receivable	38,705
Assessments receivable	121,144,896
Investments	3,899,339
Capital assets:	
Non depreciable assets	25,304,326
Depreciable assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	121,436,203
Total assets	<u>283,496,952</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	105,859
Accrued interest payable	2,066,525
Due to other governments	5,327
Due to developer	8,133,500
Total current liabilities	<u>10,311,211</u>
Long-term debt:	
Due within one year	3,149,000
Due in more than one year	118,213,000
Total long-term debt	<u>121,362,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>131,673,211</u>
Net position	
Net investments in capital assets	23,135,531
Restricted for:	
Debt service	123,991,296
Unrestricted	4,696,914
Total net position	<u>\$ 151,823,741</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Statement of Activities
Year Ended September 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program revenues			Net (expense) revenue and changes in net assets	
		Charges for services	Operating grants and contributions	Capital grants and contributions	Governmental activities	Total
Governmental activities						
General government	\$ 691,929	9,171,238	-	-	8,479,309	8,479,309
Physical environment	3,701,077	-	-	-	(3,701,077)	(3,701,077)
Transportation	8,439	-	-	-	(8,439)	(8,439)
Interest on long-term debt	5,044,175	-	-	-	(5,044,175)	(5,044,175)
Depreciation expense	3,617,660	-	-	-	(3,617,660)	(3,617,660)
Total governmental activities	13,063,280	9,171,238	-	-	(3,892,042)	(3,892,042)
Total primary government	<u>\$ 13,063,280</u>	<u>9,171,238</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,892,042)</u>	<u>(3,892,042)</u>
General revenues						
Investment earnings or (losses)					915,060	915,060
Other revenues					80	80
Total general revenues					<u>915,140</u>	<u>915,140</u>
Change in net position					(2,976,902)	(2,976,902)
Net position, beginning					154,800,643	154,800,643
Net position, ending					<u>\$ 151,823,741</u>	<u>151,823,741</u>

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds September 30, 2025

	General Fund	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 908,730	10,764,698	24	11,673,452
Investments	3,899,339	-	-	3,899,339
Due from other funds	13,968	17,932	-	31,900
Receivables	31	-	-	31
Accrued interest receivable	-	38,705	-	38,705
Assessments receivable	-	121,144,896	-	121,144,896
Total assets	<u>4,822,068</u>	<u>131,966,231</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>136,788,323</u>
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	105,859	-	-	105,859
Due to other funds	17,932	13,968	-	31,900
Due to other governments	5,327	-	-	5,327
Due to developer	-	8,133,500	-	8,133,500
Total liabilities	<u>129,118</u>	<u>8,147,468</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,276,586</u>
Deferred inflows of resources				
Unavailable special assessment revenue	-	121,144,896	-	121,144,896
Total liabilities and deferred inflows	<u>129,118</u>	<u>129,292,364</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>129,421,482</u>
Fund balances				
Restricted				
Debt service	-	2,673,867	-	2,673,867
Capital improvements	-	-	24	24
Committed				
Renewal and replacement	1,800,000	-	-	1,800,000
Unassigned	2,892,950	-	-	2,892,950
Total fund balances	<u>4,692,950</u>	<u>2,673,867</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>7,366,841</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances	<u>\$ 4,822,068</u>	<u>131,966,231</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>136,788,323</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position Year Ended September 30, 2025

Total fund balances, governmental funds	\$ 7,366,841
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Capital assets	\$ 170,290,151
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(23,549,622)</u>
	146,740,529
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
Special assessment revenue bonds	\$ (121,362,000)
Accrued interest payable	<u>(2,066,525)</u>
	(123,428,525)
Unavailable special assessment revenue reported in the funds is added to the beginning balance of net position restricted for debt service to reflect the revenue as recorded when the total assessment is levied.	<u>121,144,896</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 151,823,741</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in
Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Year Ended September 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
Revenues				
Special assessments:				
Special assessments	3,892,062	9,870,075	-	13,762,137
Investment earnings or (losses)	348,542	563,485	3,033	915,060
Other income:				
Other revenues	80	-	-	80
Total revenues	<u>4,240,684</u>	<u>10,433,560</u>	<u>3,033</u>	<u>14,677,277</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	492,423	197,006	-	689,429
Physical environment	3,701,077	-	-	3,701,077
Transportation	8,439	-	-	8,439
Capital outlay	-	-	1,037,195	1,037,195
Debt service:				
Principal	-	4,566,000	-	4,566,000
Interest	-	5,115,583	-	5,115,583
Miscellaneous bond expense	-	2,500	-	2,500
Total expenditures	<u>4,201,939</u>	<u>9,881,089</u>	<u>1,037,195</u>	<u>15,120,223</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>38,745</u>	<u>552,471</u>	<u>(1,034,162)</u>	<u>(442,946)</u>
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfer in	-	612,210	1,646,396	2,258,606
Transfer out	-	(1,646,396)	(612,210)	(2,258,606)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,034,186)</u>	<u>1,034,186</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	<u>38,745</u>	<u>(481,715)</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>(442,946)</u>
Fund balances, beginning	<u>4,654,205</u>	<u>3,155,582</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,809,787</u>
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 4,692,950</u>	<u>2,673,867</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>7,366,841</u>

**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in
Fund Balances - Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
Year Ended September 30, 2025**

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds		\$ (442,946)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures, however, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is capitalized and allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of capital assets that were purchased and donated offset by depreciation for the current period.		
Capital outlay	1,037,195	
Depreciation expense	<u>\$ (3,617,660)</u>	(2,580,465)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Change in accrued interest payable	71,408	
Principal repayment	<u>4,566,000</u>	4,637,408
Governmental funds report special assessment debt service as revenue when collected, however in the statement of activities the revenue is recorded when the total assessment is levied.		
Special assessment receivable as of September 30, 2025	121,144,896	
Special assessment receivable as of September 30, 2024	<u>(125,735,795)</u>	(4,590,899)
Change in net position of governmental activities		<u><u>\$ (2,976,902)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in
Fund Balance - Budget and Actual General Fund
Year ended September 30, 2025**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>YTD Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues				
Special assessments	\$ 3,885,771	\$ 3,885,771	\$ 3,892,062	\$ 6,291
Investment earnings or (losses)	178,000	178,000	348,542	170,542
Other income	-	64,348	80	(64,268)
Total revenues	<u>4,063,771</u>	<u>4,128,119</u>	<u>4,240,684</u>	<u>112,565</u>
Expenditures				
Personnel services	15,096	11,196	10,784	(412)
Management and other professional services	510,496	500,431	487,284	(13,147)
Utility services	116,431	130,931	130,525	(406)
Building, landscape and other maintenance	3,503,978	3,562,258	3,559,004	(3,254)
Other expenditures	9,252	14,785	14,342	(443)
Total expenditures	<u>4,155,253</u>	<u>4,219,601</u>	<u>4,201,939</u>	<u>(17,662)</u>
Net change in fund balances	<u>(91,482)</u>	<u>(91,482)</u>	<u>38,745</u>	<u>130,227</u>
Fund balances, beginning	4,654,205	4,654,205	4,654,205	-
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 4,562,723</u>	<u>4,562,723</u>	<u>4,692,950</u>	<u>130,227</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Reporting Entity

