

**Cordoba Ranch Community
Development District**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

September 30, 2024

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

September 30, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page Number</u>
REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS	1-3
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	4-9
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	10
Statement of Activities	11
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	12
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	13
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	14
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	15
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General Fund	16
Notes to Financial Statements	17-30
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS’ REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	31-32
MANAGEMENT LETTER	33-36
INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS’ REPORT/COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES	37



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
Hillsborough County, Florida

Report on Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District as of September 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for one year beyond the financial statement date, including currently known information that may raise substantial doubt thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts, and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the *Governmental Accounting Standards Board* who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated June 24, 2025 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations and contracts.

The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

June 24, 2025

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024**

Management's discussion and analysis of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District (the "District") financial performance provides an objective and easily readable analysis of the District's financial activities. The analysis provides summary financial information for the District and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements comprise three components; 1) *Government-wide financial statements*, 2) *Fund financial statements*, and 3) *Notes to financial statements*. The *Government-wide financial statements* present an overall picture of the District's financial position and results of operations. The *Fund financial statements* present financial information for the District's major funds. The *Notes to financial statements* provide additional information concerning the District's finances.

The *Government-wide financial statements* are the **statement of net position** and the **statement of activities**. These statements use accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. Emphasis is placed on the net position of governmental activities and the change in net position. Governmental activities are primarily supported by special assessments.

The **statement of net position** presents information on all assets and liabilities of the District, with the difference between assets and liabilities reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories; 1) net investment in capital assets, 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Assets, liabilities, and net position are reported for all Governmental activities.

The **statement of activities** presents information on all revenues and expenses of the District and the change in net position. Expenses are reported by major function, and program revenues relating to those functions are reported, providing the net cost of all functions provided by the District. To assist in understanding the District's operations, expenses have been reported as governmental activities. Governmental activities financed by the District include general government, physical environment and debt service.

Fund financial statements present financial information for governmental funds. These statements provide financial information for the major funds of the District. Governmental fund financial statements provide information on the current assets and liabilities of the funds, changes in current financial resources (revenues and expenditures), and current available resources.

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fund financial statements include a **balance sheet** and a **statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances** for all governmental funds. A **statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – budget and actual** is provided for the District's General Fund. *Fund financial statements* provide more detailed information about the District's activities. Individual funds are established by the District to track revenues that are restricted to certain uses or to comply with legal requirements.

The *government-wide financial statements* and the *fund financial statements* provide different pictures of the District. The *government-wide financial statements* provide an overall picture of the District's financial standing. These statements are comparable to private-sector companies and give a good understanding of the District's overall financial health and how the District paid for the various activities, or functions, provided by the District. All assets of the District, including capital assets are reported in the **statement of net position**. All liabilities, including principal outstanding on bonds are included. The **statement of activities** includes depreciation on all long lived assets of the District, but transactions between the different functions of the District have been eliminated in order to avoid "doubling up" the revenues and expenses. The *fund financial statements* provide a picture of the major funds of the District. In the case of governmental activities, outlays for long lived assets are reported as expenditures and long-term liabilities, such as capital improvement bonds, are not included in the fund financial statements. To provide a link from the *fund financial statements* to the *government-wide financial statements*, a reconciliation is provided from the *fund financial statements* to the *government-wide financial statements*.

Notes to financial statements provide additional detail concerning the financial activities and financial balances of the District. Additional information about the accounting practices of the District, investments of the District, capital assets and long-term debt are some of the items included in the *notes to financial statements*.

Financial Highlights

The following are the highlights of financial activity for the year ended September 30, 2024.

- ◆ The District's total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded total liabilities by \$4,458,672 (net position). Unrestricted net position for Governmental Activities was \$620,832, restricted net position was \$98,284, and net investment in capital assets was \$3,739,556.
- ◆ Governmental activities revenues totaled \$1,213,797 while governmental activities expenses totaled \$1,371,448.

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Financial Analysis of the District

The following schedule provides a summary of the assets, liabilities and net position of the District and is presented by category for comparison purposes.

Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Current assets	\$ 656,692	\$ 648,687
Restricted assets	252,257	233,798
Capital assets, net	8,842,438	9,347,758
Total Assets	9,751,387	10,230,243
Deferred outflow of resources	22,316	24,089
Current liabilities	422,763	413,177
Non-current liabilities	4,892,268	5,224,832
Total Liabilities	5,315,031	5,638,009
Net investment in capital assets	3,739,556	3,919,130
Net position - restricted	98,284	84,073
Net position - unrestricted	620,832	613,120
Total Net Position	\$ 4,458,672	\$ 4,616,323

The decrease in capital assets was mainly due to depreciation in the current year.

The decrease in total liabilities was the result of principal payments on long-term debt during the current year.

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Financial Analysis of the District (Continued)

The following schedule provides a summary of the changes in net position of the District and is presented by category for comparison purposes.

Change In Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Program Revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 1,166,350	\$ 1,015,253
General Revenues		
Miscellaneous revenues	10,203	1,944
Investment earnings	37,244	26,744
Total Revenues	<u>1,213,797</u>	<u>1,043,941</u>
Expenses		
General government	168,156	134,231
Physical environment	1,042,696	950,807
Interest and other charges	160,596	170,172
Total Expenses	<u>1,371,448</u>	<u>1,255,210</u>
Change in Net Position	(157,651)	(211,269)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>4,616,323</u>	<u>4,827,592</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 4,458,672</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,616,323</u></u>

The increase in charges for services was related to the increase in special assessments in the current year.

The increase in general government was primarily due to the increase in engineering fees in the current year.

The increase in physical environment was primarily related to the increase in contingency expenses in the current year.

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Capital Assets Activity

The following schedule provides a summary of the District's capital assets as of September 30, 2024 and 2023.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Land and land improvements	\$ 405,473	\$ 405,473
Infrastructure	12,451,978	12,451,978
Improvements other than building	1,012,283	1,012,283
Equipment	57,345	63,954
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(5,084,641)</u>	<u>(4,585,930)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 8,842,438</u>	<u>\$ 9,347,758</u>

Capital asset activity for the year consisted of depreciation of \$505,320 and the disposal of equipment of \$6,609 along with the associated accumulated depreciation of \$6,609.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Final budgeted expenditures exceeded actual expenditures primarily due to less streetlight electricity and landscape repairs and maintenance expenditures than were anticipated.

The September 30, 2024 budget was amended for engineering fees, legal services, and utility expenditures that were higher than originally anticipated.

Debt Management

Governmental Activities debt includes the following:

- In April 2021, the District issued \$6,135,000 Capital Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2021. The Series 2021 Bonds were issued to refund and redeem the outstanding Series 2006 Capital Improvement Revenue Bonds. As of September 30, 2024, the outstanding balance for the Series 2021 Bonds was \$5,190,000.

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District does not expect any economic factors to have any significant effect on the financial position or results of operations of the District in fiscal year 2025.

Request for Information

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District, Inframark LLC, 2005 Pan Am Circle, Suite 300, Tampa, Florida 33607.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
September 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash	\$ 613,068
Accounts receivable	102
Due from other governments	9,365
Prepaid expenses	22,617
Deposits	11,540
Total Current Assets	656,692
Non-current Assets	
Restricted assets	
Investments	252,257
Capital assets, not being depreciated	
Land and land improvements	405,473
Capital assets, being depreciated	
Infrastructure	12,451,978
Improvements other than buildings	1,012,283
Equipment	57,345
Less: accumulated depreciation	(5,084,641)
Total Non-current Assets	9,094,695
Total Assets	9,751,387
 DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Deferred amount on refunding, net	22,316
 LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	27,888
Accrued interest	64,875
Bonds payable	330,000
Total Current Liabilities	422,763
Non-current liabilities	
Bonds payable, net	4,892,268
Total Liabilities	5,315,031
 NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	3,739,556
Restricted for debt service	98,284
Unrestricted	620,832
Total Net Position	\$ 4,458,672

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For The Year Ended September 30, 2024

