

Henderson Hammock Charter School

A Department of Florida Charter Educational
Foundation, Inc.
(A Component Unit of the School Board of
Hillsborough County, Florida)

Basic Financial Statements
and Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Henderson Hammock Charter School

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Henderson Hammock Charter School
A Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc.
Hillsborough County, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Henderson Hammock Charter School (the "School"), a Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc. ("FCEF") and a component unit of the School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the School are intended to present the financial position and changes in financial position of only that portion of the governmental activities and each major fund of FCEF that are attributable to the transactions of the School. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of FCEF as of June 30, 2025, or its changes in its financial position for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 9 and the budgetary comparison information on pages 28 and 29 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 30, 2025, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Fort Lauderdale, Florida
September 30, 2025

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Management’s Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2025**

As management of Henderson Hammock Charter School (the “School”), a Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc., and a component unit of the School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, we offer readers of the School’s basic financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Management’s discussion and analysis is included at the beginning of the School’s basic financial statements to provide, in layman’s terms, the current position of the School’s financial condition. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements.

Financial Highlights

Our basic financial statements provide these insights into the results of this year’s operations.

- As of June 30, 2025, the School’s governmental fund balances totaled \$ 6,429,368 as compared to \$ 5,544,216 at June 30, 2024.
- As of June 30, 2025, the School had a net position of \$ 4,640,242 as compared to \$ 3,915,842 at June 30, 2024.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the School’s basic financial statements. The School’s basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Statements: The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School’s finances, in a manner similar to a private sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the School’s assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference between the components reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the School’s net position changed during the year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g. uncollected revenues and services rendered but unpaid).

The government-wide financial statements include all governmental activities that are principally supported by grants and entitlements from the state for full-time equivalent funding. The School does not have any business-type activities. The governmental activities of the School primarily include instruction and instructional support services.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10 and 11 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements: A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds: Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental funds financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the School's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the School's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The School maintains several individual governmental funds. Information is presented in the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances. The General Fund, Grants Fund, Capital Project Fund, Debt Service Fund and Club and Activities Fund are considered to be the School's major funds.

The School adopts an annual budget for its governmental funds, except for the Capital Project Fund, the Debt Service Fund and the Club and Activities Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund and Grants Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The governmental funds financial statements can be found on pages 12 through 15 of this report.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements: The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to basic financial statements can be found on pages 16 through 27 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position over time may serve as a useful indicator of financial position. In the case of the School, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$ 4,640,242 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2025**

Government-Wide Financial Analysis (continued)

Our analysis in the table below focuses on the net position of the School's governmental activities:

Henderson Hammock Charter School Net Position			
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Variance
Assets:			
Current and other assets	\$ 7,619,353	\$ 6,161,614	\$ 1,457,739
Capital assets, net	11,060,295	11,419,977	(359,682)
Total assets	<u>18,679,648</u>	<u>17,581,591</u>	<u>1,098,057</u>
Liabilities:			
Current liabilities	1,493,215	916,352	576,863
Noncurrent liabilities	12,546,191	12,749,397	(203,206)
Total liabilities	<u>14,039,406</u>	<u>13,665,749</u>	<u>373,657</u>
Net Position:			
Net investment in capital assets	(1,674,136)	(1,499,454)	(174,682)
Restricted	44,365	51,693	(7,328)
Unrestricted	6,270,013	5,363,603	906,410
Total net position	<u>\$ 4,640,242</u>	<u>\$ 3,915,842</u>	<u>\$ 724,400</u>

Current and other assets increased mainly due to an increase in the School's cash position offset by a decrease in amounts due from other governments. Capital assets, net of depreciation decreased due to the current depreciation expense of \$ 558,388 offset by purchase of new assets of \$ 198,706. Current liabilities increased mainly due to an increase in monies due to the management company. Noncurrent liabilities decreased due to payments made on the School's lease payable.

Governmental Activities: The School's overall net position increased \$ 724,400 from the prior fiscal year. The reasons for this overall increase are discussed in the following section for governmental activities.

Henderson Hammock Charter School Change in Net Position			
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Variance
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 162,572	\$ 234,000	\$ (71,428)
Operating grants and contributions	2,088,563	3,397,286	(1,308,723)
Capital grants and contributions	866,180	751,257	114,923
General revenues:			
FTE and other nonspecific revenues	9,467,082	9,076,400	390,682
Interest income	248,311	172,426	75,885
Miscellaneous income	-	22	(22)
Total revenues	<u>12,832,708</u>	<u>13,631,391</u>	<u>(798,683)</u>

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2025**

Governmental Activities (continued):

Henderson Hammock Charter School
Change in Net Position (continued)