Village Community Development District No. 12 (the District) was established on September 3, 2011 as Wildwood Springs Community Development District for the purpose of planning, financing, constructing, operating, and maintaining certain community-wide infrastructure for a community development district located entirely within Sumter County, Florida. The District was created by the City of Wildwood, Florida Ordinance No. 02011-09, pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 190.005, Florida Statutes, and operates within the criteria established by Chapter 190. On July 11, 2016, the name of the District was legally changed to Village Community Development District No. 12 by the City of Wildwood Ordinance No. 02016-07 and its boundaries were amended. The District is governed by a five-member Board of Supervisors. As of September 30, 2025, each member of the Board of Supervisors is an elected resident of the District.

The District boundary consists of approximately 1,483 acres in the city limits of Wildwood. The development includes construction of 6,202 residential units. The land within the District is part of the active adult retirement community known as "The Villages". RP Fenney, LLC. was the Developer of Phase I and The Villages Land Company, LLC was the Developer of Phase II and III.

The Villages continues to be developed by the developer; a family-owned business established for the single purpose of developing The Villages. Today, The Villages spans approximately 90 square miles across the borders of Lake, Sumter and Marion Counties, the City of Wildwood, the City of Fruitland Park, the City of Leesburg and the Town of Lady Lake, Florida, with a population of approximately 162,500. Development is currently underway in the south end of The Villages.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. As defined by GASB, the financial reporting entity is required to include the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Blended component units, on the other hand, are reported in a separate column in the statement of net position to emphasize they are legally separate from the government.

There are no component units that are legally separate from the District. There are nineteen Community Development Districts in the total structure of The Villages, each being a separate government entity established pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes.

The following is a listing of these Community Development Districts:

- Village Center Community Development District provides water and sewer utility services, recreation facilities and services, security, fire protection, emergency medical first response (including transport services) and executive golf services to the residents. The cost of operations is funded by amenity and utility fees that residents pay monthly. This District also provides for the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the District boundaries. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments. Lastly, the District provides administrative services, including human resources, payroll, accounting, property management, recreation, leadership and community standard services to the Community Development Districts.

- Sumter Landing Community Development District provides recreation facilities and services, security, fire protection, emergency medical first response (non-transport) and executive golf services to the residents. The cost of operations is funded by amenity fees that residents pay monthly. This District also provides for the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the CDD boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments.
- Brownwood Community Development District provides the maintenance of common areas and roadways for the commercial areas within the District boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through commercial maintenance assessments.
- Eastport Community Development District provides recreation facility services, maintenance of common areas for the commercial areas, maintenance of residential common areas through the projectwide fund and Stormwater Management within the District boundaries in Sumter County. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through Developer contributions as the new downtown area builds out.
- The Village Community Development District No. 1 boundary consists of approximately 993.3 acres in Sumter County. The development includes original construction of 3,444 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 2 boundary consists of approximately 990 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,668 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 3 boundary consists of approximately 894 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 3,762 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 4 boundary consists of approximately 1,253 acres in Marion County. The development included construction of 5,432 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 5 boundary consists of approximately 1,407 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,399 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 6 boundary consists of approximately 1,497 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,697 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 7 boundary consists of approximately 976 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 4,765 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 8 boundary consists of approximately 1,098 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 5,193 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 9 boundary consists of approximately 1,309 acres in Sumter County. The development included construction of 5,480 residential units and apartment style living at the Brownwood Lofts.
- The Village Community Development District No. 10 boundary consists of approximately 1,588 acres in Sumter County. The development includes construction of 6,639 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 11 boundary consists of approximately 693 acres within the city limits of Fruitland Park in Lake County. The development included construction of 2,055 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 12 boundary consists of approximately 1,483 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. The development included construction of 6,202.
- The Village Community Development District No. 13 boundary consists of approximately 2,232 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes construction of 8,062 residential units.
- The Village Community Development District No. 14 boundary consists of approximately 1,013 acres within the city limits of the City of Leesburg in Lake County. Planned development includes construction of 3,234 residential units in Phase I.

- The Village Community Development District No. 15 boundary consists of approximately 1,378 acres within the city limits of the City of Wildwood in Sumter County. Planned development includes construction of 3,616 residential units in Phase I and 3,700 residential units in Phase II.

In order to acquire land and fund the construction costs of the District's public infrastructure, the District issued Special Assessment Revenue Bonds. The proceeds of these bonds were used to construct improvements within the District which consists of roadway improvements, landscaping, open areas, streetlights, multi-modal paths, master drainage systems and a water and wastewater distribution and collection service system. The bonds are supported by assessments that are levied upon the benefiting properties. In addition to the bond assessment for construction of the infrastructure, there is an annual maintenance assessment to provide for the services and ongoing maintenance and administration.

It is anticipated that additional infrastructure improvements within The Villages will be undertaken by existing community development districts and/or a community development district yet to be created in the future, for which special assessments may be imposed on residences in The Villages and lands owned by the Developer.

In addition to the above community development districts, there are three dependent districts of Sumter County in the total structure of Districts. The following Districts are separate government entities formed under Chapter 189, providing services to the area.

- North Sumter County Utility Dependent District (NSCUDD) – NSCUDD is a dependent district of Sumter County. This dependent district provides water, wastewater, and non-potable irrigation water to Village properties between C.R. 466 to S.R 44 in Sumter County. NSCUDD also provides solid waste sanitation services for Sumter County, Marion County, and portions of The Villages that are in the City of Fruitland Park and City of Wildwood.
- Wildwood Utility Dependent District (WUDD) – WUDD is a dependent district of the City of Wildwood. This dependent district provides water, wastewater and non-potable irrigation water service to certain Village properties located south of State Road 44, specifically Village Community Development Districts 12, 13, and 14.
- The Village Public Safety Department Dependent District is a dependent district of Sumter County and provides funding for fire protection services, rescue, EMS transport service facilities, infrastructure, and other public facilities to the property owners within the established boundaries.

