



The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A Charter School under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.
and a Component Unit of The School Board of Broward County, Florida)

Pembroke Pines, Florida

Financial Statements and
Independent Auditors' Report

June 30, 2024

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The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

W/L #: 5271

2801 North University Drive,
Pembroke Pines, Florida 33024

2023-2024

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Katrina Wilson-Davis, President
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Felicia Brunson, Secretary
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SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

Robert Haag, Superintendent
Lissette Torres , Principal



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
Pembroke Pines, Florida

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus (the "School"), a charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc., which is a component unit of the District School Board of Broward County, as of, and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

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Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of a Matter – Presentation

As described in Note 1, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present only the financial position and change in financial position of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus that is attributable to the transactions of the School and is not intended to be a complete presentation of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. These financial statements do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. as of June 30, 2024 and its changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management’s discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and pensions schedules on pages 5-9, 35-36 and 37-40 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 27, 2024 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Coral Gables, Florida
September 27, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie Campus 1
(A Charter School Under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)
June 30, 2024

The corporate officers of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. have prepared this narrative overview and analysis of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Financial Highlights

1. The net position of the Charter School at June 30, 2024 was \$257,205.
2. At year-end, the School had current assets on hand of \$570,421.
3. The net position of the School decreased by \$228,508 during the year.
4. The unassigned fund balance at year end was \$327,625.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the School's basic financial statements. The School's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024 are presented in accordance with GASB Codification Section 2200. The financial statements have three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other required supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the School's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The difference between the four is reported as *net position*. Over time increases or decreases in net position may serve as an indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information on how the School's net position changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported when the underlying event occurs without regard to the timing of related cash flows. Accordingly, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10-11 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A "fund" is a collection of related accounts grouped to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities, projects, or objectives. The School like other state and local governments uses fund accounting to ensure and report compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

All of the funds of the School are governmental funds. *Governmental Funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Governmental Fund financial statements, however, focus on *near-term* inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on the balances of spendable resources which are available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be used to evaluate a government's requirements for near-term financing.

The Board of the School adopts an annual appropriated budget for its major governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the major governmental funds to demonstrate compliance with the School's budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 12-15 of this report.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 16-34 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a charter school's financial position. In the case of the School, the net position was \$257,205 at the close of the fiscal year. A summary of the School's net position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 follows:

	2024	2023
Cash	\$ 262,069	\$ 149,145
Investments	-	160,000
Prepaid expenses	48,935	9,070
Due from other agencies	259,417	214,271
Due to other divisions of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.	428,675	300,000
Capital and right of use assets, net	998,390	1,191,529
Total Assets	<u>1,997,486</u>	<u>2,024,015</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	560,311	591,122
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	73,591	7,372
Salaries and wages payable	115,071	97,212
Lease obligations and loan payable	491,271	603,283
Net pension liability	1,241,103	933,398
Total Liabilities	<u>1,921,036</u>	<u>1,641,265</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	379,556	488,159
Net Position:		
Net investment in capital assets	507,119	588,246
Unrestricted	(249,914)	(102,533)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 257,205</u>	<u>\$ 485,713</u>

At the end of the fiscal year, the School is able to report positive balances in total net position.

A summary and analysis of the School's revenues and expenses for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUES		
Program Revenues		
Operating grants and contributions	\$ 249,645	\$ 384,815
Capital grants and contributions	172,327	147,656
Charges for services	43,043	47,999
General Revenues		
State and local sources	2,444,240	2,087,627
Other revenue	724	88,431
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 2,909,979</u>	<u>\$ 2,756,528</u>
EXPENSES		
Instruction	\$ 1,554,593	\$ 1,298,886
Student support services	52,296	23,360
Instruction and curriculum development	53,795	-
Instructional staff training	36,928	22,375
Board	22,342	15,822
School administration	385,125	344,811
Fiscal services	77,459	39,300
Food services	158,117	166,662
Central services	40,410	96,107
Pupil transportation services	103,484	71,697
Operation of plant	538,840	509,473
Maintenance of plant	11,952	103,862
Administrative technology services	42,239	-
Community services	33,828	41,440
Debt service	27,079	5,083
Total Expenses	<u>3,138,487</u>	<u>2,738,878</u>
Change in Net Position	(228,508)	17,650
Net Position at Beginning of Year	<u>485,713</u>	<u>468,063</u>
Net Position at End of Year	<u>\$ 257,205</u>	<u>\$ 485,713</u>

The School's revenues increased by \$153,451 and expenses increased by \$399,609 respectively. The School had a decrease in its net position of \$228,508 for the year.