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Variance
Functions/Program Expenses:			
Instruction	\$ 4,878,652	\$ 5,431,884	\$ (553,232)
Student support services	487,205	749,654	(262,449)
Instruction and curriculum development services	417	-	417
Instructional staff training services	49,634	-	49,634
Instruction-related technology Board	232,844	-	232,844
	96,788	53,148	43,640
General administration -			
District administrative fee	40,832	98,674	(57,842)
Management fee	1,630,837	1,466,277	164,560
Administrative services	899,072	750,593	148,479
Facilities rent	246,031	238,865	7,166
Fiscal services	13,025	8,777	4,248
Food services	437,610	340,726	96,884
Transportation services	190,953	177,650	13,303
Central services	7,183	20,524	(13,341)
Operation of plant	1,337,294	1,254,978	82,316
Maintenance of plant	409,976	317,736	92,240
Community services	169,122	137,175	31,947
Extracurricular activities	156,302	170,455	(14,153)
Interest on long-term debt	824,531	909,707	(85,176)
Total	<u>12,108,308</u>	<u>12,126,823</u>	<u>(18,515)</u>
Change in net position	724,400	1,504,568	(780,168)
Net position (deficit) - beginning	<u>3,915,842</u>	<u>2,411,274</u>	<u>1,504,568</u>
Net position (deficit) - ending	<u>\$ 4,640,242</u>	<u>\$ 3,915,842</u>	<u>\$ 724,400</u>

Program revenues decreased due to a decline in ESSER III funding in the current year offset by an increase in capital outlay revenues. General revenues increased due to an increase in student funding. Total expenses decreased primarily due to decreases in instruction and student support services.

Financial Analysis of Governmental Funds

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the School. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$ 6,079,692, while total fund balance increased to \$ 6,385,003. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total General Fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance represents 63.84% of total General Fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 67.05% of that same amount.

The fund balance of the School's General Fund increased by \$ 892,480 during the current fiscal year. The increase was mainly due to the increases in state and local revenues over expenditures.

The Grants Fund does not have an increase or decrease in fund balance during the fiscal year as this fund reports federal and certain state expense reimbursement grants.

The Capital Project Fund does not have an increase or decrease in fund balance during the current fiscal year as this fund reports state and local capital outlay funding that is used to cover a portion of interest expense.

The Debt Service Fund does not have an increase or decrease in fund balance during the current fiscal year as this fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on long-term obligations of governmental funds.

The Club and Activities Fund had a decrease in fund balance during the current fiscal year due to decreased extracurricular revenues.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital assets: At June 30, 2025, the School had capital assets of \$ 11,060,295, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, invested in lease assets, furniture, fixtures and equipment, computer equipment and improvements other than buildings. Major capital assets additions for the year included \$ 198,706 for improvements other than building, computer equipment, furniture fixtures and equipment and construction in progress. Additional information on the School's capital assets can be found in Note 6 of this report.

Debt: At June 30, 2025, the School had outstanding debt of \$ 12,734,431, as compared to \$ 12,919,431 at June 30, 2024. The decrease is a result of scheduled debt payments in accordance with the lease agreement. Additional information on the School's debt can be found in Notes 7 and 8 of this report.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

State source revenues were favorable to the budget due to the estimation of student funding. Interest income was favorable to the budget. Expenditures overall were favorable to the budget due to costs in student support services coming in below projections.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

In fiscal year 2025, the State of Florida continued to include a teacher salary increase allocation of \$ 1.25 billion. The capital outlay funding pool ended up at \$ 230 million.

For fiscal year 2026, the funding for teacher salaries and other instructional personnel will be \$ 1.36 billion. Additionally, the State of Florida approved an increase to the base funding allocation and capital outlay. A 3% merit increase for all staff was included in the budget. All other expenditures are budgeted in alignment with enrollment changes and the School's strategic objectives.