Middleton By The Villages

During fiscal year 2023, the Developer introduced Middleton A, a family oriented or non-age restricted community known as "Middleton By The Villages." The Middleton A community allows for working professionals to support the larger Villages retirement community. This community offers residents their own recreation, community parks, and a charter school in addition to a town center, with shopping, dining, and entertainment.

To provide for the necessary community wide infrastructure for this new community, two new Districts were formed. Both Districts were formed under Chapter 190.

- Middleton Community Development District A (the District) was established for the purpose of planning, financing, constructing, operating, and maintaining the community-wide infrastructure for this new community development district located entirely within Sumter County, Florida. Phase I consists of 1,008 residential units. Phase II consists of 834 planned residential units.

- Middleton Downtown Community Development District (the District) provides the maintenance of common areas and commercial areas within the District boundaries in Sumter County as well as the project-wide areas within both Middleton Downtown Community Development District and Middleton-A Community Development District. The cost of maintenance in the commercial areas is funded through Developer Contributions until the new downtown area builds out. The cost of the project-wide maintenance is funded through fees paid from both the residential and commercial Middleton Districts.

Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Statements: The financial statements include both government-wide financial statements, based on the District as a whole, and fund financial statements. The government-wide financial statements report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. The effect of any interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by assessments and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees charged to external parties. The District has no business-type activities.

The government-wide statement of net position reports the governmental activities of the District on a government-wide basis and on a full accrual basis, using the economic resources measurement focus, which incorporates long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The statement of net position also addresses deferred inflows and deferred outflows. The statement of activities reflects the expenses of the District, which are offset by revenues. Program revenues are defined as charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions directly associated with a given function.

Fund Financial Statements: Separate financial statements are provided for the governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are presented in separate columns on the fund financial statements and all non-major funds are aggregated and displayed in a single column. The governmental fund financial statements include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide and the statements of the governmental funds. The District reports the General Fund, the Debt Service fund and the Capital Projects Fund as major funds. The District has no non-major funds.

Program revenues in the statement of activities consist primarily of special assessment revenues. Net position is categorized as net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

Net investment in capital assets is intended to reflect the portion of net position which is associated with capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less outstanding capital asset related debt.

Restricted net position represents assets that have third party (statutory, bond covenant or granting agency) or enabling legislation limits on their use. The District would typically use restricted assets first, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively defer the use thereof to a future project or replacement equipment acquisition.

Unrestricted net position represents net position not included in net investment in capital assets or restricted net position.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Assessments are recognized as revenues in the year in which the related debt is issued and the assessments established.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded when payment is due.

The following are the District's major governmental funds:

General Fund: The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources of the general government except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Debt Service Fund: The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

Capital Projects Fund: The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for the funds provided through debt issues and other sources necessary to construct or acquire capital assets of the District.

Governmental Fund Balance Classifications

Governmental fund balances are classified as either non-spendable or spendable. Spendable balances are further classified as restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned, based on the extent to which there are external or internal constraints on the spending of these fund balances. A discussion of each is as follows:

- **Non-spendable:** This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. "Not in spendable form" includes items that are not expected to be converted into cash (such as inventories and prepaid amounts).
- **Restricted:** This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- **Committed:** This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes established by the highest decision making authority in the government. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District removes those constraints by taking the same type action.
- **Assigned:** This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed.
- **Unassigned:** This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. Unassigned fund balance may also include negative balances for any governmental fund if expenditures exceed amounts restricted, committed or assigned for those specific purposes.

The District does not currently use non-spendable or assigned categories of fund balance. All restricted fund balances relate to external debt service restrictions. The Board of Supervisors, the highest decision making authority of the District, approves the establishment, increase and reduction in committed fund balances by budget resolutions and amendments. All other fund balances are unassigned. Restricted and Committed fund balances are always used first for the purposes for which they are designated. Changes to this practice require prior Board of Supervisors approval.

The District adopted a formal Reserve Policy in fiscal year 2023-24. The policy intends to provide for sound financial planning and decision making by establishing appropriate levels of operating and capital

reserves and providing for funds in case of emergencies and extraordinary expenditures. Minimum Reserves which consist of Unassigned fund balance and Committed fund balance are to be established at thirty five percent (35%) of budgeted revenues plus four (4) months of annual operating expense. The District has met the minimum reserve requirement per the policy as of September 30, 2025.

Budgetary Information

The annual budget is formally adopted by the Board of Supervisors and serves as the legal authorization for expenditures. Legal authority and control are established in accordance with Section 190.008, Florida Statutes. The annual budget, as well as any subsequent amendment, is adopted and approved for the General Fund and Debt Service Fund by the Board of Supervisors. Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with GAAP. All budget amounts presented in the statements reflect the original budget and the amended final budget.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments The District considers cash and cash equivalents to be cash on hand, demand deposits, cash with fiscal agent, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

The District's investments are recorded at fair value unless the investment qualifies as an external investment pool and follows the guidance in GASB, which allows the investment to be recorded at amortized cost under certain criteria. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The method of measuring the fair value of investments uses the fair value hierarchy as defined by GASB.

Receivables and Payables The accounts receivable of the District are recorded in the government-wide and fund financial statements. Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds".

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statement of Net Position may report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has no deferred outflows of resources.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of Net Position and Balance Sheet may report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. There is one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. This deferred inflow, unavailable revenue, consists of special assessment revenue received/receivable by the District that is applicable to a future period.

Capital Assets Capital assets, which may include property (land), buildings, infrastructure assets (roads, sidewalks, etc.), improvements, equipment, construction in progress and intangible assets, are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

The District has established the threshold for additions to capital assets as an asset with an acquisition cost of \$10,000 or more, and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. The District values and records donated capital assets at the estimated acquisition value of the item at the date of its donation.