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues Charges for Services</u>	<u>Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities</u>
Governmental Activities			
General government	\$ (168,156)	\$ 155,081	\$ (13,075)
Physical environment	(1,042,696)	513,693	(529,003)
Interest and other charges	(160,596)	497,576	336,980
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ (1,371,448)</u>	<u>\$ 1,166,350</u>	<u>(205,098)</u>
	General Revenues		
			37,244
			10,203
			<u>47,447</u>
			(157,651)
			4,616,323
			<u>\$ 4,458,672</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
BALANCE SHEET –
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
September 30, 2024

ASSETS	<u>General</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Cash	\$ 613,068	\$ -	\$ 613,068
Accounts receivable	102	-	102
Due from other funds	-	3,945	3,945
Due from other governments	5,338	4,027	9,365
Prepaid expenses	22,617	-	22,617
Deposits	11,540	-	11,540
Restricted assets			
Investments	-	252,257	252,257
Total Assets	<u>\$ 652,665</u>	<u>\$ 260,229</u>	<u>\$ 912,894</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 27,888	\$ -	\$ 27,888
Due to other funds	3,945	-	3,945
Total Liabilities	<u>31,833</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,833</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable			
Prepays	22,617	-	22,617
Deposits	11,540	-	11,540
Restricted			
Debt service	-	260,229	260,229
Assigned			
Operating reserves	170,495	-	170,495
Reserves - ponds	290,347	-	290,347
Unassigned	125,833	-	125,833
Total Fund Balances	<u>620,832</u>	<u>260,229</u>	<u>881,061</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 652,665</u>	<u>\$ 260,229</u>	<u>\$ 912,894</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES
TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
September 30, 2024

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$	881,061
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets, land and land improvements, \$405,473, infrastructure, \$12,451,978, improvements other than building, \$1,012,283, and equipment, \$57,345, net of accumulated depreciation, \$(5,084,641), used in governmental activities are not current resources and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.		8,842,438
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, \$(5,190,000), net of bond premium, net, \$(32,268), are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.		(5,222,268)
Deferred amounts on refunding are not current financial resources and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.		22,316
Accrued interest expense for long-term debt is not a current financial use and therefore, is not reported at the fund level.		<u>(64,875)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$</u>	<u><u>4,458,672</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES –
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For The Year Ended September 30, 2024

	General	Debt Service	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Special assessments	\$ 668,774	\$ 497,576	\$ 1,166,350
Investment earnings	28,342	8,902	37,244
Miscellaneous revenues	10,203	-	10,203
Total Revenues	<u>707,319</u>	<u>506,478</u>	<u>1,213,797</u>
Expenditures			
Current			
General government	162,231	5,925	168,156
Physical environment	537,376	-	537,376
Debt service			
Principal	-	325,000	325,000
Interest	-	165,450	165,450
Total Expenditures	<u>699,607</u>	<u>496,375</u>	<u>1,195,982</u>
Net change in fund balances	7,712	10,103	17,815
Fund Balances - October 1, 2023	<u>613,120</u>	<u>250,126</u>	<u>863,246</u>
Fund Balances - September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 620,832</u>	<u>\$ 260,229</u>	<u>\$ 881,061</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For The Year Ended September 30, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 17,815
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the costs of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation. This is the amount of depreciation in the current year.	(505,320)
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure at the governmental fund level, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.	325,000
The deferred outflow of resources for refunding of debt is recognized as a component of interest expense in the Statement of Activities, but not at the governmental fund level. This is the amount of current year interest.	(1,773)
The amortization of bond premium is not recognized at the governmental fund level; however, the amortization is reported as interest in the Statement of Activities.	2,564
In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds; whereas at the governmental fund level, interest expenditures are reported when due. This is the net amount between the prior year and the current year accruals.	<u>4,063</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ (157,651)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – BUDGET AND ACTUAL –
GENERAL FUND
For The Year Ended September 30, 2024**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
Revenues				
Special assessments	\$ 666,361	\$ 666,361	\$ 668,774	\$ 2,413
Investment earnings	15,618	15,618	28,342	12,724
Miscellaneous revenues	-	-	10,203	10,203
Total Revenues	<u>681,979</u>	<u>681,979</u>	<u>707,319</u>	<u>25,340</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
General government	126,811	161,811	162,231	(420)
Physical environment	555,168	595,168	537,376	57,792
Total Expenditures	<u>681,979</u>	<u>756,979</u>	<u>699,607</u>	<u>57,372</u>
Net change in fund balances	-	(75,000)	7,712	82,712
Fund Balances - October 1, 2023	<u>597,463</u>	<u>613,119</u>	<u>613,120</u>	<u>1</u>
Fund Balances - September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 597,463</u>	<u>\$ 538,119</u>	<u>\$ 620,832</u>	<u>\$ 82,713</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District's more significant accounting policies are described below.