Requests for Information

If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, please contact Michael Valdes, Controller - School Accounting; Charter Schools USA, 800 Corporate Drive, Suite 700, Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33334.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Henderson Hammock Charter School
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
Current Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,209,575
Due from other governments	30,227
Due from related parties	9,072
Other receivables	65,168
Prepaid items	270,329
Deposits	34,982
	<hr/>
Total current assets	7,619,353
Noncurrent Assets:	
Capital assets, nondepreciable	26,684
Capital assets (depreciable and amortizable), net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	11,033,611
	<hr/>
Total noncurrent assets	11,060,295
	<hr/>
Total assets	18,679,648
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	129,311
Salaries and wages payable	405,611
Due to management company	655,063
Compensated absences	35,280
Accrued interest payable	67,950
Bonds payable	200,000
	<hr/>
Total current liabilities	1,493,215
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Compensated absences	11,760
Bonds payable, net	12,534,431
	<hr/>
Total noncurrent liabilities	12,546,191
	<hr/>
Total liabilities	14,039,406
Net Position:	
Net investment in capital assets	(1,674,136)
Restricted for extracurricular activities	44,365
Unrestricted	6,270,013
	<hr/>
Total net position	\$ 4,640,242
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The accompanying notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			<u>Governmental</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Activities Net Revenue (Expense) and Change in Net Position</u>
Functions/Programs:					
Instruction	\$ 4,878,652	\$ -	\$ 898,049	\$ -	\$ (3,980,603)
Student support services	487,205	-	260,989	-	(226,216)
Instruction and curriculum development services	417	-	-	-	(417)
Instructional staff training services	49,634	-	30,342	-	(19,292)
Instruction-related technology Board	232,844 96,788	- -	- -	- -	(232,844) (96,788)
General administration - District administrative fee	40,832	-	-	-	(40,832)
Management fee	1,630,837	-	-	-	(1,630,837)
Administrative services	899,072	-	31,747	-	(867,325)
Facilities rent	246,031	-	-	-	(246,031)
Fiscal services	13,025	-	-	-	(13,025)
Food services	437,610	2,359	562,418	-	127,167
Central services	7,183	-	-	-	(7,183)
Transportation services	190,953	-	32,862	-	(158,091)
Operation of plant	1,337,294	-	124,808	-	(1,212,486)
Maintenance of plant	409,976	-	-	-	(409,976)
Community services	169,122	160,213	-	-	(8,909)
Extracurricular activities	156,302	-	147,348	-	(8,954)
Interest on long-term debt	824,531	-	-	866,180	41,649
	<u>\$ 12,108,308</u>	<u>\$ 162,572</u>	<u>\$ 2,088,563</u>	<u>\$ 866,180</u>	<u>(8,990,993)</u>
Total governmental activities					
General revenues:					
FTE and other nonspecific revenues					9,467,082
Interest income					248,311
Total general revenues					9,715,393
Change in net position					724,400
Net position, July 1, 2024					3,915,842
Net position, June 30, 2025					<u>\$ 4,640,242</u>

The accompanying notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
June 30, 2025**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Grants Fund</u>	<u>Capital Project Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Club and Activities Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,155,466	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 54,109	\$ 7,209,575
Due from other governments	-	30,227	-	-	-	30,227
Due from other funds	39,971	-	-	-	-	39,971
Due from related parties	9,072	-	-	-	-	9,072
Other receivables	65,168	-	-	-	-	65,168
Prepaid items	270,329	-	-	-	-	270,329
Deposits	34,982	-	-	-	-	34,982
	<u>7,574,988</u>	<u>30,227</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>54,109</u>	<u>7,659,324</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 7,574,988</u>	<u>\$ 30,227</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 54,109</u>	<u>\$ 7,659,324</u>
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 129,311	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 129,311
Salaries and wages payable	405,611	-	-	-	-	405,611
Due to management company	655,063	-	-	-	-	655,063
Due to other funds	-	30,227	-	-	9,744	39,971
	<u>1,189,985</u>	<u>30,227</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,744</u>	<u>1,229,956</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,189,985</u>	<u>30,227</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,744</u>	<u>1,229,956</u>
Fund Balances:						
Nonspendable:						
Prepaid items	270,329	-	-	-	-	270,329
Deposits	34,982	-	-	-	-	34,982
Restricted for extracurricular activities	-	-	-	-	44,365	44,365
Unassigned	6,079,692	-	-	-	-	6,079,692
	<u>6,385,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,365</u>	<u>6,429,368</u>
Total fund balances	<u>6,385,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,365</u>	<u>6,429,368</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 7,574,988</u>	<u>\$ 30,227</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 54,109</u>	<u>\$ 7,659,324</u>

The accompanying notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
 Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
 to the Statement of Net Position
 June 30, 2025**

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 6,429,368

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

The cost of capital assets acquired is reported as an expenditure in the governmental fund statements. The statement of net position includes those capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, among the assets of the School as a whole.

Cost of capital assets	\$	17,572,483		
Accumulated depreciation and amortization		<u>(6,512,188)</u>		11,060,295

Liabilities not payable with current available resources are not reported as fund liabilities in the governmental fund statements. All liabilities, both current and long-term, are reported in the government-wide statements.

Compensated absences	\$	(47,040)		
Accrued interest payable		(67,950)		
Bonds payable		<u>(12,734,431)</u>		<u>(12,849,421)</u>

Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 4,640,242

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Grants Fund</u>	<u>Capital Project Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Club and Activities Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues:						
Federal sources	\$ -	\$ 1,742,055	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,742,055
State sources:						
Florida Education Finance Program	9,614,684	-	-	-	-	9,614,684
State capital outlay and debt service	-	-	718,339	-	-	718,339
National School Lunch Program	-	21,310	-	-	-	21,310
Childcare revenue	160,213	-	-	-	-	160,213
Local capital outlay	-	-	147,841	-	-	147,841
Miscellaneous local source revenue	32,607	-	-	-	147,348	179,955
Interest income	246,685	-	-	-	1,626	248,311
Total revenues	<u>10,054,189</u>	<u>1,763,365</u>	<u>866,180</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>148,974</u>	<u>12,832,708</u>
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction	4,354,292	357,900	-	-	-	4,712,192
Student support services	226,216	260,989	-	-	-	487,205
Instruction and curriculum development services	417	-	-	-	-	417
Instructional staff training services	19,292	30,342	-	-	-	49,634
Instruction-related technology	232,844	-	-	-	-	232,844
Board	96,788	-	-	-	-	96,788
General administration - District administrative fee	40,832	-	-	-	-	40,832
Management fee	1,630,837	-	-	-	-	1,630,837
Administrative services	867,325	31,747	-	-	-	899,072
Facilities rent	246,031	-	-	-	-	246,031
Fiscal services	13,025	-	-	-	-	13,025
Food services	-	437,610	-	-	-	437,610
Central services	7,183	-	-	-	-	7,183
Transportation services	176,877	14,076	-	-	-	190,953
Operation of plant	833,381	124,808	-	-	-	958,189
Maintenance of plant	409,976	-	-	-	-	409,976
Community services	169,122	-	-	-	-	169,122
Extracurricular activities	-	-	-	-	156,302	156,302
Facilities acquisition and construction	198,706	-	-	-	-	198,706
Debt service:						
Principal	-	-	40,542	144,458	-	185,000
Interest	-	-	825,638	-	-	825,638
Total expenditures	<u>9,523,144</u>	<u>1,257,472</u>	<u>866,180</u>	<u>144,458</u>	<u>156,302</u>	<u>11,947,556</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>531,045</u>	<u>505,893</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(144,458)</u>	<u>(7,328)</u>	<u>885,152</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
Transfer in	505,893	-	-	144,458	-	650,351
Transfer out	<u>(144,458)</u>	<u>(505,893)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(650,351)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>361,435</u>	<u>(505,893)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>144,458</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	892,480	-	-	-	(7,328)	885,152
Fund Balances, July 1, 2024	<u>5,492,523</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>51,693</u>	<u>5,544,216</u>
Fund Balances, June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 6,385,003</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 44,365</u>	<u>\$ 6,429,368</u>

The accompanying notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues,
 Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
 of the Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 885,152

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, the costs of those assets are depreciated and amortized over their estimated useful lives as depreciation and amortization.

Capital outlays	\$	198,706	
Depreciation and amortization		<u>(558,388)</u>	(359,682)

Principal payments on long-term debt are reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds, but as a reduction of long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 185,000

Certain items reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

Change in compensated absences	\$	12,823	
Change in accrued interest payable		<u>1,107</u>	<u>13,930</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 724,400

The accompanying notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

Note 1 - Organization and Operations

Henderson Hammock Charter School (the "School"), a Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc. ("FCEF"), and a component unit of the School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, was established in 2011 as a public charter school to serve students from kindergarten to eighth grade in Hillsborough County. There were 1,150 students enrolled for the 2024/2025 school year. The FCEF is a Florida nonprofit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes. The governing body of the School consists of the officers and directors of FCEF. FCEF operates Winthrop Charter School, Winthrop College Prep Academy Woodmont Charter School, SouthShore Charter Academy, Waterset Charter School, and Creekside Charter Academy in Hillsborough County, Clay Charter Academy in Clay County, Keys Gate Charter School in Miami-Dade County, Union Park Charter Academy and Innovation Preparatory Academy in Pasco County and College Preparatory Academy at Wellen Park in Sarasota County.

The basic financial statements of the School present only the balances, activity and disclosures related to the School. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of FCEF as of June 30, 2025, or the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting entity: The School operates under a charter granted by the School Board of Hillsborough County (the "District"). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2027, and may be renewed by mutual written agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter in which case the District is required to notify the School in writing at least ninety days prior to the charter's expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. The School is considered a component unit of the School Board of Hillsborough County.

The School may be financially accountable if an organization is fiscally dependent on the School regardless of whether the organization has a separately elected governing board, a governing board appointed by another government, or a jointly approved board. In addition, component units can be other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

As a result of evaluating the above criteria, management has determined that no component units exist for which the School is financially accountable which would require inclusion in the School's financial statements.

During the course of operations, the School has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds. While these balances are reported in the governmental fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Basis of presentation: The financial statements have been prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

Government-wide financial statements: Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of net position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund financial statements: Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School’s major governmental funds are as follows:

General Fund - This fund is used to account for all operating activities of the School except for those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Grants Fund - This special revenue fund is used to account for federal grants and certain state grants that are legally restricted to expenditures for particular purposes.

Capital Project Fund - This fund is used to account for state and local capital outlay funding that is legally restricted to expenditures for particular purposes.

Debt Service Fund - This fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, principal and interest on long-term obligations of governmental funds.

Club and Activities Fund - This special revenue fund is used to administer funds raised and earned by the various clubs and activities that are part of the School but restricted for use in the extracurricular activities.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

During the course of operations, the School has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds. While these balances are reported in the governmental fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Basis of accounting: Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within one hundred twenty days of the end of the current period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source.

All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the School. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Student funding is provided by the State of Florida through the District. Such funding is recorded as full-time equivalent ("FTE") revenue in the government-wide financial statements and state source revenue in the fund financial statements. This funding is received on a prorated basis over a twelve-month period and is adjusted for changes in FTE student population.