Routine maintenance and repairs to capital assets are not included in the reported value because they do not increase the capacity or extend the useful life of the capital asset.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed using the straight-line method and is recorded in general government expenses in the District's statement of activities. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

- Improvement other than building and structure 40 years
- Furniture and Equipment 5-10 years

Special Assessments: The District levies an annual bond and maintenance assessment to the land owners:

- **Bond Assessments:** The bond debt is repaid from the proceeds of an assessment levied by the District's Board of Supervisors. The levy is in the form of a non-ad valorem special assessment that will have a lien against properties within the boundary of the District that receive special benefits from the infrastructure improvements financed by the bonds. These assessments may be prepaid in total or in annual installments as a non-ad valorem special assessment. The bond assessment revenue and the debt service activity are accounted for in the Debt Service Fund.

The assessment methodology consists of five steps.

- The District Engineer determines the costs for all District improvements needed.
 - The assessable acres that benefit from the District's infrastructure improvements are determined.
 - The District Financial Advisor and Underwriter estimate total funding needed to acquire and/or construct the infrastructure improvements.
 - This amount is divided equally among the benefited properties on a net assessable acreage basis.
 - And finally, as land is platted, the debt on each assessable acre is allocated to each residential unit. This methodology is applied to both the bond and the maintenance assessments.
- **Maintenance Assessments:** In addition to the assessment for the repayment of bond obligations, the District has levied an assessment for the maintenance of the infrastructure and the operations of the District. This assessment is a part of the General Fund's annual budget. The maintenance assessment revenue is classified as program revenue and is accounted for in the General Fund.
 - **Billing and Collection:** The District has entered into an agreement with the Tax Collector of Sumter County. The assessments are placed on the county property tax bill as a non-ad valorem assessment. They are collected by the county under the uniform tax collection process and then remitted to the District.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make various estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statement and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Some of these estimates include assessing the collectability of the receivables, the useful lives of capital assets and the collectability of the liabilities. Although these estimates are based on management's knowledge of current events and actions it may undertake in the future, they could ultimately differ from actual results.

Note 2 - Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

The District maintains an approved Investment Policy and Long-Term Portfolio Investment Policy in compliance with guidelines established by Florida Statutes.

The primary objective of the District's Investment policy is to assure safety and preservation of principal. The objective is to mitigate credit and interest rate risk, maintain the necessary liquidity to match expected liabilities and maximize yield.

The primary objective of the District's Long-term Portfolio Investment policy is to achieve a long-term (five years or longer) level of return commensurate with the contemporary economic conditions and equal to or exceeding the then prevailing investment environment.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, cash with fiscal agent and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

The District invests a portion of its operating cash in a Qualified Public Depository that meets the requirements of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes "Florida Security for Public Deposits Act". In addition to protection of up to \$250,000 for its deposits with a single bank as provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), the District's deposits are provided the extra level of security afforded by using a public depository that meets the requirements of Chapter 280. This includes the provision by the public depository of collateral based on the amount of public deposits maintained at the institution and the ability of the State of Florida to levy other public depositories for shortages in collateral in the event of the failure of a public depository. Citizens First Bank is a Qualified Public Depository.

In May 2025 the District was notified that Citizens First Bank, the operating bank of the District, will be acquired by Seacoast National Bank. The acquisition is expected to be completed by October 2025, however full integration of the two banks is expected to be complete by July 2026. District Staff does not foresee any significant impact from this acquisition.

In addition, the District uses Florida Cooperative Liquid Asset Securities System (FLCLASS) and Florida Public Assets for Liquid Management (FLPALM) for its everyday funds. FLCLASS and FLPALM are independent local government investment pools designed to generate additional investment income while providing safety and liquidity to meet the District's current liability needs. See additional information under the external government investment pool section.

SBA Florida Prime is used for the District's Debt Service deposits. SBA Florida Prime seeks capital, liquidity and competitive yield. See additional information under the external government investment pool section.

As of September 30, 2025, the District's Cash and Cash Equivalents consisted of:

		Weighted Average	Credit
Cash and Cash Equivalents	Fair Value	Maturity (Days)	Rating
Citizens First Bank demand deposits	269,152	1.0	n/a
FI Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System, FLCLASS	531,915	42.3	AAAm
FI Public Assets for Liquidity Management (FL PALM)	107,663	42.0	AAAm
US Bank – Money Market Fund - GCTS	59,183	1.0	
US Bank - State Board of Administration, Florida Prime TM	10,705,539	47.0	AAAm
Total Fair Value	<u>\$ 11,673,452</u>		
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity (WAM)		45.5	

The District invests excess funds pursuant to the guidelines established in Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. The authorized investments consist of:

- The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust Fund or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Inter-local Cooperation Act as provided in Section 163.01, Florida Statutes.
- Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market mutual funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.
- Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in qualified public depositories as defined in Section 280.02, Florida Statutes.
- Direct obligations of the United States Treasury.
- Federal agencies and instrumentalities.
- Repurchase agreements with financial institutions approved as public depositories, provided that the underlying collateral consists of obligations of the United States Government, its agencies and instrumentalities. The repurchase agreement shall be collateralized equal to at least 102 percent of the value of the District's investment.

The District has further segregated a portion of its investment into a long-term investment portfolio with further investment guidelines. The investment objectives are based on a long-term investment horizon of five years or longer. The District has developed a long-term investment horizon such that the risk and duration of investment losses are carefully weighed against the long-term potential for asset growth. A large portion of the assets will be invested in longer-term investments and will be diversified with the intent to minimize risk loss. In order to best balance risk and return for optimal diversification, the following asset allocation has been identified:

Asset Classes	Asset Weightings	
	Range	Target
Growth Assets		
Domestic Equity	20% - 60%	40%
International Equity	0% - 40%	20%
Other	0% - 20%	0%
Income Assets		
Fixed Income	20% - 60%	40%
Other	0% - 20%	0%
Real Return Assets	0% - 20%	0%
Cash Equivalents	0% - 20%	0%

As of September 30, 2025, the District's Investments consisted of:

Investments	Fair Value	Weighted Average Maturity (Years)	Credit Rating
Florida Fixed Income Trust, FLFIT	\$ 1,034,350	1.07	AAAf/S1
Florida Local Government Investment Trust, FLGIT	1,629,928	1.89	AAAf/S1
Fidelity Total Market Index Fund	490,855	n/a	n/a
First American Multi-Manager International Equity Fund	262,173	n/a	n/a
First American Multi-Manager Fixed Income Fund	478,715	8.20	AA
First American Government Money Market Fund	3,318	n/a	n/a
Total Investments	\$ 3,899,339		

Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity (WAM)

2.1

The District participates in the following external investment pools:

- **The Florida Cooperative Liquid Assets Securities System (FLCLASS)** is an independent local government investment pool designed to provide a safe and competitive investment alternative for Florida governmental entities. FLCLASS does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is measured at variable NAV, which approximates fair value.
- **Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management (FL PALM)** is a fund whose objectives are to provide participants with the highest possible investment yield while it maintains liquidity and preserves capital, and maintains a stable NAV. The fund meets the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is reported at amortized cost. FL PALM has daily liquidity with unlimited investments and redemptions. The fund has investments in Negotiable Certificates of Deposit, Commercial Paper, Repurchase Agreements, Bank Deposits, Bank Notes, Corporate Notes, Money Market Funds, Federal Agency Bonds/Notes, and US Treasury Notes. The investment advisor, on behalf of the fund, determines the net asset value of the shares at the close of each business day and monitors the difference between the amortized cost and fair market value. The Trustees of the fund can suspend the right of withdrawal or postpone the date of payment if the Trustees determine that there is an emergency that makes the sale of the Portfolio's securities or determination of its net asset value not reasonably practical.
- **The State Board of Administration** for participation in the Local Government Investment Pool (Florida PRIMETM) created by Section 218.415, Florida Statutes is an investment pool that operates under investment guidelines established by Section 215.47, Florida Statutes. The District's investments in Florida PRIMETM, qualified external investment pool, meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and are reported at amortized cost. With regard to redemption gates, Chapter 218.409(8)(a), Florida Statutes, states, "The principal, and any part thereof, of each account constituting the trust fund is subject to payment at any time from the monies in the trust fund. However, the Executive Director may, in good faith, on the occurrence of an event that has a material impact on liquidity or operations of the trust fund, for 48 hours limit contributions to or withdrawals from the trust fund to ensure that the Board can invest moneys entrusted to it in exercising its fiduciary responsibility. Such action must be immediately disclosed to all participants, the Trustees, the Joint Legislative Auditing Committee, and the Investment Advisory Council. The Trustees shall convene an emergency meeting as soon as practicable from the time the Executive Director has instituted such measures and review the necessity of those measures. If the Trustees are unable to convene an emergency meeting before the expiration of the 48-hour moratorium on contributions and withdrawals, the moratorium may be extended by the Executive Director until the Trustees are able to meet to review the necessity for the moratorium. If the Trustees agree with such measures, the Trustees shall vote to continue the measures for up to an additional 15 days. The Trustees must convene and vote to continue any such measures

before the expiration of the time limit set, but in no case may the time limit set by the Trustees exceed 15 days.” With regard to liquidity fees, Florida Statute Section 218.409(4) provides authority for the SBA to impose penalties for early withdrawal, subject to disclosure in the enrollment materials of the amount and purpose of such fees. At present, no such disclosure has been made. As of September 30, 2025, there were no redemption fees, maximum transaction amounts, or any other requirements that serve to limit a participant’s daily access to 100 percent of their account value.

- **Florida Fixed Income Trust (FLFIT)** Enhanced Cash Pool is a Series Trust designed to provide liquid solutions to local governments of Florida. The fund’s objective is to provide liquidity and preservation of capital while providing current income consistent with low volatility of net asset value. The fund does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is measured at variable NAV, which approximates fair value.
- **The Florida Local Government Investment Trust (FLGIT)** is administered by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Florida Association of Court Clerks and County Comptroller, and the Florida Association of Counties, Inc. The Trust was created to provide a means for public entities to pool surplus funds to maximize net earnings certificates of deposit. The District’s investment in the Trust Short-Term Bond Fund does not meet the requirements of GASB Statement No. 79 and is valued at variable Net Asset Value (NAV), which approximates fair value.

Fair Value Hierarchy. GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, sets forth the framework for measuring fair value. The District’s investments are recorded at fair value unless the investment qualifies as an external investment pool under the guidance in GASB Statement No. 79.

The valuation measurement levels are defined below:

- Level 1 inputs are unadjusted price quotations in active markets/exchanges for identical assets or liabilities that a government can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are observable inputs including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted process for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets or liabilities (such as interest rates, yield curves, volatilities, loss severities, credit risks and default rates) or other market-corroborated inputs.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs based on the best information available in the circumstances, to the extent observable inputs are not available.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs and the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs. If a price for an identical asset or liability is not observable, a government should measure fair value using another valuation technique that maximizes the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs.

At September 30, 2025, the District’s investments carried the following Fair Value Hierarchy:

	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investment by fair value level:				
Fidelity Total Market Index Fund	\$ 490,855	\$ -	\$ 490,855	\$ -
First American Multi-Manager International Equity Fund	262,173	-	262,173	-
First American Multi-Manager Fixed Income Fund	478,715	-	478,715	-
First American Government Money Market Fund	3,318	-	3,318	-
Totals	<u>\$ 1,235,061</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,235,061</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Management of the following investment risks are addressed below:

- Custodial credit risk is the risk that a government will not be able to recover deposits or the value of an investment that's in the possession of a failed institution or counterparty.
 - The financial institution in which the District places a portion of its deposits is certified as a "qualified public depository" as required under the Florida Security for Public Deposits Act. Therefore, those deposits are entirely insured by Federal depository insurance and collateralized pursuant to Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.
 - The District places a portion of its deposits in an external investment pool. Deposits in external investment pools are not subject to custodial credit risk.
 - At September 30, 2025, and consistent with the investment policy, the District's investments are all registered in the name of the District by a custodian or a trustee for the District.
- Credit risk is the risk of loss from an issuer's failure to repay principal and/or interest on a debt obligation. To manage this risk, the District's investment policy identifies and limits investments to only top ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- Concentration of investment risk is the increasing probability of loss arising from heavily lopsided exposure to an asset class, issuer, structure or maturity. The District's investment policy stipulates guidelines for diversification of investments by limiting investments to avoid over-concentration in securities from a specific issuer or business sector; limiting investments in securities with higher credit risk; investments in securities with varying maturities; and continuously investing a portion of the portfolio in readily available funds to ensure that appropriate liquidity is maintained to meet ongoing obligations.
- Interest rate risk is the risk that a security's value will decrease with a rise in interest rates. To manage interest rate risk, the District maintains a formal short-term investment policy that limits a portion of its investments in maturities, not to exceed five (5) years. The short-term target balance is 85% of the District's portfolio. The District also adopted a Long-term investment portfolio which targets 15% of investment dollars and may hold some maturities longer than five years. The District maintains and reports interest rate risk using the Weighted Average Maturity (WAM) method. A weighted average takes into consideration both the timing and the amounts of the maturities. The District manages its exposure to decline in fair values by limiting the WAM of its short-term investment portfolio to less than three (3) years.
- Foreign currency risk is the risk of loss from a reduction in value affected by changes in the rate of exchange. The District's investment policies do not allow for direct investments in foreign currency.

