

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Lee County, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2024

King & Walker, CPAs, PL

Certified Public Accountants

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HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of the Heritage Charter Academy, Inc.
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Lee County, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Heritage Charter Academy, Inc. ("School"), and a component unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Note to Required Supplementary Information, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report August 23, 2024, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's, internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

August 23, 2024
Tampa, Florida

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of the Heritage Charter Academy, Inc., ("School") provides an overview of the School's activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School's financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the School's revenues exceeded expenses as shown on the School's statement of activities by \$35,294.
- As shown on the statement of net position, the School reported a total deficit net position balance of \$162,125.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School's overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the government's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the net position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School's net position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in net position is an indication of whether the School's financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide statements.

Governmental Funds: Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental fund to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates the following funds; a General Fund to account for its general operations, a Special Revenue Fund, and a Capital Projects Fund. For reporting purposes, all funds are considered to be a major funds.

The School adopts annual budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund and the Major Special Revenue Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budgets.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following is a summary of the School's current year and prior year net position:

	Net Position, End of Year		
	Governmental Activities		
	6-30-23	6-30-24	Increase (Decrease)
ASSETS			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 162,884	\$ 405,654	\$ 242,770
Capital Assets, Net	677,364	479,039	(198,325)
Total Assets	840,248	884,693	44,445
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities	391,703	596,572	204,869
Noncurrent Liabilities	645,964	450,246	(195,718)
Total Liabilities	1,037,667	1,046,818	9,151
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	31,400	28,793	(2,607)
Unrestricted	(228,819)	(190,918)	37,901
Total Net Position	\$ (197,419)	\$ (162,125)	\$ 35,294

The current assets of the School consist of cash and cash equivalents, and due from other agencies. Liabilities consist of salaries and benefits payable, accounts payable, due to other agencies, a line of credit payable, and a long-term lease liability. The School's total net position amounted to a deficit of \$162,125 as of June 30, 2024, and an unrestricted deficit net position balance of \$190,918.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

The following is a summary of the School's change in net position for the current and prior year:

	Operating Results for the Year		
	Governmental Activities		Increase (Decrease)
	6-30-23	6-30-24	
Revenues:			
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 463,712	\$ 103,512	\$ (360,200)
State	1,576,821	2,137,024	560,203
Local and Other	116,637	158,760	42,123
Total Revenues	2,157,170	2,399,296	242,126
Expenses:			
Instruction	956,384	1,014,838	58,454
Student Support Services	111,062	8,326	(102,736)
Instructional Related Technology	28,685	37,969	9,284
Board	216,562	359,528	142,966
School Administration	178,358	188,382	10,024
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	-	8,430	8,430
Fiscal Services	6,165	7,276	1,111
Food Services	84,354	81,364	(2,990)
Student Transportation	78,425	92,144	13,719
Operation of Plant	197,758	262,018	64,260
Maintenance of Plant	35,763	40,366	4,603
Community Service	6,181	14,671	8,490
Debt Service - Interest	44,803	44,677	(126)
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	198,103	204,013	5,910
Total Expenses	2,142,603	2,364,002	221,399
Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position	\$ 14,567	\$ 35,294	\$ 20,727

The largest revenue source for the School is the State of Florida (89%). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula. The FEFP formula utilizes student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School. The largest concentrations of expenses were for Instruction (43%).

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

Governmental Funds

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined deficit fund balance of \$190,918.

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The general fund and major special revenue fund budgets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, were developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures, the expected student population, and Federal grant programs for the school year. Actual expenditures were equal to the final budgets.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The School's capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2024, amounts to \$479,039 (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization). This investment in capital assets includes furniture, fixtures, and equipment, leasehold improvements and a leased asset – building. Additional information regarding the School's capital assets can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

LONG-TERM DEBT

At June 30, 2024, the School had \$450,246 in long-term debt outstanding, a net decrease of \$195,718 from last year. Additional information about the School's long-term debt is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Heritage Charter Academy, Inc.'s finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to School Financial Services, Inc., Post Office Box 250 Bonifay, Florida 34425.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2024

	<u>Government Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 391,493
Due From Other Agencies	14,161
Capital Assets:	
Leased Asset - Building	450,246
Leasehold Improvements, Net	11,134
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net	17,659
Total Capital Assets	<u>479,039</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>884,693</u>
LIABILITIES	
Salaries and Benefits Payable	108,774
Accounts Payable	125,301
Due to Other Agencies	272,684
Line of Credit Payable	89,813
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year:	
Long-term Lease Payable	214,858
Due After One Year:	
Long-term Lease Payable	235,388
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>1,046,818</u>
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	28,793
Unrestricted	<u>(190,918)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ (162,125)</u></u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

		Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 1,014,838	\$ -	\$ 17,062	\$ -	\$ (997,776)
Student Support Services	8,326	-	-	-	(8,326)
Instructional Related Technology	37,969	-	-	-	(37,969)
Board	359,528	-	-	-	(359,528)
School Administration	188,382	-	-	-	(188,382)
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	8,430	-	-	-	(8,430)
Fiscal Services	7,276	-	-	-	(7,276)
Food Services	81,364	1,861	79,150	-	(353)
Student Transportation	92,144	-	-	-	(92,144)
Operation of Plant	262,018	-	-	-	(262,018)
Maintenance of Plant	40,366	-	-	-	(40,366)
Community Service	14,671	37,199	-	-	22,528
Debt Service - Interest	44,677	-	-	138,526	93,849
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	204,013	-	-	-	(204,013)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 2,364,002</u>	<u>\$ 39,060</u>	<u>\$ 96,212</u>	<u>\$ 138,526</u>	<u>(2,090,204)</u>
General Revenue					
State Sources					1,998,498
Local and Other					119,700
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to a Specific Program					<u>7,300</u>
Total General Revenues					<u>2,125,498</u>
Change in Net Position					35,294
Net Position - July 1, 2023					<u>(197,419)</u>
Net Position - June 30, 2024					<u>\$ (162,125)</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS				
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 391,493	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 391,493
Due From Other Agencies	-	-	14,161	14,161
Due from Other Funds	14,161	825	-	14,986
Total Assets	<u>\$ 405,654</u>	<u>\$ 825</u>	<u>\$ 14,161</u>	<u>\$ 420,640</u>
LIABILITIES				
Salaries and Benefits Payable	\$ 107,949	\$ 825	\$ -	\$ 108,774
Accounts Payable	125,301	-	-	125,301
Due to Other Agencies	272,684	-	-	272,684
Line of Credit Payable	89,813	-	-	89,813
Due to Other Funds	825	-	14,161	14,986
Total Liabilities	<u>596,572</u>	<u>825</u>	<u>14,161</u>	<u>611,558</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Unassigned	<u>(190,918)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(190,918)</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>(190,918)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(190,918)</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 405,654</u>	<u>\$ 825</u>	<u>\$ 14,161</u>	<u>\$ 420,640</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Intergovernmental:				
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 7,300	\$ 96,212	\$ -	\$ 103,512
State	1,996,013	137	140,874	2,137,024
Local and Other	93,455	1,861	63,444	158,760
Total Revenues	<u>2,096,768</u>	<u>98,210</u>	<u>204,318</u>	<u>2,399,296</u>
Expenditures				
Current - Education:				
Instruction	997,776	17,062	-	1,014,838
Student Support Services	8,326	-	-	8,326
Instructional Related Technology	37,969	-	-	37,969
Board	359,528	-	-	359,528
School Administration	188,382	-	-	188,382
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	-	-	8,430	8,430
Fiscal Services	7,276	-	-	7,276
Food Services	-	81,364	-	81,364
Student Transportation	92,144	-	-	92,144
Operation of Plant	223,802	-	38,216	262,018
Maintenance of Plant	36,714	-	3,652	40,366
Community Service	14,671	-	-	14,671
Fixed Capital Outlay:				
Other Capital Outlay	5,688	-	-	5,688
Debt Service:				
Principal	62,627	-	133,091	195,718
Interest	23,748	-	20,929	44,677
Total Expenditures	<u>2,058,651</u>	<u>98,426</u>	<u>204,318</u>	<u>2,361,395</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	<u>38,117</u>	<u>(216)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,901</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers In	-	216	-	216
Transfers (Out)	(216)	-	-	(216)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(216)</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	37,901	-	-	37,901
Fund Balances, July 1, 2023	(228,819)	-	-	(228,819)
Fund Balances, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ (190,918)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (190,918)</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2024

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ (190,918)
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	479,039
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Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.

Long-term Lease Payable	<u>(450,246)</u>
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Total Net Position - Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ (162,125)</u></u>
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The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 37,901
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities
are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However,
in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over
their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense.

Capital Outlays	5,688	
Depreciation/amortization Expense	<u>(204,013)</u>	(198,325)

The repayment of principal of long-term debt is an expenditure in the
governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term debt in
the statement of net position.

195,718

Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$ <u>35,294</u>
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The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

➤ **Reporting Entity**

Heritage Charter Academy, Inc., (“School”) is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of 3 members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Lee County, Florida, (“District”). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2026, and is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the District is required to notify the school in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter’s expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, the District shall assume operation of the School. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

➤ **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Financial Statements - Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of net position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School's major governmental funds are as follows:

- General Fund – to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.
- Special Revenue Fund – to account for Federal grant programs and food service operations.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

➤ **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The School's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term liquid investments with original maturities of 3 months or less from the date of acquisition.