1. Reporting Entity

The District was established on December 13, 2005 by Hillsborough County Ordinance 05-23 and the provisions of the Uniform Community Development District Act of 1980, Chapter 190, Florida Statutes, as amended (the "Act"), as a Community Development District. The District was established for the purposes of financing and managing the acquisition, construction, maintenance and operation of the infrastructure necessary for community development within its jurisdiction. The District is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose, among others, of financing, funding, planning, establishing, acquiring, constructing or re-constructing, enlarging or extending, equipping, operating and maintaining water management, water supply, sewer and waste water management, bridges or culverts, district roads, landscaping, street lights and other basic infrastructure projects within or outside the boundaries of the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District. The District is governed by a five-member Board of Supervisors, who are elected for terms of four years. The District operates within the criteria established by Chapter 190, Florida Statutes.

The reporting entity for the District includes all functions of government in which the District's Board exercises oversight responsibility. Oversight responsibility includes, but is not limited to, financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, significant ability to influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. As required by GAAP, these financial statements present the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District (the primary government) as a stand-alone government.

Based upon the application of the above-mentioned criteria as set forth in principles established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, the District has identified no component units.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The basic financial statements of the District are composed of the following:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to financial statements

a. Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Government-wide financial statements report all non-fiduciary information about the reporting government as a whole. These statements include the governmental activities of the primary government. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Governmental activities are primarily supported by special assessments and interest. Program revenues include charges for services, and payments made by parties outside of the reporting government's citizenry if that money is restricted to a particular program. Program revenues are netted with program expenses in the statement of activities to present the net cost of each program.

Amounts paid to acquire capital assets are capitalized as assets, rather than reported as an expenditure. Proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as liabilities in the government-wide financial statements, rather than as an other financing source.

Amounts paid to reduce long-term indebtedness of the reporting government are reported as a reduction of the related liability, rather than as an expenditure.

b. Fund Financial Statements

The underlying accounting system of the District is organized and operated on the basis of separate funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Fund financial statements for the primary government's governmental funds are presented after the government-wide financial statements. These statements display information about major funds individually.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

b. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental Funds

The District classifies fund balance according to Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 54 – Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. The Statement requires the fund balance for governmental funds to be reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The District has various policies governing the fund balance classifications.

Nonspendable Fund Balance – This classification consists of amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

Assigned Fund Balance – This classification consists of the Board of Supervisors' intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned Fund Balance – This classification is the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. Unassigned fund balance is considered to be utilized first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Fund Balance Spending Hierarchy – For all governmental funds except special revenue funds, when restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balances are combined in a fund, qualified expenditures are paid first from restricted or committed fund balance, as appropriate, then assigned and finally unassigned fund balances.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collected within the current period or soon thereafter, to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

b. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental Funds (Continued)

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. Interest associated with the current fiscal period is considered to be an accrual item and so has been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period.

Under the current financial resources measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The reported fund balance is considered to be a measure of “available spendable resources.” Governmental fund operating statements present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of “available spendable resources” during a period.

Because of their spending measurement focus, expenditure recognition for governmental fund types excludes amounts represented by non-current liabilities. Since they do not affect net current assets, such long-term amounts are not recognized as governmental fund type expenditures or fund liabilities.