School Location and Lease of Facility

The School leases a facility located at 2801 North University Drive, Pembroke Pines, Florida 33024.

Capital Improvement Requirements

The School maintains a continuous capital improvements program to enhance facilities and update fixtures and equipment as required.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FUND

As noted earlier, the School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The focus of the School's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the School's financing requirements. In particular, the *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

Most of the School's operations are funded in the General Fund. The majority of the General Fund revenues are distributed to the School by the District through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP), which uses formulas to distribute state funds and an amount of local property taxes (i.e., required local effort) established each year by the Florida Legislature.

At the end of the fiscal year, the School's governmental general fund reported ending fund balance of \$376,560. The fund balance unassigned and available for spending at the School's discretion is \$327,625. These funds will be available for the School's future ongoing operations.

Capital Assets

The School's investment in capital and right of use lease assets as of June 30, 2024 amounts to \$998,390 (net of accumulated depreciation and amortization). This investment in capital assets includes right-of-use asset (building), improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment, and computer software. As of June 30, 2024, the School had \$491,271 of long term liabilities associated to its capital assets.

Governmental Fund Budget Analysis and Highlights

Prior to the start of the School’s fiscal year, the Board of the School adopted an annual budget. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the governmental funds to demonstrate compliance with the School’s budget.

	Governmental Fund		
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual
REVENUES			
Program Revenues			
Capital grants and contributions	\$ 234,934	\$ 172,327	\$ 172,327
Federal sources	448,158	274,705	249,645
Charges for services	15,600	17,983	43,043
General Revenues			
State and local sources	3,269,551	2,444,240	2,444,240
Charges and other revenues	-	724	724
Total Revenues	\$ 3,968,243	\$ 2,909,979	\$ 2,909,979
CURRENT EXPENDITURES			
Instruction	\$ 2,056,102	\$ 1,324,680	\$ 1,324,680
Student support services	34,000	52,296	52,296
Instruction and curriculum development	-	53,795	53,795
Instructional staff training	-	36,928	36,928
Board	32,575	22,342	22,342
School administration	224,233	385,125	385,125
Fiscal services	11,533	77,459	77,459
Food services	97,900	158,117	158,117
Central services	75,533	40,410	40,410
Pupil transportation services	80,000	103,484	103,484
Operation of plant	433,324	289,729	289,729
Maintenance of plant	22,959	11,952	11,952
Administrative technology services	-	-	42,239
Community Services	-	33,828	33,828
Total Current Expenditures	\$ 3,068,159	\$ 2,590,145	\$ 2,632,384

Most variances occurred as a result of the Budget adopted being more conservative than actual results for the year.

Requests for Information

This financial report is intended to provide a general overview of the finances of the Charter School. Requests for additional information may be addressed to the Senior Management Team, The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc., 1217 Southeast 3rd Avenue, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33316.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Current assets:	
Cash	\$ 262,069
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	48,935
Due from other agencies, net	259,417
Total current assets	<u>570,421</u>
Capital assets, net	
Capital assets, depreciable	1,454,113
Less: accumulated depreciation	(935,383)
Right-of-use lease asset	829,268
Less: accumulated amortization	(349,608)
Total Capital assets, net	<u>998,390</u>
Due from other divisions of CSE Inc., long-term	<u>428,675</u>
Total Assets	<u>1,997,486</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Deferred outflows related to pension liability	<u>560,311</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	73,591
Salaries and wages payable	115,071
Lease obligations and long-term debt, current	115,831
Total Current Liabilities	<u>304,493</u>
Net pension liability	1,241,103
Lease obligations and long-term debt	375,440
Total Liabilities	<u>1,921,036</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Deferred inflows related to pension liability	<u>379,556</u>
Net Position:	
Net investment in capital assets	507,119
Unrestricted	(249,914)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 257,205</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Statement of Activities