Note 3 - Receivables and Payables

Receivables

The Assessment Receivable The infrastructure of the District was built with tax-exempt bonds. The proceeds of these bonds were used to construct improvements within the District which consists of roadway improvements, landscaping, open areas, streetlights, multi-modal paths, master drainage systems and a water and waste water distribution and collection service system. The bonds are supported by assessments that are levied upon the benefiting properties. The bonds are repaid with monies collected in the annual tax bill sent out by the County Tax Collector's Offices and appear in the Non-Ad Valorem section of the tax bill as "Bond Debt Assessment". As of September 30, 2025, the outstanding Assessment Receivable to support the future bond liability for the District was \$121,144,896.

Due from other Governments As of September 30, 2025 no balance is due from other governments.

Due from Other Funds The inter-fund balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services were provided, reimbursable expenditures occurred or bond prepayments were received (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made. The balance, if any, at September 30, 2025 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

There is no allowance for doubtful accounts as management believes the accounts are fully collectible as of September 30, 2025.

Payables

Due to Developer As of September 30, 2025 a total \$8,133,500 is Due to the Developer. This balance includes all requisitions for the construction of the District received from the Developer in excess of the balance in the construction bond fund. This liability will be paid from any excess funds that become available in the Reserve account in the Debt Service Reserve Fund. The excess funds are interest earnings generated by the Reserve Requirement and are used to pay down the liability.

Accounts Payable As of September 30, 2025 a total \$105,859 is due to trade vendors in the normal course of business. This balance is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Due to other Governments As of September 30, 2025, a total \$5,327 is due to other governments. The inter-government balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-government goods and services were provided or reimbursable expenditure occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between governments are made. The balance at September 30, 2025 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding.

Due to Other Funds The inter-fund balances result from the time lag between the dates that (1) inter-fund goods and services were provided, reimbursable expenditures occurred or bond prepayments were received (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system or (3) payments between funds are made. The balance, if any, at September 30, 2025 is expected to be repaid shortly after year-end from available current assets and next year funding if applicable.

Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2025, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Governmental activities:				
Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 25,304,326	-	-	25,304,326
Assets being depreciated:				
Improvements other than buildings	143,948,630	1,037,195	-	144,985,825
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Improvements other than buildings	(19,931,962)	(3,617,660)	-	(23,549,622)
Total assets being depreciated, net	124,016,668	(2,580,465)	-	121,436,203
Governmental activities, capital assets	<u>\$ 149,320,994</u>	<u>(2,580,465)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>146,740,529</u>

Note 5 - Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt consists of the following Special Assessment Revenue bonds as of September 30, 2025:

\$57,825,000 Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2016 principal installments ranging from \$1,285,000 to \$2,950,000 through May 2047 in accordance with the redemption schedule. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year until redemption or maturity. Interest rates range from 2.875% to 3.875%.	\$ 44,020,000
\$94,735,000 Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2018 principal installments ranging from \$1,735,000 to \$4,925,000 through May 2050 in accordance with the redemption schedule. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year until redemption or maturity. Interest rates range from 3.80% to 4.375%.	76,280,000
Bonds from direct placements	
\$1,662,000 Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2019 principal installments ranging from \$50,000 to \$107,000 through May 2039 in accordance with the redemption schedule. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year until redemption or maturity. Interest rate is 5.000%.	1,062,000
Total long-term bond debt	121,362,000
Less current installments of bonds payable	(3,149,000)
Revenue bonds payable less current installments	<u>\$ 118,213,000</u>

The Special Assessment Revenue Bonds are secured by a lien and pledge of revenues under the indentures, which are derived through levy and collection on land within the District specifically benefited. These bonds are additionally secured by amounts on deposit in the funds and accounts created pursuant to the indentures.

The annual requirements to amortize the principal and interest of all revenue bonds payable as of September 30, 2025, are as follows:

Year ending September 30,	Special Revenue Bonds		Bonds from Direct Placements		Totals
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2026	3,095,000	4,906,558	54,000	53,100	8,108,658
2027	3,210,000	4,796,153	56,000	50,400	8,112,553
2028	3,330,000	4,676,544	59,000	47,600	8,113,144
2029	3,460,000	4,552,463	62,000	44,650	8,119,113
2030	3,600,000	4,419,538	66,000	41,550	8,127,088
2031-2035	20,255,000	19,880,481	382,000	154,900	40,672,381
2036-2040	24,815,000	15,416,600	383,000	49,050	40,663,650
2041-2045	30,475,000	9,886,619	-	-	40,361,619
2046-2050	28,060,000	3,352,773			31,412,773
	<u>\$ 120,300,000</u>	<u>71,887,729</u>	<u>1,062,000</u>	<u>441,250</u>	<u>193,690,979</u>

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt:

	Beginning balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending balance	Due within one year
Governmental activities:					
Special Revenue Bonds	\$ 124,775,000	-	(4,475,000)	120,300,000	3,095,000
Bonds from Direct Placements	1,153,000	-	(91,000)	1,062,000	54,000
Governmental activities					
Long-term debt	<u>\$ 125,928,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,566,000)</u>	<u>121,362,000</u>	<u>3,149,000</u>

Debt Covenants and Pledged Revenues

The Bond indentures contain significant limitations and restrictions on the District regarding annual debt service requirements, the use of certain restricted accounts, minimum sinking fund balances and minimum revenue bond coverage. Management believes that the District has complied with all material financial-related covenants.

The District has pledged certain bond special assessment revenue to pay the principal and interest on special assessment bonds issued to pay for infrastructure improvements. These special assessment revenue bonds were outstanding on September 30, 2025, as shown below. The table reports the revenues pledged for each debt issue, the amounts of revenue received in the current year, the current year principal and interest paid on the debt, the approximate percentage of each revenue which is pledged to meet the debt obligation, and the date through which the revenue is pledged under the debt agreement and the total pledged future revenues for each debt, which is the amount of the remaining principal and interest on the bonds as of September 30, 2025.