Amounts expended to acquire capital assets are recorded as expenditures in the year that resources were expended, rather than as fund assets. The proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as an other financing source rather than as a fund liability.

Debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

3. Basis of Presentation

a. Governmental Major Funds

General Fund – The General Fund is the District’s primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Debt Service Fund – Accounts for debt service requirements to retire certain special assessment bonds which were used to finance the construction of District infrastructure improvements and finance certain additional improvements. The bond series is secured by a pledge of debt service special assessment revenues in any fiscal year related to the improvements. A lien is placed on all benefited land in relationship to the debt outstanding.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

3. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

b. Non-current Governmental Assets/Liabilities

GASB Statement 34 requires that non-current governmental assets, such as capital assets, and non-current governmental liabilities, such as long-term debt, be reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide Statement of Net Position.

4. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity

a. Cash and Investments

Florida Statutes require state and local governmental units to deposit monies with financial institutions classified as "Qualified Public Depositories," a multiple financial institution pool whereby groups of securities pledged by the various financial institutions provide common collateral from their deposits of public funds. This pool is provided as additional insurance to the federal depository insurance and allows for additional assessments against the member institutions, providing full insurance for public deposits.

The District is authorized to invest in those financial instruments as established by Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. The authorized investments consist of:

1. Direct obligations of the United States Treasury;
2. The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Interlocal Cooperative Act of 1969;
3. Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in authorized qualified public depositories;
4. Securities and Exchange Commission, registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.

Cash equivalents include time deposits and certificates of deposit with original maturities of three months or less and held in a qualified public depository as defined by Section 280.02, Florida Statutes.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

4. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

b. Restricted Assets

Certain net position of the District is classified as restricted assets on the statement of net position because their use is limited either by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation; or by restrictions imposed externally by creditors. In a fund with both restricted and unrestricted assets, qualified expenses are considered to be paid first from restricted net position and then from unrestricted net position.

c. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land and land improvements, infrastructure, improvements other than buildings, and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental activities column.

The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. The valuation basis for all assets is historical cost.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by utilizing the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows:

Infrastructure	25-30 years
Improvements other than buildings	15-20 years
Equipment	5-30 years

d. Deferred Outflow of Resources

Deferred outflow of resources is the consumption of net position by the government that is applicable to a future reported period. Deferred amount on refunding is amortized and recognized as a component of interest expense over the life of the bond.

e. Unamortized Bond Premium

Bond premiums are presented on the government-wide financial statements. The costs are amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. For financial reporting, the unamortized bond premium is netted against the applicable long-term debt.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

4. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

f. Budgets

Budgets are prepared and adopted after a public hearing for the governmental funds, pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes. The District utilizes the same basis of accounting for budgets as it does for revenues and expenditures in its various funds. The legal level of budgetary control is at the fund level. All budgeted appropriations lapse at year end. Formal budgets are adopted for the general and debt service funds. As a result, deficits in the budget variance columns of the accompanying financial statements may occur.

NOTE B – RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Explanation of Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position

“Total fund balances” of the District’s governmental funds, \$881,061, differs from “net position” of governmental activities, \$4,458,672, reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance.

Capital related items

When capital assets (property, plant and equipment that are to be used in governmental activities) are purchased or constructed, the cost of those assets is reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, the Statement of Net Position included those capital assets among the assets of the District as a whole.

Land and land improvements	\$ 405,473
Infrastructure	12,451,978
Improvements other than buildings	1,012,283
Equipment	57,345
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(5,084,641)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,842,438</u>

Long-term debt transactions

Long-term liabilities applicable to the District’s governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities (both current and long-term) are reported in the Statement of Net Position.

Bonds payable	\$ (5,190,000)
Bond premium, net	<u>(32,268)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (5,222,268)</u>

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE B – RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. Explanation of Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position (Continued)

Deferred outflow of resources

Deferred outflow of resources applicable to the District’s governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore, are not reported as fund level deferred outflow of resources.