Cash and cash equivalents: The School considers all demand accounts and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash and cash equivalents. The School maintains its cash accounts with one financial institution. The School's accounts at this institution, at times, may exceed the federal insured limit; however, the School's deposits are collateralized, in accordance with Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes (see Note 3).

Prepaid items: Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Income taxes: The School is a division of a nonprofit corporation. Revenue of the School is derived primarily from other governmental entities. The School is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in these basic financial statements.

Capital assets: Capital assets purchased or acquired are capitalized at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Capital assets are defined by the School as assets with an initial cost equal to or greater than \$ 750 and useful life of over one year. Donated property and equipment are reported at acquisition value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred.

Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Improvements other than buildings	10 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	5 years
Computer equipment	3 years

The School has recorded a right-to-use lease asset as required by U.S. GAAP. The right-to-use asset is initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right-to-use asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease.

Deferred outflows/inflows of resources: In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting for reporting in this category.

Unearned revenue: Unearned revenue arises when the School receives resources before it has legal claim to them.

Compensated absences: The School's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused paid time off, which is eligible for payment upon separation from service. The liability for such leave is reported as incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for those amounts is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured as a result of employee resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related benefits, where applicable. Payments for compensated absences are generally paid out of the General Fund.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Net position: Net position is classified in three categories. The general meaning of each is as follows:

- Net investment in capital assets - represents the difference between the cost of capital assets, less accumulated depreciation and amortization reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted - consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by 1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted - the residual portion of net position that does not meet the definition of the other two categories.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the School's policy to use restricted resources first, then, unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Fund balance: The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on the provisions of U.S. GAAP which provides clearly defined fund balance classifications and also sets a hierarchy which details how the School may spend funds based on certain constraints. The following are the fund balance classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements:

- Nonspendable - this classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The School classifies inventories, prepaid items, long-term notes receivable and deposits as nonspendable since they are not expected to be converted to cash or are not expected to be converted to cash within the next year.
- Restricted - this classification includes amounts that are restricted for specific purposes by external parties such as grantors and creditors or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed - this classification includes amounts that can be used for specific purposes voted on through formal action of the Board of Directors (the highest level of decision-making authority). The committed amount cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Directors removes or changes the commitment through formal action.
- Assigned - this classification includes amounts that the Board of Directors intends to use for a specific purpose, but they are neither restricted nor committed. The School classifies existing fund balance to be used in the subsequent year's budget for elimination of a deficit as assigned.
- Unassigned - this classification includes amounts that have not been restricted, committed or assigned for a specific purpose within the General Fund.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet on page 11.

When the School incurs expenditures for which restricted or unrestricted fund balance is available, the School would consider restricted funds to be spent first. When the School has expenditures for which committed, assigned or unassigned fund balance is available, the School would consider committed funds to be spent first, then assigned funds and lastly unassigned funds.

Budget: An operating budget is adopted and maintained by the governing board for all governmental funds, except the Capital Project Fund, the Debt Service Fund and the Club and Activities Fund, pursuant to the requirements of Florida Statutes. The budget is adopted using the same basis of accounting that is used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

Use of estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Adoption of new accounting standards: During the year ended June 30, 2025, the School implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which revisits the definition and recognition parameters of accrued employee paid time off. The School also implemented GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, which addresses obligations for governmental entities to disclose a variety of risks that could negatively affect the level of service they provide or their ability to meet obligations as they come due. There were no changes required to the financials of the School as a result of the adoption of these standards.

Date of management review: Subsequent events were evaluated by management through September 30, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Cash and Cash Equivalents

At June 30, 2025, the carrying amount of the deposits and cash on hand totaled \$ 7,209,575, with a bank balance of \$ 7,237,394.

State statutes require, and it is the School's policy, that all deposits be made into, and be held by, financial institutions designated by the Treasurer of the State of Florida as "qualified public depositories" as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This Statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by an institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and the reporting requirements of the qualified public depository to the Treasurer is defined by statute. Collateral is pooled in a multiple qualified public depository institution pool with the ability to assess members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits of \$ 6,737,394 in excess of the federal insured level of \$ 250,000 are held in a qualified public depository and are covered by the collateral pool held in the name of the financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the School's name.

Note 4 - Interfund Receivables and Payables and Interfund Transfers

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2025, is as follows:

Due To/From Other Funds		
Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	Grants Fund	\$ 30,227
General Fund	Club and Activities Fund	9,744
		<u>\$ 39,971</u>

The outstanding balances between funds results mainly from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

The composition of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2025, is as follows:

	Transfers In		Total
	General Fund	Debt Service Fund	
Transfers Out:			
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 144,458	\$ 144,458
Grants Fund	<u>505,893</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>505,893</u>
Total	<u>\$ 505,893</u>	<u>\$ 144,458</u>	<u>\$ 650,351</u>

During the year, transfers were used to move grant revenue received in the current year for prior year expenditures to the General Fund and to transfer funds to the Debt Service Fund to make debt service payments.