For the year ended June 30, 2024

FUNCTIONS	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions
Governmental activities:					
Instruction	\$ 1,554,593	\$ -	\$ 144,467	\$ -	\$ (1,410,126)
Student support services	52,296	-	-	-	(52,296)
Instruction and curriculum development	53,795	-	-	-	(53,795)
Instructional staff training	36,928	-	4,000	-	(32,928)
Board	22,342	-	-	-	(22,342)
School administration	385,125	-	6,953	-	(378,172)
Fiscal services	77,459	-	-	-	(77,459)
Food services	158,117	25,060	94,225	-	(38,832)
Central services	40,410	-	-	-	(40,410)
Pupil transportation services	103,484	-	-	-	(103,484)
Operation of plant	538,840	-	-	172,327	(366,513)
Maintenance of plant	11,952	-	-	-	(11,952)
Administrative technology services	42,239	-	-	-	(42,239)
Community services	33,828	17,983	-	-	(15,845)
Debt service	27,079	-	-	-	(27,079)
Total governmental activities	3,138,487	43,043	249,645	172,327	(2,673,472)
General revenues:					
State and local sources					2,444,240
Other revenues					724
Change in net position					(228,508)
Net position, beginning					485,713
Net position, ending					\$ 257,205

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash	\$ 256,870	\$ 5,199	\$ -	\$ 262,069
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	48,935	-	-	48,935
Due from other agencies	231,032	19,990	8,395	259,417
Due from fund	28,385	-	-	28,385
Total Assets	<u>565,222</u>	<u>25,189</u>	<u>8,395</u>	<u>598,806</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	73,591	-	-	73,591
Salaries and wages payable	115,071	-	-	115,071
Due to fund	-	19,990	8,395	28,385
Total Liabilities	<u>188,662</u>	<u>19,990</u>	<u>8,395</u>	<u>217,047</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Fund balance</u>				
Nonspendable	48,935	-	-	48,935
Assigned	-	5,199	-	5,199
Unassigned	327,625	-	-	327,625
	<u>376,560</u>	<u>5,199</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>381,759</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 565,222</u>	<u>\$ 25,189</u>	<u>\$ 8,395</u>	<u>\$ 598,806</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral
part of this financial statement.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
 (A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
 June 30, 2024

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds \$ 381,759

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and amortization used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the fund.

Capital assets, depreciable and non-depreciable	1,454,113	
Accumulated depreciation	(935,383)	
Right-of-use lease asset	829,268	
Less: accumulated amortization	(349,608)	998,390

Deferred outflows of resources related to pension liability. 560,311

Long term receivables in the governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. 428,675

Noncurrent liabilities, including net pension liability, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the fund.

Net pension liability	(1,241,103)
Deferred inflows of resources	(379,556)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported in the funds. (491,271)

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities \$ 257,205

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds
For the year ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:				
State capital outlay funding	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 143,185	\$ 143,185
Local sources	456,637	-	29,142	485,779
State passed through local	1,987,603	-	-	1,987,603
Federal sources	-	249,645	-	249,645
Charges for services	724	43,043	-	43,767
Total Revenues	2,444,964	292,688	172,327	2,909,979
Expenditures:				
Current				
Instruction	1,238,896	85,784	-	1,324,680
Student support services	52,296	-	-	52,296
Instruction and curriculum development	53,795	-	-	53,795
Instructional staff training	32,928	4,000	-	36,928
Board	22,342	-	-	22,342
School administration	385,125	-	-	385,125
Food services	-	158,117	-	158,117
Fiscal services	77,459	-	-	77,459
Central services	40,410	-	-	40,410
Pupil transportation services	103,484	-	-	103,484
Operation of plant	188,635	65,636	35,458	289,729
Maintenance of plant	11,952	-	-	11,952
Administrative technology services	42,239	-	-	42,239
Community services	-	33,828	-	33,828
Capital Outlay:				
Other capital outlay	55,972	-	-	55,972
Debt Service:				
Repayment of lease and long-term liabilities	2,222	-	109,790	112,012
Interest	-	-	27,079	27,079
Total Expenditures	2,307,755	347,365	172,327	2,827,447
Excess (deficit) of revenues over expenditures	137,209	(54,677)	-	82,532
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in (out)	(52,168)	52,168	-	-
Long-term advances to other charter schools	(128,675)	-	-	(128,675)
Net change in fund balance	(43,634)	(2,509)	-	(46,143)
Fund Balance at beginning of year	420,194	7,708	-	427,902
Fund Balance at end of year	\$ 376,560	\$ 5,199	\$ -	\$ 381,759