Deferred amount on refunding, net	\$ <u>22,316</u>
-----------------------------------	------------------

Accrued interest

Accrued liabilities in the Statement of Net Position differ from the amount reported at the governmental fund level due to accrued interest on bonds.

Accrued interest on bonds payable	\$ <u>(64,875)</u>
-----------------------------------	--------------------

2. Explanation of Differences Between the Governmental Fund Operating Statements and the Statement of Activities

The “net change in fund balances” for government funds, \$17,815, differs from the “change in net position” for governmental activities, \$(157,651), reported in the Statement of Activities. The differences arise primarily from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Activities versus the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds. The effect of the differences is illustrated below.

Capital related items

When capital assets that are to be used in governmental activities are purchased or constructed, the resources expended for those assets are reported as expenditures at the governmental fund level. However, in the Statement of Activities, the costs of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation. As a result, fund balances decrease by the amount of financial resources expended, whereas net position decreases by the amount of depreciation charged for the year.

Depreciation	\$ <u>(505,320)</u>
--------------	---------------------

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE B – RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. Explanation of Differences Between the Governmental Fund Operating Statements and the Statement of Activities (Continued)

Long-term debt transactions

Repayments of bond principal are reported as an expenditure at the governmental fund level and, thus, have the effect of reducing fund balance because current financial resources have been used.

Debt principal payments	\$ <u>325,000</u>
-------------------------	-------------------

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore, are not reported as expenditures at the governmental fund level.

Net change in accrued interest payable	\$ 4,063
Decrease in bond premium	2,564
Decrease in deferred amount on refunding	<u>(1,773)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,854</u>

NOTE C – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

All deposits are held in qualified public depositories and are included on the accompanying balance sheet as cash and investments.

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk; however, they follow the provisions of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes regarding deposits and investments. As of September 30, 2024, the District's bank balance was \$773,110 and the carrying value was \$613,068. Exposure to custodial credit risk was as follows. The District maintains all deposits and certificates of deposit in a qualified public depository in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes, which means that all deposits are fully insured by Federal Depositors Insurance or collateralized under Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE C – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments

As of September 30, 2024, the District had the following investments and maturities:

Investment	Maturity Date	Fair Value
U.S. Bank Money Market	N/A	\$ 252,257

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy recently established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. The District uses a market approach in measuring fair value that uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or similar assets, liabilities, or groups of assets and liabilities.

Assets or liabilities are classified into one of three levels. Level 1 is the most reliable and is based on quoted price for identical assets, or liabilities, in an active market. Level 2 uses significant other observable inputs when obtaining quoted prices for identical or similar assets, or liabilities, in markets that are not active. Level 3 is the least reliable and uses significant unobservable inputs that uses the best information available under the circumstances, which includes the District's own data in measuring unobservable inputs.

Based on the criteria in the preceding paragraph, the investment listed above is a Level 1 asset.

Interest Rate Risk

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The District's investments are limited by state statutory requirements and bond compliance. The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. The District's investments in U.S. Bank Money Market were not rated.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one fund. The investments in U.S. Bank Money Market are 100% of the District's total investments.

The types of deposits and investments and their level of risk exposure as of September 30, 2024 were typical of these items during the fiscal year then ended. The District considers any decline in fair value for certain investments to be temporary.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE D – SPECIAL ASSESSMENT REVENUES

Special assessment revenues recognized for the 2023-2024 fiscal year were levied in August 2023. All taxes are due and payable on November 1 or as soon as the assessment roll is certified and delivered to the Tax Collector. Per Section 197.162, Florida Statutes discounts are allowed for early payment at the rate of 4% in November, 3% in December, 2% in January, and 1% in February. Taxes paid in March are without discount.

All unpaid taxes become delinquent as of April 1. Virtually all unpaid taxes are collected via the sale of tax certificates on, or prior to, June 1; therefore, there were no material taxes receivable at fiscal year end.