Note 5 - Due From/To Related Parties

The School is a Department of FCEF. The due from/to balances represent amounts that are due from/to FCEF and other schools that share common board membership and are departments of FCEF and are expected to be repaid within one year.

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2025**

Note 6 - Capital Assets

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Balance at July 1, 2024	Additions	Transfers	Balance at June 30, 2025
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Construction-in-progress	\$ -	\$ 26,684	\$ -	\$ 26,684
Capital assets being depreciated/ amortized:				
Improvements other than building	823,761	46,013	-	869,774
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	972,648	22,712	-	995,360
Computer equipment	2,292,046	103,297	-	2,395,343
Lease assets:				
Building	13,285,322	-	-	13,285,322
 Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized	 <u>17,373,777</u>	 <u>172,022</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>17,545,799</u>
Accumulated depreciation/ amortization:				
Improvements other than building	275,122	83,766	-	358,888
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	875,984	36,257	-	912,241
Computer equipment	2,130,425	143,026	-	2,273,451
Lease assets:				
Building	2,672,269	295,339	-	2,967,608
 Total accumulated depreciation/ amortization	 <u>5,953,800</u>	 <u>558,388</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>6,512,188</u>
 Net capital assets being depreciated/amortized	 <u>11,419,977</u>	 <u>(386,366)</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>11,033,611</u>
 Total capital assets net of accumulated depreciation/ amortization	 <u>\$ 11,419,977</u>	 <u>\$ (359,682)</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 11,060,295</u>

Depreciation and amortization was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction	\$ 179,283
Operation of plant	<u>379,105</u>
Total	<u>\$ 558,388</u>

Note 7 - Lease Payable

In April 2023, the Industrial Development Authority of the County of La Paz, Arizona (the "Authority") issued \$ 28,490,000 in Tax-Exempt Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds, Series 2023A and \$ 2,535,000 in Taxable Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds, Series 2023B pursuant to an Indenture of Trust between the Authority and a trustee to make a loan to FCEF, a division of which the School exists, and Red Apple Development, LLC and subsidiaries ("RAD") to refund the Series 2014 Tax Exempt Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds which financed the acquisition of the facilities for a charter school existing under FCEF. In order to secure the payment of the principal and interest on the bonds, the Authority assigned all of its rights and interest in the loan agreement to the trustee. The bonds are payable from and secured by a lien upon and pledge of payments to be received by the trustee.

Note 7 - Lease Payable (continued)

Concurrent with the preceding loan transaction, RAD, through its wholly-owned subsidiaries, amended its two lease agreements with FCEF. The facilities which are owned by RAD are leased by FCEF on behalf of the schools under a 45-year lease. The leases are deemed to be intangible right-to-use leases and the lease payments are based on the debt service requirements of the bonds which extend through June 2030. These payments are made from the revenues received from the School Board for the operation of the schools. FCEF is obligated under the Indenture to deposit all Charter revenues received from the School Board and additional revenues, if any, directly with the trustee during the term of the lease. The payments are applied by the trustee to make sinking fund payments and pay for operating expenses. The lease is through June 2068 and requires debt service payments through June 2030.

Future minimum lease payments at June 30, 2025, are approximately as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 200,000	\$ 829,503	\$ 1,029,503
2027	210,000	824,205	1,034,205
2028	225,000	818,642	1,043,642
2029	235,000	812,682	1,047,682
2030	<u>11,864,431</u>	<u>806,458</u>	<u>12,670,889</u>
	<u>\$ 12,734,431</u>	<u>\$ 4,091,490</u>	<u>\$ 16,825,921</u>

In addition to the lease payments, the School is required to pay incremental rent payments to RAD. The incremental rent ranges from approximately \$ 277,000 to \$ 337,000 per year over the term of the agreement which is through June 2030. These incremental rent payments are contingent upon the School having available revenues. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School paid incremental rent to RAD in the amount of \$ 246,031.

Note 8 - Long-Term Liabilities

Changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Balance at July 1, 2024	Additions	Retirements	Balance at June 30, 2025	Amount Due Within One Year
Lease - building	\$ 12,919,431	\$ -	\$ 185,000	\$ 12,734,431	\$ 200,000
Compensated absences	<u>59,863</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,823</u> *	<u>47,040</u>	<u>35,280</u>
	<u>\$ 12,979,294</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 197,823</u>	<u>\$ 12,781,471</u>	<u>\$ 235,280</u>

* Change in compensated absences above is a net change for the year.