Description of Debt	Pledged Revenue	Funds Available	Principal and Interest Paid	Estimated Percent Pledged	Outstanding Principal and Interest	Pledged Through
Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2016	Special Assessments	\$ 3,690,558	\$ 3,607,222	100%	\$ 66,155,888	2047
Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2018, Phase II	Special Assessments;	\$ 6,301,963	\$ 5,925,711	100%	\$ 126,031,841	2050
Bonds from Direct Placement						
Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2019, Phase II	Special Assessments	\$ 179,594	\$ 148,650	100%	\$ 1,503,250	2039

Note 6 - Related Parties

The District has no employees. For certain management, finance, technology and administrative services, the District entered into an inter-local agreement with Village Center Community Development District (Center District), a community development district created under Florida Statute 190. Under the agreement, deed compliance and management fees accrued to the Center District by the District for such services totaled \$346,294 for the year ended September 30, 2025.

The District has an agreement with the Sumter Landing Community Development District (SLCDD) for maintenance of Project Wide Improvements. This fund under SLCDD is designed for the Districts south of C.R. 466 to share in the cost to maintain improvements and facilities that extend beyond the geographic boundaries of those Districts and benefit all residents of the Districts. Each participating District is allocated a proportionate share based on assessable acreage for the actual cost of maintaining the Project Wide improvements. During the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025, the District's allocation to Project Wide was \$2,315,358.

The District paid South Sumter Utility Fund, a total of \$122,086 for utility irrigation services. The District paid Villages Technology Solutions Group, a Developer owned technology company, a total of \$23,733 for technology services in FY 2025. The District paid The Daily Sun, a Developer owned newspaper company, a total of \$3,430 for certain legal advertisements.

Note 7 - Transfers In (Out)

During the fiscal year there was a reduction in the reserve requirements within the Debt Service Funds in the amount of \$609,201. The amount of \$609,201 was transferred to the Deferred Cost accounts in the Capital Project funds to pay deferred capital costs. The excess reserve amount and interest earned of \$3,009 in the Deferred Cost account was used to pay down the Due to Developer liability. The reduction of the Due to Developer liability is reflected in the Debt Service funds.

In addition, a requisition for deferred cost of phase II was received during the year in the amount of \$1,037,195. The asset was capitalized as additional assets on the books and an offsetting Due to Developer was recorded in the Debt Service Fund.

Note 8 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to general liability, crime, auto liability, employee practice liability, theft, damage and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, natural disasters, cyber liability and Workers' Compensation. To manage much of this risk, the District carries insurance, however, the District retains risk for certain property coverage and for losses in excess of coverage limits. Any settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

Other Reports

Annual Financial Report

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 12
The Villages, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Village Community Development District No. 12 (the District) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 28, 2026.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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 Village Community Development District No. 12
 The Villages, Florida

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
 REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
 AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
 WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Purvis Gray

January 28, 2026
 Ocala, Florida

PURVIS GRAY

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 12
The Villages, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of Village Community Development District No. 12 (the District) as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025, and have issued our report thereon dated January 28, 2026.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and Independent Accountant's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants *Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, *Rules of the Auditor General*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated January 28, 2026, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. There were no findings in the prior audit report.

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements (see Note 1 of the District's September 30, 2025, basic financial statements for this information). There are no component units related to the District.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), *Rules of the Auditor General*, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not the District met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the District did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

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Village Community Development District No. 12
The Villages, Florida

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), *Rules of the Auditor General*, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the District. It is management's responsibility to monitor the District's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Special Districts

For information required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i) 7 and 9, *Rules of the Auditor General*, please see attached information provided by management that is unaudited and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., *Rules of the Auditor General*, requires us to communicate non-compliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or fraud, waste, or abuse, that has occurred or is likely to have occurred, that has an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of This Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Supervisors, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We wish to take this opportunity to thank you and your staff for the cooperation and courtesies extended to us during the course of our audit. Please let us know if you have any questions or comments concerning this letter, our accompanying reports, or other matters.

Purvis Gray

January 28, 2026
Ocala, Florida

Attachment to the Management Letter For the Year Ending September 30, 2025

Specific Information (For a dependent special district or an independent special district, or a local government entity that includes the information of a dependent special district)

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)7, Rules of the Auditor General, the VCDD #12 reported:

- a) The total number of district employees compensated in the last pay period of the district's fiscal year as N/A.
- b) The total number of independent contractors to whom nonemployee compensation was paid in the last month of the district's fiscal year as N/A.
- c) All compensation earned by or awarded to employees, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency as N/A.
- d) All compensation earned by or awarded to nonemployee independent contractors, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency as N/A.
- e) Each construction project with a total cost of at least \$65,000 approved by the district that is scheduled to begin on or after October 1 of the fiscal year being reported, together with the total expenditures for such project as \$0.
- f) A budget variance based on the budget adopted under Section 189.016(4), Florida Statutes, before the beginning of the fiscal year being reported if the district amends a final adopted budget under Section 189.016(6), Florida Statutes, as _____. ***This is discussed in the "General Fund Budgetary Highlight" section of the Management Discussion and included as a "Budget to Actual" statement in the "Basic Financial Statements", page 16.***

Note: If the required information for a dependent special district is fulfilled by inclusion in the primary local government's audit report, a statement to that effect should be made in the dependent special district's audit report, and vice versa.

Specific Information (For an independent special district that imposes ad valorem taxes) Not Applicable

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)8, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

- a) The mileage rate or rates imposed by the district as N/A.
- b) The total amount of ad valorem taxes collected by or on behalf of the district as N/A.
- c) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the district and the terms of such bonds as N/A.

Specific Information (For an independent special district that imposes non-ad valorem special assessments)

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)9, Rules of the Auditor General, the (name of district) reported:

- a) The rate or rates of non-ad valorem special assessments imposed by the District as SEE ATTACHED for maintenance and bond payment assessment.
- b) The total amount of special assessments collected by or on behalf of the district as \$13,762,137.
- c) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the district and the terms of such bonds as \$121,362,000.

District: 12
Village Community Development
FY-2024/2025
Sumter County Assessment Infor.