NOTE E – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance October 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance September 30, 2024
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land and land improvements	\$ 405,473	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 405,473
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Infrastructure	12,451,978	-	-	12,451,978
Improvements other than buildings	1,012,283	-	-	1,012,283
Equipment	63,954	-	(6,609)	57,345
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	<u>13,528,215</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,609)</u>	<u>13,521,606</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Infrastructure	(3,935,979)	(437,331)	-	(4,373,310)
Improvements other than buildings	(603,348)	(67,364)	-	(670,712)
Equipment	(46,603)	(625)	6,609	(40,619)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(4,585,930)</u>	<u>(505,320)</u>	<u>6,609</u>	<u>(5,084,641)</u>
Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net	<u>8,942,285</u>	<u>(505,320)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,436,965</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets	<u>\$ 9,347,758</u>	<u>\$ (505,320)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,842,438</u>

Depreciation of \$505,320 was charged to physical environment.

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE F – LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of activity for long-term debt of the Governmental Activities for the year ended September 30, 2024:

Long-term debt at October 1, 2023	\$	5,515,000
Principal payments		<u>(325,000)</u>
Long-term debt at September 30, 2024	\$	5,190,000
Plus: bond premium, net		<u>32,268</u>
Bonds Payable, Net at September 30, 2024	\$	<u><u>5,222,268</u></u>

Long-term debt for Governmental Activities is comprised of the following:

Capital Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds

\$6,135,000 Series 2021 Capital Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds are due in annual principal installments, beginning May 2022 maturing May 2037. Interest is due in May and November at an interest rate of 3% beginning November 2021. Current portion is \$330,000.

\$ 5,190,000

The annual requirements to amortize the principal and interest of bonded debt outstanding as of September 30, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 330,000	\$ 155,700	\$ 485,700
2026	340,000	145,800	485,800
2027	355,000	135,600	490,600
2028	360,000	124,950	484,950
2029	375,000	114,150	489,150
2030-2034	2,050,000	395,100	2,445,100
2035-2037	1,380,000	83,400	1,463,400
Totals	<u>\$ 5,190,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,154,700</u>	<u>\$ 6,344,700</u>

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE F – LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Capital Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds (Continued)

Significant Bond Provisions

The Series 2021 Bonds are subject to redemption at the option of the District prior to their maturity, in whole or in part, at any time after May 1, 2031, at a redemption price equal to the principal amount of the Series 2021 Bonds to be redeemed, together with accrued interest to the date of redemption. The Series 2021 Bonds are subject to extraordinary mandatory redemption prior to maturity in the manner determined by the Bond Registrar if certain events occurred as outlined in the Trust Indenture.

The Trust Indenture established certain amounts be maintained in a reserve account. In addition, the Trust Indenture has certain restrictions and requirements relating principally to the use of proceeds to pay for the infrastructure improvements and the procedures to be followed by the District on assessments to property owners. The District agrees to levy special assessments in annual amounts adequate to provide payment of debt service and to meet the reserve requirements.

Depository Funds

The bond resolution establishes certain funds and determines the order in which revenues are to be deposited into these funds. A description of the significant funds, including their purposes, is as follows:

Reserve Funds – The Series 2021 Reserve Account was funded from the proceeds of the Series 2021 Bonds in amounts equal to 20 percent of the maximum annual debt service on the outstanding Series 2021 Bonds. Monies held in the reserve accounts will be used only for the purposes established in the Trust Indenture.

The following is a schedule of required reserve balances as of September 30, 2024:

	Reserve Balance	Reserve Requirement
Capital Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2021	\$ 97,070	\$ 97,070

Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2024

NOTE G – INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund balances at September 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
Debt Service Fund	General Fund
	\$ 3,945

The interfund balances represent monies collected by one fund that were not remitted to the appropriate fund as of year-end.

NOTE H – RELATED PARTY

One board member was affiliated with the Developer as of September 30, 2024.

NOTE I – RISK MANAGEMENT

The government is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the government carries commercial insurance. These risks are covered by commercial insurance from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial coverage over the past three years.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
Hillsborough County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents, of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 24, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

June 24, 2025



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

MANAGEMENT LETTER

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
Hillsborough County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and have issued our report thereon dated June 24, 2025.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Florida Auditor General.