The School's deposits are placed with banks and savings and loans qualified as public depositories under Florida law. All deposits are insured by Federal depository insurance, up to specified limits, or collateralized with securities held in Florida's multiple financial institution collateral pool as required by Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

➤ **Capital Assets**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$750. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated/amortized over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Leasehold Improvements	10 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	5 years
Leased Asset - Building	6 years

➤ **Long-term Debt**

Long-term obligations that will be financed by resources to be received in the future by the General Fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the General Fund. Current-year information relative to changes in long-term debt is described in subsequent notes.

➤ **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

➤ **Net Position and Fund Balance Classification**

Government-wide Financial Statements

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position – consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted Net Position – all other net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

Fund Financial Statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

➤ **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

➤ **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School’s charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students (FTE) reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School’s compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2.,

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the School reported 233.10 unweighted FTE and 252.2996 weighted FTE.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives Federal or state awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For Federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales and local property and sales tax collections.

The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available.

➤ **Income Taxes**

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

➤ **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

➤ **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management determined there are no subsequent events which require disclosure.

2. CASH DEPOSITS

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. All cash deposits are held in banks that qualify as public depositories under Florida law. All such deposits are insured by federal depository insurance and/or collateralized with securities held in Florida's multiple financial institution collateral pool as required by Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

3. DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES

Amounts due from other agencies included in the accompanying statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds are amounts due for Charter School Capital Outlay for expenditures already paid and awaiting reimbursement in the Capital Projects Fund. These receivables are considered fully collectible and therefore, no allowance for uncollectible accounts has been established.

4. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

At June 30, 2024, the School's General Fund was due \$14,161 from the Capital Projects Fund for Charter School Capital Outlay. The Special Revenue Fund was due \$825 for salaries payable. The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are netted together and not reported in the statement of net position.

5. INTERFUND TRANSFERS

The School's General Fund transferred \$216 to the Special Revenue Fund to provide support for the School's Food Service operations. These amounts are netted together and not reported in the statement of activities.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

6. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Leased Asset - Building	\$ 1,005,088	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,005,088
Leasehold Improvements	20,690	-	-	20,690
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	46,834	5,688	-	52,522
Total Capital Assets	<u>1,072,612</u>	<u>5,688</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,078,300</u>
 Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization for:				
Leased Asset - Building	(359,124)	(195,718)	-	(554,842)
Leasehold Improvements	(7,487)	(2,069)	-	(9,556)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(28,637)	(6,226)	-	(34,863)
Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(395,248)</u>	<u>(204,013)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(599,261)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 677,364</u>	<u>\$ (198,325)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 479,039</u>

All depreciation/amortization expense was shown as unallocated on the Statement of Activities.

7. DUE TO OTHER AGENCIES

The amount due to other agencies in the amount of \$272,684 on the School's statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds consist of amounts due to the Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service for payroll tax liabilities resulting from the 2016 and 2017 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Returns which reported unpaid taxes and related statutory assessments. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) issued a letter confirming a request to pay these taxes in installments. The first payment of \$300 was paid on June 25, 2021, and future payments of \$300 are due on the 25th each of the following months until the full amount is paid. The IRS performed a 2-year review and issued an installment agreement on January 19, 2024, showing future payments continue to be \$300, however due on the 10th day of the month. The IRS has the legal right to collect this money for up to 10 years. This agreement is based on the School's current financial statement. It may change or cancel the amount owed if the IRS can show a significant change in the School's ability to pay. The School is currently in full compliance with current payroll tax deposits and filing requirements.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

8. LINE OF CREDIT PAYABLE – Related party

The School has established a \$250,000 line of credit with CHOICE Charter School Services, LLC (the “Company”), the School’s management company, at an interest rate of 0%. The School made payments on the line of credit of \$46,602. In addition, the School recorded \$106,031 due under the Operating Agreement to the balance of the line of credit. The balance of the line of credit at June 30, 2024, is \$89,813. The Operating Agreement expenses are more fully disclosed in Note 14 to the financial statements.

9. LONG-TERM LEASE PAYABLE

The School entered into a 25-month operating lease on May 31, 2019, for its educational facility through June 30, 2024. In August of 2021 the Lease was extended through June 30, 2026. The lease requires monthly payments of \$10,000 per month, for the first seven (7) months; \$15,000 per month for the next six (6) months, and \$18,000 per month for the remaining twelve (12) months. The fair value of the leased asset is \$1,005,088. Amortization of the leased asset recorded under this lease is included with depreciation/amortization expense in the accompanying financial statements.