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
 (A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the year ended June 30, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds \$ (46,143)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays differed from depreciation and amortization expense.

Capital Outlay	55,972	
Depreciation and amortization expense	<u>(249,111)</u>	(193,139)

Increase in long-term receivables is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but a decrease or collections of such receivables reduces long-term assets in the statement of net position. This is the amount by which an increase in long-term receivables exceeded collections of \$-0- in the current period.

128,675

Increase in long term liabilities is revenue in the governmental funds, but a decrease or repayment of such payables reduces liabilities in the statement of net position.

Principal reductions on long-term liabilities	<u>112,012</u>	112,012
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The changes in net pension liability and related deferred inflows and outflows are not reported in the fund statements and the net effect is to decrease net position.

(229,913)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ (228,508)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.#5271 Davie Campus 1 (the "School"), is a component unit of the School Board of Broward County, Florida (the "District"). The Schools charter is held by The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc., a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the board of directors of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc., which is composed of six members and also governs one other charter school. The board has determined that no component units exist that would require inclusion in the School's financial statements.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter granted by the sponsoring district, the School Board of Broward County, Florida. The current charter expires on June 30, 2028 and it can be renewed in accordance with law. A charter can also be terminated before its date of expiration for reasons set forth in the charter and Section 1002.33 of the Florida Statutes.

The School is located in Pembroke Pines, Florida for students from kindergarten through fifth grade. These financial statements are for the year ended June 30, 2024, when on average 241 students were enrolled for the school year.

Basis of Presentation

The School's accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States applicable to state and local governments. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Accordingly, the basic financial statements include both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements include the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These statements report information about the School as a whole. Any internal inter-fund activity has been eliminated from these financial statements. Both statements report only governmental activities as the School does not engage in any business type activities. These statements also do not include fiduciary funds.

The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity.

Program revenues include: (1) charges for services, such as food service and student activity fees; (2) operating grants such as the National School Lunch Program, Federal grants, and other state allocations; and (3) capital grants and contributions specific to capital outlay. In addition, revenues not classified as program revenues are shown as general revenues, which include Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) revenues and other state and local sources.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements are provided for governmental funds. The operations of the funds are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, equity, revenues and expenditures. The School reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - is the School's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Fund – accounts for specific revenues, such as federal funding, federal lunch program, and COVID-19 emergency relief funding that are legally restricted to expenditures for particular purposes. Also, accounts for resources of the School's Internal Fund, which is used to administer monies collected in connection with school, student athletics, class, and club activities.

Capital Projects Funds – accounts for state and local capital funding as authorized by Charter School Capital Outlay, Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the School are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The School's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance*.

The government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The School recognizes assets of non-exchange transactions in the period when the underlying transaction occurs, when an enforceable legal claim has arisen, or when all eligibility requirements are met. Revenues are recognized, on the modified accrual basis, when they are measurable and available.