Village Name or Unit Number	Net Acres	FY-2024/2025	FY-2024/2025
		Maint. Rate	Debt Rate
Unit 1F	31.02	809.12	1782.30
Unit 1F Trac-D	1.12	3768.57	8301.32
Unit 1F Trac-F	0.16	538.37	1185.89
Unit 2F	25.70	691.80	1523.88
Unit 3F	21.75	739.23	1628.37
Unit 3F Trac-E	0.41	1379.57	3038.88
Unit 4F	31.42	813.24	1791.39
Unit 4F Trac-D	1.05	3533.03	7782.50
Unit 5F	25.04	780.13	1718.46
Unit 5F Trac-N	0.44	1480.51	3261.23
Unit 6F	26.70	730.41	1608.93
Unit 7F	27.81	742.66	1635.91
Unit 8F	17.21	761.95	1678.40
Unit 9F	24.97	604.45	1331.48
Unit 10F	30.85	725.90	1599.01
Unit 11F	21.99	787.15	1733.90
Unit 12F	26.73	725.33	1597.74
Unit 13F	27.50	1016.83	2239.86
Unit 613-Bougainvillea Villas	6.66	487.16	1073.12
Unit 614-Sand Pine Villas	7.30	409.38	901.79
Unit 615-Longleaf Villas	7.29	389.35	857.67
Unit 616-Hyacinth Villas	9.18	498.21	1097.44
Unit 617-Honeysuckle Villas	7.98	488.20	1075.40
Unit 618-Spartina Villas	7.66	373.54	822.83
Unit 619-Lantana Villas	11.06	477.11	1050.98
Unit 620-Tupelo Villas	9.22	500.38	1102.22
Unit 621-Live Oak Villas	9.63	490.95	1081.47
Unit 622-Magnolia Villas	9.41	395.78	871.83
Unit 623-Cypress Villas	5.62	420.23	925.66
Unit 624-Sweetgum Villas	6.93	402.03	885.60
Unit 625-Mockingbird Villas	7.57	480.59	1058.64
Unit 626-Palmetto Villas	8.38	512.67	1129.31
Unit 627-Swallowtail Villas	9.20	386.95	852.37
Unit 628-Sugarberry Villas	8.84	512.84	1129.67
	<u>473.80</u>		
Unit 14V	18.97	750.94	1879.31
Unit 15V	23.51	760.64	1903.57

District: 12
Village Community Development
FY-2024/2025
Sumter County Assessment Infor.

Village Name or Unit Number	Net Acres	FY-2024/2025	FY-2024/2025
		Maint. Rate	Debt Rate
Unit 16V	15.32	613.67	1535.78
Unit 17V	10.07	691.50	1730.55
Unit 17V Trac-A	0.40	1345.92	3389.35
Unit 18V	15.90	677.22	1694.81
Unit 19V	18.28	759.36	1900.39
Unit 20V	22.99	765.91	1916.76
Unit 21V	12.00	1121.60	2806.91
Unit 22V	8.56	669.83	1676.31
Unit 23V	14.84	907.88	2272.07
Unit 24V	7.97	1117.39	2796.38
Unit 25V	23.98	783.38	1960.47
Unit 26V	17.58	778.33	1947.85
Unit 27V	7.18	671.09	1679.46
Unit 28V	19.07	812.24	2032.70
Unit 29V	18.23	757.29	1895.18
Unit 30V	3.00	721.03	1804.44
Unit 31V	33.36	863.46	2160.88
Unit 32V	20.46	997.73	2496.93
Unit 33V	20.17	754.09	1887.17
Unit 34V	3.54	567.21	1419.49
Unit 35V	22.14	792.52	1983.35
Unit 35V Trac-A	0.19	639.31	1599.94
Unit 36V	23.49	712.06	1782.00
Unit 37V	6.54	709.86	1776.50
Unit 38V	21.52	841.98	2107.14
Unit 38V Trac-G	0.46	1547.80	3873.53
Unit 38V Trac-I	0.25	841.20	2105.19
Unit 39V	22.71	734.75	1838.79
Unit 40V	26.34	791.33	1980.36
Unit 41V	16.71	617.86	1546.27
Unit 42V	20.18	771.61	1931.03
Unit 43V	20.83	707.97	1771.76
Unit 629-Redbud Villas	12.49	525.33	1314.69
Unit 718-Keller Villas	8.45	526.53	1317.69
Unit 719-Carla Villas	11.84	504.29	1262.04
Unit 720-Haven Villas	7.16	401.53	1004.87
Unit 721-Laine Villas	5.91	397.72	995.33
Unit 722-Patricia Villas	9.52	525.13	1314.19
Unit 723-Samuel Villas	9.19	515.37	1289.78

District: 12
Village Community Development
FY-2024/2025
Sumter County Assessment Infor.

Village Name or Unit Number	Net Acres	FY-2024/2025	FY-2024/2025
		Maint. Rate	Debt Rate
Unit 724-Kate Villas	10.80	567.81	1421.00
Unit 725-Ryan Villas	7.66	402.72	1007.86
Unit 726-Cade Villas	8.01	539.04	1349.00
Unit 727-Lee Villas	5.38	402.28	1006.75
Unit 728-Ava Villas	9.17	522.97	1308.78
Unit 729-Marja Villas	7.81	495.83	1240.87
Unit 730-Tate Gregory Villas	7.63	383.18	958.96
Unit 731-Christopher Villas	8.25	523.76	1310.77
Unit 732-Preston Villas	8.89	524.79	1313.34
Unit 733-Rhett Villas	6.40	384.55	962.37
Unit 734-Taylor Villas	7.82	536.99	1343.89
Unit 735-Blake Villas	6.29	399.33	999.37
Unit 736-Lilly Villas	10.43	531.74	1330.73
Unit 737-Glenda Villas	8.26	496.31	1242.07
Unit 738-James Villas	5.34	427.81	1070.64
Unit 739-Chase Villas	6.63	398.37	996.95
Unit 740-Cliff Villas	8.72	523.95	1311.23
	<u>714.79</u>		
Unit 30A	9.01	1122.84	2732.90
Unit 36A	5.35	562.55	2102.24
	<u>14.36</u>		
	<u>1202.95</u>		

PURVIS GRAY

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH FLORIDA STATUTES, SECTION 218.415 - INVESTMENT OF PUBLIC FUNDS

Board of Supervisors
Village Community Development District No. 12
The Villages, Florida

We have examined Village Community Development District No. 12's (the District) compliance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, with regards to the District's investments during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025. District management is responsible for the District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the District complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referenced above. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the District complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material non-compliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance with specified requirements.

In our opinion, the District complied with the aforementioned requirements during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025, in all material respects.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Florida Auditor General, the Board of Supervisors of the District, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Purvis Gray

January 28, 2026
Ocala, Florida

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Gainesville | Ocala | Tallahassee | Sarasota | Orlando | Tampa

purvisgray.com

Members of American and Florida Institutes of Certified Public Accountants

The Villages®
Community Development Districts
District 12