Other Reports and Schedule

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and our Independent Auditor's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with AICPA Professionals Standards, AT-C Section 315 regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Disclosures in that report, which is dated June 24, 2025, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been made to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. The preceding financial audit report included the following finding:

Finding 2023-01

Finding: Actual expenditures in the General Fund exceeded budgeted expenditures for the fiscal year in violation of Section 189.016, Florida Statutes.

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

Recommendation: We recommend that the District monitor budget versus actual variances in the future to ensure that actual expenditures are less than budgeted amounts.

Management Response: We will monitor budget variances more closely in the future to ensure that actual expenditures are less than budgeted amounts.

Current Status: The finding was corrected in current year.

Financial Condition and Management

Section 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not Cordoba Ranch Community Development District has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific conditions met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District has not met one of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial conditions assessment procedures as of September 30, 2024 for the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District. It is management's responsibility to monitor the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's financial condition; our financial condition assessment was based in part on the representations made by management and the review of the financial information provided by the same.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Specific Information

The information below was provided by management and has not been audited by us; therefore, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information.

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)7, Rules of the Auditor General, Cordoba Ranch Community Development District reported:

- 1) The total number of District employees compensated in the last pay period of the District's fiscal year: 0
- 2) The total number of independent contractors to whom nonemployee compensation was paid in the last month of the District's fiscal year: 13
- 3) All compensation earned by or awarded to employees, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency: \$0
- 4) All compensation earned by or awarded to nonemployee independent contractors, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency: \$404,351
- 5) Each construction project with a total cost of at least \$65,000 approved by the District that is scheduled to begin on or after October 1, 2023, together with the total expenditures for such project: N/A

To the Board of Supervisors
 Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

- 6) A budget variance based on the budget adopted under Section 189.016(4), Florida Statutes, before the beginning of the fiscal year being reported if the District amends a final adopted budget under Section 189.016(6), Florida Statutes: The budget was amended, see below:

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Original Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
Revenues			
Special assessments	\$ 666,361	\$ 668,774	\$ 2,413
Investment earnings	15,618	28,342	12,724
Miscellaneous revenues	-	10,203	10,203
Total Revenues	<u>681,979</u>	<u>707,319</u>	<u>25,340</u>
Expenditures			
Current			
General government	126,811	162,231	(35,420)
Physical environment	555,168	537,376	17,792
Total Expenditures	<u>681,979</u>	<u>699,607</u>	<u>(17,628)</u>
Net change in fund balances	-	7,712	7,712
Fund Balances - October 1, 2023	<u>597,463</u>	<u>613,120</u>	<u>15,657</u>
Fund Balances - September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 597,463</u>	<u>\$ 620,832</u>	<u>\$ 23,369</u>

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)9, Rules of the Auditor General, the Cordoba Ranch Community Development District reported:

- 1) The rate or rates of non-ad valorem special assessments imposed by the District: \$2,427 for the General Fund and \$1,806 for the Debt Service Fund.
- 2) The amount of special assessments collected by or on behalf of the District: Total special assessments collected was \$1,166,350.
- 3) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the District and the terms of such bonds: Series 2021 Bonds \$5,190,000, matures May 2037.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or fraud, waste, or abuse, that has occurred or is likely to have occurred, that has an effect on the financial statements that is less than material, but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.



Berger, Toombs, Elam,
Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Supervisors, and applicable management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Berger Toombs Elam
Gaines + Frank*

Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

June 24, 2025



**Berger, Toombs, Elam,
Gaines & Frank**

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT/COMPLIANCE
WITH SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES**

To the Board of Supervisors
Cordoba Ranch Community Development District
Hillsborough County, Florida

We have examined Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's compliance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes during the year ended September 30, 2024. Management is responsible for Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence about Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our examination does not provide a legal determination on Cordoba Ranch Community Development District's compliance with the specified requirements.

In our opinion, Cordoba Ranch Community Development District complied, in all material respects, with the aforementioned requirements during the year ended September 30, 2024.

*Berger Toombs Elam
Gaines + Frank*

Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

June 24, 2025