Non-exchange transactions occur when the School provides (or receives) value to (from) another party without receiving (or giving) equal or nearly equal value in return. Most donations are examples of non-exchange transactions. Revenues from grants and donations are recognized on the accrual basis, in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined. "Available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) revenues are recognized when received. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental fund revenues. Charges for services and fees are recognized when cash is collected as amounts are not measurable.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

When grant terms provide that the expenditure of funds is the prime factor for determining eligibility for federal, state, and other grant funds, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for long-term debt principal and interest which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

In compliance with Florida Statutes, the Board of Directors adopts an annual budget using the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g. salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g. instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Revisions to the annual budget are approved by the Board.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, non-marketable time deposits with maturities of three months or less when purchased, and money market/savings accounts. The School has not adopted a formal deposit policy that limits the School’s allowable deposits and address specific types of risk; however the School maintains deposits in highly rated financial institutions.

Capital Assets

The School’s property, plant and equipment with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and comprehensively reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair market value on the date donated. The School generally capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Building improvements, additions and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are sold or disposed of, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts, and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in the government wide financial statements. Proceeds received from the sale or disposal of capital assets are recorded as Other Financing Sources in the governmental funds.

The right to use assets are initially measure at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease.

Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Right-of-use asset (building)	4-5 Years
Improvements	5 - 7 Years
Furniture, Equipment, and Computers	5 - 10 Years
Software	3 Years

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets

Other assets consist mainly of prepaid expenses which are payments for goods or services that have not been consumed or used at year end. The expenditure will be recorded when the asset is used. Accordingly, prepaid expenses are equally offset by a nonspendable fund balance classification.

Inter-fund Transfers

Interfund receivables/payables are short-term balances that represent reimbursements between funds for payments made by one fund on behalf of another fund.

Due from Other Governments or Agencies

Amounts due to the School by other governments or agencies relate to grants or programs for which the services have been provided by the School.

Compensated Absences

Full time employees of the School, after 30 days of employment, are entitled to be paid for eight or ten days of sick leave in each calendar year, depending on whether they are ten or twelve month employees, respectively. In the event of termination, each qualifying employee is not entitled to receive payment for accumulated unused sick days. Each full time twelve-month employee is entitled to annual paid vacation leave, which is accrued when earned. The amount of paid vacation time ranges from five days after one-year employment to fifteen days after ten years employment. In the event of termination, each qualifying employee is entitled to receive payment equal to one hundred percent of the value of the total accumulated unused vacation days.

GASB Codification Section C60, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, provides that compensated absences that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee should be accounted for in the period those events take place. Accordingly, these financial statements do not include an accrual for compensated absences available to be used in future benefits years.

The School also provides certain days to be used for specific personal matters such as family death and jury duty. Because the use of such days is contingent upon those events taking place and such events are out of the control of both the employer and the employee, there is no accrual for such days.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School's items that qualify for reporting in this category are related to participation in the pension plan.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School's items that qualify for reporting in this category are related to participation in the pension plan.

Net Pension Liability

As a participating employer in the Florida Retirement System, the School recognizes its proportionate share of the collective net pension liabilities of the Florida Retirement System (FRS) cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plans. Additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the FRS.

The School's retirement plans and related amounts are described in a subsequent note.

Revenue Sources

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from State through the the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School will report the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the District. Under the provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of the full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the FEFP. Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. After review and verification of FTE reports and supporting documentation, the FDOE may adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations of FEFP funding for prior year errors disclosed by its review as well as to prevent statewide allocations from exceeding the amount authorized by the Legislature. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions of revenue in the year the adjustment is made. In addition, the School receives a portion of the local operating millage revenues levied by the District ("Secure the Next Generation Referendum").

In addition, the School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based on a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease of school facilities. In addition, the School may receive a portion of the local capital improvement tax revenues levied by the District.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Finally, the School also receives Federal awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. Federal awards are generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For Federal awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred. Any excess amounts are recorded as deferred revenues until expended. Additionally, other revenues may be derived from various fundraising activities and certain other programs.

Net Position and Fund Balance Classification

Government-wide financial statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a) Net investment in capital assets - consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and amortization reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- b) Restricted net position - consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- c) Unrestricted net position - all other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for a specific purpose, it is the School's policy to use restricted resources first, until exhausted, before using unrestricted resources.

Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be properly reported within one of the fund balance categories listed below:

- a) Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Consists of fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to not in spendable form assets.
- b) Restricted - fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. There are no restricted fund balances at year end.
- c) Committed - fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Directors. There are no committed fund balances at year end.
- d) Assigned - fund balance classification that is intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Assigned fund balances at year end pertain to the School's internal account.
- e) Unassigned - portion of the fund balance that has not been restricted, committed or assigned for a specific purpose. This is the residual classification for the School's general fund.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Committed amounts would be reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Income Taxes

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is, therefore, exempt from income tax. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

New Accounting Standard Adopted

In fiscal year 2024, the School adopted a new statement of financial accounting standard issued by Governmental Accounting Standards Board: GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections. This adoption had no material effect on the School's financial statements as of June 30, 2024.

Pronouncements Issued But Not Yet Effective

GASB has issued GASB Statement No. 101, Compensating Absences. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for certain types of compensated absences including parental leave, military leave, and injury duty leave. The School is currently evaluating the effect that implementation of the new standard will have on its financial statements. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2023.

Subsequent Events

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 27, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2 – Deposits and Credit Risk

Deposits

The School maintains its cash and cash equivalents in one financial institutions. Deposits at FDIC-insured institutions are insured up to \$250,000 per depositor, per financial institution. The School is a charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc., which also operates another charter school. All bank accounts are opened under the account ownership of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc., therefore, bank balances at times may potentially be in excess of FDIC coverage. As of June 30, 2024, balances in potential excess of FDIC coverage was approximately \$269,000.

Note 3 – Capital Assets

The following schedule provides a summary of changes in capital assets, acquired substantially with public funds, for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Balance 07/01/23	Additions / Reclassification	Retirements / Reclassification	Balance 06/30/24
Capital Assets, depreciable:				
Improvements	\$ 1,043,511	\$ 55,972	\$ -	\$ 1,099,483
Furniture, equipment and fixtures	350,230	-	4,400	354,630
Computer software	10,509	-	(10,509)	-
Total Capital Assets, depreciable	<u>1,404,250</u>	<u>55,972</u>	<u>(6,109)</u>	<u>1,454,113</u>
Total Capital Assets	1,404,250	55,972	(6,109)	1,454,113
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Improvements	(665,135)	(72,865)	-	(738,000)
Furniture, equipment and fixtures	(141,682)	(54,845)	(856)	(197,383)
Computer software	(6,965)	-	6,965	-
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(813,782)</u>	<u>(127,710)</u>	<u>6,109</u>	<u>(935,383)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 590,468</u>	<u>\$ (71,738)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 518,730</u>
Lease Assets:				
Right of use lease asset (building)	\$ 829,268	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 829,268
Less accumulated amortization:	<u>(228,207)</u>	<u>(121,401)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(349,608)</u>
Total Lease Assets being amortized, net	<u>601,061</u>	<u>(121,401)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>479,660</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 1,191,529</u>	<u>\$ (193,139)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 998,390</u>

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, depreciation and amortization expense is allocated in the Statement of Activities by function as follows:

	Depreciation	Amortization
Operation of plant	\$ 127,710	\$ 121,401
Total Expense	<u>\$ 127,710</u>	<u>\$ 121,401</u>

Note 4 – Service Provider

Building Hope Services, LLC a professional charter school service provider, provides accounting and finance services, including, but not limited to, maintenance of the books and records, bookkeeping, budgeting, payroll processing, monthly and quarterly and year-end financial reporting.

The agreement between the School and the service provider calls for a fee of \$100 per full time equivalent (FTE) student per year. The agreement can be terminated at any time by the board with 30 day notice. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the School incurred approximately \$27,000 in service fees. Building Hope Services is located at 1225 SE 2nd Avenue, Fort Lauderdale, Florida, 33316.

Note 5 – Transactions with other Divisions of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. operates one other charter school. The schools operated by The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. share administrative staff, as well as other operating expenses.

As of June 30, 2024, there is \$428,675 in long-term receivables due from The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5031 Fort Lauderdale 1 Campus, this receivable is non-interest bearing with no specific repayment terms. The following summarizes the changes in long-term receivables from The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5031 Fort Lauderdale 1 Campus during the year.