Note 9 - Federal, State and Local Revenue Sources

The School recorded the following revenues for the year ended June 30, 2025:

Federal:		
Title I	\$	539,814
Title III		4,250
Title IV		30,610
ESSER III		626,273
National School Lunch Program		541,108
State:		
Florida Education Finance Program		9,614,684
State capital outlay and debt service		718,339
National School Lunch Program		21,310
Local:		
Childcare revenue		160,213
Local capital outlay		147,841
Interest income		248,311
Miscellaneous local source revenue		179,955
	\$	<u>12,832,708</u>

Note 10 - Employee Benefit Plan

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the School offered all of its full-time employees who had attained 21 years of age, a retirement plan (the "Plan") under Internal Revenue Code Section 401(k). The employee is allowed to contribute up to a maximum of 100% of his/her annual gross compensation, subject to certain limitations. The Plan provides for a discretionary employer matching contribution of the participant's annual elective deferral to the Plan. As determined annually by the School's management, the School may also make a discretionary profit sharing contribution, which is allocated among the participants based on a pro rata formula. Participants are immediately vested in their own contributions and earnings on those contributions. Participants become vested in School contributions and earnings on School contributions according to the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vesting Percentage</u>
1	25%
2	50%
3	75%
4	100%

Nonvested contributions are forfeited upon termination of employment and such forfeitures are used to reduce any employer contribution. For the Plan year ended December 31, 2024, the School had forfeitures of \$ 2,533. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School contributed a matching amount of \$ 22,444.

Note 11 - Commitments

Management agreement: The School has a formal agreement with Charter Schools USA at Henderson Hammock, LLC (“CSUSA”) to manage, staff, and operate the School. The agreement automatically renews for additional five-year periods on the day following the expiration date unless either party delivers a written notice of termination to the other at least twelve months prior to the then current expiration date. CSUSA shall be entitled to retain as compensation for its services rendered pursuant to this agreement cost reimbursements and fees (the “fee”) which range from \$ 1,642,817 for 2026 to \$ 3,847,937 for 2028 or budgeted amount approved by the Board of Directors based on enrollment. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the amount of compensation received by CSUSA was \$ 1,630,837.

The School has an amount of \$ 655,063 due to CSUSA at June 30, 2025.

Post-employment benefits: The School does not provide post-employment benefits to retired employees.

Note 12 - Capital Appropriations Funding

The Florida Department of Education has approved a Charter School Capital Outlay (“CSCO”) Award for the School. In each year that funds are appropriated by the state for charter school capital outlay purposes those funds are allocated among eligible charter schools. The funds for the School’s allocation are transferred to the School once a CSCO Plan has been provided to and approved by the sponsoring Board. The School’s CSCO Award totaled \$ 718,339 for the 2024/2025 school year which has been recognized as revenue in the accompanying financial statements. If the CSCO funds are used to acquire tangible property assets, the School Board has a reversionary interest in those assets. In the event of nonrenewal, termination, or breach of the charter school agreement, ownership of the assets would automatically revert to the School Board. The School has elected to use these funds to pay debt service on the lease.

Local Capital Improvement Revenue (“LCIR”) funds are also appropriated by the School Board for charter school capital outlay purposes, with funds being allocated among eligible charter schools in a similar manner to the CSCO Award. The School’s LCIR Award totaled \$ 147,841 for the 2024/2025 school year, which has been recognized as revenue in the accompanying financial statements.

Note 13 - Florida Education Finance Program (“FEFP”) Funding

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of (1) the School’s unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the 2024/2025 school year, the School reported 1153.80 unweighted FTE. Weighted funding represented approximately 2.82% of total state funding.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (“FAC”). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

Note 13 - Florida Education Finance Program (“FEFP”) Funding (continued)

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC)
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC)
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Sections 1011.62(1)(e), FS, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)

Note 14 - Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, thefts of, damage to, and destruction of assets and natural disasters. The School has obtained property insurance from commercial companies including, but not limited to, general liability and errors and omissions insurance. There have been no claims in excess of insurance coverage limits during the past three years. As disclosed in Note 11, CSUSA employs all of the employees of the School. As a result, the School is not exposed to medical or workers’ compensation claims for these individuals.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -
Budget and Actual - General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues:				
State sources:				
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 9,312,411	\$ 9,312,411	\$ 9,614,684	\$ 302,273
Other state revenue				
Childcare revenue	194,340	194,340	160,213	(34,127)
Interest income	118,643	118,643	246,685	128,042
Miscellaneous local source revenue	33,045	33,045	32,607	(438)
Total revenues	<u>9,658,439</u>	<u>9,658,439</u>	<u>10,054,189</u>	<u>395,750</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	4,458,385	4,458,385	4,354,292	104,093
Student support services	496,120	496,120	226,216	269,904
Instruction and curriculum development services	-	-	417	(417)
Instructional staff training services	43,433	43,433	19,292	24,141
Instruction-related technology	228,692	228,692	232,844	(4,152)
Board	33,805	33,805	96,788	(62,983)
General administration - District administrative fee	101,664	101,664	40,832	60,832
Management fee	1,131,488	1,631,488	1,630,837	651
Administrative services	692,238	692,238	867,325	(175,087)
Facilities rent	246,031	246,031	246,031	-
Fiscal services	11,216	11,216	13,025	(1,809)
Transportation services	182,081	182,081	176,877	5,204
Central services	33,199	33,199	7,183	26,016
Operation of plant	956,878	956,878	833,381	123,497
Maintenance of plant	307,191	307,191	409,976	(102,785)
Community services	36,977	36,977	169,122	(132,145)
Facilities acquisition and construction	357,500	357,500	198,706	158,794
Total expenditures	<u>9,316,898</u>	<u>9,816,898</u>	<u>9,523,144</u>	<u>293,754</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>341,541</u>	<u>(158,459)</u>	<u>531,045</u>	<u>689,504</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfer in	-	-	505,893	505,893
Transfer out	(203,559)	(203,559)	(144,458)	59,101
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(203,559)</u>	<u>(203,559)</u>	<u>361,435</u>	<u>564,994</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ 137,982</u>	<u>\$ (362,018)</u>	<u>\$ 892,480</u>	<u>\$ 1,254,498</u>