Per the operating lease, rent shall be increased by the annual increase in the Consumer Price index. The rent being paid over the minimum lease payments was booked into operation of plant. Under this contract, the School incurred \$256,051 of expense for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

Future minimum lease payments and the present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Total	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 236,028	\$ 214,858	\$ 21,170
2026	243,108	235,388	7,720
Total	<u>\$ 479,136</u>	<u>\$ 450,246</u>	<u>\$ 28,890</u>

The imputed interest rate is 6 percent.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

10. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due in One Year
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:					
Long-Term Lease Payable	645,964	-	(195,718)	450,246	214,858
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 645,964</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (195,718)</u>	<u>\$ 450,246</u>	<u>\$ 214,858</u>

11. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of the School's State revenue:

Source	Amount
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 1,727,468
Categorical Programs:	
Class Size Reduction	236,847
School Recognition	31,698
Charter School Capital Outlay	138,526
Miscellaneous	2,485
Total State Revenue	<u>\$ 2,137,024</u>

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee totaling \$94,922.

12. DEFICIT FUND BALANCE AND DEFICIT NET POSITION BALANCE

The School reported a deficit total net position balance of \$162,125 on the statement of net position and a deficit total fund balance of \$190,918 at June 30, 2024. The School is aware of its deficit balances and continues to make adjustments to its future budgets to alleviate these deficits.

13. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

14. OPERATING AGREEMENTS

Services Agreement – The School entered into a management agreement commencing July 1, 2019, with CHOICE Charter School Services, LLC (the “Company”). The term of this agreement shall be for the duration of the School’s charter. Thereafter the agreement will renew with any renewals to the School’s charter. The contract calls for the Company to professionally operate the School. The Company is to provide services in the areas of Finance, Board of Directors, Grant Solicitation, Annual Reporting, School Board Representation and Facility Identification, Expansion, Design and Development. The agreement includes various other responsibilities of the Company involving school operations and reporting requirements. The contract provides for a base fee of 10 percent of the full time equivalent (FTE) per annum. The Company received payments for \$90,542 of these fees. In addition, the School booked an increase to line of credit to total \$59,429 more fully disclosed in Note 8 to the financial statements.

15. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2024, may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

16. FUNDING AND CREDIT RISK CONCENTRATIONS

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from Federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget-based contracts. The continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

17. LEGAL MATTERS

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. The School has no legal actions or pending proceedings in progress.

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF LEE COUNTY, FLORIDA

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND & MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUND - (UNAUDITED)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund				Major Special Revenue Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
Revenues:								
Intergovernmental:								
Federal Through State and Local	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
State	1,972,548	1,996,013	1,996,013	-	54,029	96,212	96,212	-
Local and Other	41,249	93,455	93,455	-	9,325	137	137	-
Total Revenues	2,013,797	2,096,768	2,096,768	-	63,354	1,861	1,861	-
Expenditures:								
Current - Education:								
Instruction	962,633	997,776	997,776	-	-	17,062	17,062	-
Student Support Services	41,187	8,326	8,326	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Staff Training	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Related Technology	39,389	37,969	37,969	-	-	-	-	-
Board	203,062	359,528	359,528	-	-	-	-	-
School Administration	191,665	188,382	188,382	-	-	-	-	-
Fiscal Services	6,227	7,276	7,276	-	-	-	-	-
Food Services	-	-	-	-	91,100	81,364	81,364	-
Student Transportation	113,144	92,144	92,144	-	-	-	-	-
Operation of Plant	185,288	223,802	223,802	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance of Plant	36,120	36,714	36,714	-	-	-	-	-
Community Service	165	14,671	14,671	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed Capital Outlay:								
Other Capital Outlay		5,688	5,688	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:								
Principal	242,882	62,627	62,627	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	36,472	23,748	23,748	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	2,060,234	2,058,651	2,058,651	-	91,100	98,426	98,426	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over Expenditures	(46,437)	38,117	38,117	-	(27,746)	(216)	(216)	-
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Transfers In/(Out)	(27,746)	(216)	(216)	-	27,746	216	216	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(27,746)	(216)	(216)	-	27,746	216	216	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	(74,183)	37,901	37,901	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, July 1, 2023	(228,819)	(228,819)	(228,819)	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ (303,002)</u>	<u>\$ (190,918)</u>	<u>\$ (190,918)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report

HERITAGE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida

NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

June 30, 2024

1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.

Members:
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**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of the Heritage Charter Academy, Inc.
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Lee County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Heritage Charter Academy, Inc. ("School"), and a component unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 23, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

August 23, 2024
Tampa, Florida

Members:
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Government Audit Quality Center

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**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of the Heritage Charter Academy, Inc.
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Lee County, Florida

We have audited the financial statements of the Heritage Charter Academy, Inc. ("School"), a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Lee County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, and have issued our report thereon dated August 23, 2024.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated August 23, 2024, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. Corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity are Heritage Charter Academy, Inc., 364231.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. And 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not Heritage Charter Academy, Inc. has meet one or more conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific conditions met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies the Board of Directors, applicable management, and District School Board of Lee County, Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

August 23, 2024
Tampa, Florida