	Balance 06/30/23	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/24
Due from CSE, Inc. Ft. Lauderdale 1	\$ 300,000	\$ 128,675	\$ -	\$ 428,675
Total Long Term Receivables	<u>\$ 300,000</u>	<u>\$ 128,675</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 428,675</u>

Other

The School conducts certain business with a foundation controlled by a member of its Board of Directors. In addition, this member recuses from voting on matters relating to these transactions. See Note 7.

The current Superintendent of the School is an officer of the Florida Consortium of Public Charter Schools. From time to time the School conducts business with the Consortium.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. has entered into a lease for its administrative offices and classrooms with a private foundation whose Board of Directors includes the Superintendent and three members of the School's Board of Directors. From time to time funds are loaned between the Schools and the Foundation. See Note 6.

Note 6 – Long Term Liabilities

Equipment Financing Agreement

In September 2018, the School entered into agreements for the acquisition of certain computer equipment for a total balance of \$115,833. The terms require the loan to be repaid in 60 monthly installments that include principal and interest at an interest rate of 10.50%. As of June 30, 2024, the loan balance was \$2,222. The financing matured on August 1, 2023.

Interest expense on notes payable for the year ended June 30, 2023, was \$32.

Lease – Building

The School entered into an operating lease agreement for its Davie Campus facilities with a lease term expiring on April 16, 2023 with an option to renew for an additional five year period. The lease calls for an annual base rent of \$97,040 to be adjusted annually based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The term of the lease was extended to June 30, 2028 with an annual rent of \$128,713, to be adjusted annually based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI), and will be included as a modification to the existing right-of-use lease asset and liability. The remaining terms of the lease shall remain unchanged and in full effect.

In addition, the School leases administrative offices from Charter Holdings Foundation, Inc. a private foundation controlled by members of the Board of Directors. The amended lease continues through April 16, 2023 and the monthly base rent is \$4,655 to be adjusted annually based on the Consumer Price Index. See Note 5. Effective October 1, 2022, the lease was extended up to and through June 30, 2027. Annual minimum rent under the extended lease agreement commencing on April 17, 2023 through April 16, 2027 is \$4,725 a month, to be adjusted annually based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI), and will be included as a modification to the existing right-of-use lease asset and liability.

The lease right of use asset and liability for the administrative offices is allocated between the School and The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5031 Fort Lauderdale 1 Campus based on enrollment and usage of facility. At the time of the initial measurement, there was no interest rate specified in the original lease agreement. The School has used an average effective interest for several borrowings during fiscal year 2021 and 2022. The average borrowing rate was 5% which was used to discount the annual lease payments to recognize the intangible right to use this asset and the lease liability. At the time of the Amendment, the average borrowing rate used remained consistent with the initial measurement.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, interest expense totaled approximately \$27,000 as it relates to its lease agreements. For 2024, there were no variable and other payments in connection with the lease agreement not previously included in the measurement of the lease liability were recorded in rent expense.

Note 6 – Long Term Liabilities (continued)

Changes in long term liabilities during the year are as follows:

	Balance 06/30/23	Advances	Repayments	Balance 06/30/24	Amount Due within 1 Year
Lease liability (building)	\$ 601,061	\$ -	\$ (109,790)	\$ 491,271	\$ 115,831
Equipment financing (computer equipment)	2,222	-	(2,222)	-	-
Total Long Term Liabilities, net	<u>\$ 603,283</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (112,012)</u>	<u>\$ 491,271</u>	<u>\$ 115,831</u>

Annual requirements to amortize the lease liability and related interest are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 115,831	\$ 21,913	\$ 137,744
2026	121,757	15,987	137,744
2027	127,986	9,757	137,743
2028	125,696	3,419	129,115
	<u>\$ 491,271</u>	<u>\$ 51,077</u>	<u>\$ 542,345</u>

Note 7 – Contingencies and Concentrations

Contingencies and Concentrations

The School receives substantially all of its funding from the State through the District under the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP), which is based in part on a computation of the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students attending different instructional programs. The accuracy of FTE student data submitted by individual schools and used in the FEFP computations is subject to audit by the state and, if found to be in error, could result in refunds to the state or in decreases to future funding allocations. Additionally, the School participates in a number of federal, state and local grants which are subject to financial and compliance audits. It is the opinion of management that the amount of revenue, if any, which may be remitted back to the state due to errors in the FTE student data or the amount of grant expenditures which may be disallowed by grantor agencies would not be material to the financial position of the School.