**Henderson Hammock Charter School
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -
Budget and Actual - Grants Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues:				
Federal sources:				
National School Lunch Program	\$ 399,797	\$ 399,797	\$ 541,108	\$ 141,311
Title I	454,167	454,167	539,814	85,647
Title III	10,000	10,000	4,250	(5,750)
Title IV	10,000	10,000	30,610	20,610
ESSER III	-	-	626,273	626,273
State sources:				
National School Lunch Program	-	-	21,310	21,310
Total revenues	<u>873,964</u>	<u>873,964</u>	<u>1,763,365</u>	<u>889,401</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	362,526	362,526	357,900	4,626
Student support services	-	-	260,989	(260,989)
Instructional staff training	-	-	30,342	(30,342)
School administration	111,641	111,641	31,747	79,894
Food services	321,145	321,145	437,610	(116,465)
Transportation services	-	-	14,076	(14,076)
Operation of plant	78,652	78,652	124,808	(46,156)
Total expenditures	<u>873,964</u>	<u>873,964</u>	<u>1,257,472</u>	<u>(383,508)</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	-	-	505,893	505,893
Other Financing Uses:				
Transfer out	-	-	(505,893)	(505,893)
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Note to Schedule: For the year ended June 30, 2025, expenditures exceeded appropriations in the Grants Fund by \$ 383,508. These over-expenditures were funded by greater than anticipated revenues in that fund.

**OTHER INDEPENDENT
AUDITOR'S REPORTS**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Directors
Henderson Hammock Charter School
A Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc.
Hillsborough County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Henderson Hammock Charter School (the "School"), a Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc., and a component unit of the School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 30, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

"Citrin Cooperman" is the brand under which Citrin Cooperman & Company, LLP, a licensed independent CPA firm, and Citrin Cooperman Advisors LLC serve clients' business needs. The two firms operate as separate legal entities in an alternative practice structure. The entities of Citrin Cooperman & Company, LLP and Citrin Cooperman Advisors LLC are independent member firms of the Moore North America, Inc. (MNA) Association, which is itself a regional member of Moore Global Network Limited (MGNI). All the firms associated with MNA are independently owned and managed entities. Their membership in, or association with, MNA should not be construed as constituting or implying any partnership between them.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Fort Lauderdale, Florida
September 30, 2025

MANAGEMENT LETTER REQUIRED BY CHAPTER 10.850 OF THE RULES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA

To the Board of Directors
Henderson Hammock Charter School
A Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc.
Hillsborough County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Henderson Hammock Charter School, Florida (the "School"), a Department of Florida Charter Educational Foundation, Inc. and a component unit of the School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and have issued our report thereon dated September 30, 2025.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, which is dated September 30, 2025, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity are Henderson Hammock Charter School and 296662.

"Citrin Cooperman" is the brand under which Citrin Cooperman & Company, LLP, a licensed independent CPA firm, and Citrin Cooperman Advisors LLC serve clients' business needs. The two firms operate as separate legal entities in an alternative practice structure. The entities of Citrin Cooperman & Company, LLP and Citrin Cooperman Advisors LLC are independent member firms of the Moore North America, Inc. (MNA) Association, which is itself a regional member of Moore Global Network Limited (MGNI). All the firms associated with MNA are independently owned and managed entities. Their membership in, or association with, MNA should not be construed as constituting or implying any partnership between them.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition(s) assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by the same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Transparency

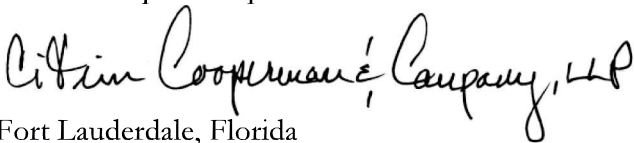
Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintained on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or fraud, waste, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that has an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, the School Board of Hillsborough County, and applicable management, and is not intended to be, and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.



Fort Lauderdale, Florida
September 30, 2025