Pursuant to the Charter School contract with the School District, the District withholds an administrative fee of 5% of the qualifying revenues of the School. For the year ended June 30, 2024, administrative fees withheld by the School District totaled \$36,999.

Legal Contingencies

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

Note 8 – Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; thefts of, damage to and destruction of assets; administrative errors and omissions; personal injury; workers compensation and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. In addition, there were no reductions in insurance coverage from those in the prior year.

Note 9 – Retirement Plans

Reporting Entity

The Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement (Division), is part of the primary government of the state of Florida and is responsible for administering the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems (System). The School participates in two defined benefit plans administered by the Division. The Division issues a publicly-available, audited annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) on behalf of the System that includes financial statements, notes and required supplementary information for each of the pension plans. The System's ACFR and the actuarial valuation reports, which provide detailed information about the plans, are available on line at:

http://www.dms.myflorida.com/workforce_operations/retirement/publications.

The system's ACFR and actuarial reports may also be obtained by contacting the Division of Retirement at: Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement, Research and Education Section, P.O. Box 9000, Tallahassee, FL 32315-9000, or call 850-488-5706 or toll free at 877-377-1737

Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description. The School participates in the Florida Retirement System (FRS) Pension Plan and the Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program. The FRS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit pension plan with a Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) available for eligible employees. The FRS was established and is administered in accordance with Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. The HIS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established to assist retired members of any State-administered retirement system in paying the costs of health insurance and administered in accordance with section 112.363, Florida Statutes. FRS membership is compulsory for employees filling regularly established positions in a state agency, county agency, state university, state community college, or district school board, unless restricted from FRS membership under sections 121.053 and 121.122, Florida Statutes, or allowed to participate in a non-integrated defined contribution plan in lieu of FRS membership. Participation by cities, municipalities, special districts, charter schools and metropolitan planning organizations is optional.

The general classes of membership are as follows:

- *Regular Class* – Members of the FRS who do not qualify for membership in the other classes.
- *DROP Plan Participants* – Members of FRS who have effectively retired and continue covered employment for up to five years.

Note 9 – Retirement Plans (continued)

Employees enrolled in the Plan prior to July 1, 2011, vest at 6 years of creditable service and employees enrolled in the Plan on or after July 1, 2011, vest at 8 years of creditable service. All vested members, enrolled prior to July 1, 2011, are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 62 or at any age after 30 years of service. All members enrolled in the Plan on or after July 1, 2011, once vested, are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 65 or any time after 33 years of creditable service. Employees enrolled in the Plan may include up to 4 years of credit for military service toward creditable service.

The Plan also includes an early retirement provision; however, there is a benefit reduction for each year a member retires before his or her normal retirement date. The Plan provides retirement, disability, death benefits, and annual cost-of-living adjustments to eligible participants.

DROP, subject to provisions of Section 121.091, Florida Statutes, permits employees eligible for normal retirement under the Plan to defer receipt of monthly benefit payments while continuing employment with an FRS-participating employer. An employee may participate in DROP for a period not to exceed 60 months after electing to participate. During the period of DROP participation, deferred monthly benefits are held in the FRS Trust Fund and accrue interest. The net pension liability does not include amounts for DROP participants, as these members are considered retired and are not accruing additional pension benefits. The School had no DROP participants during fiscal 2024.

Benefits Provided. The FRS provides a lifetime pension benefit with joint and survivor payment options. FRS membership is compulsory for employees filling regularly established positions in the School. The HIS benefit is a monthly payment to assist retirees of the state-administered retirement system in paying their health insurance costs.

A DROP, subject to provisions of Section 121.091, Florida Statutes, permits employees eligible for normal retirement under the Plan to defer receipt of monthly benefit payments while continuing employment with an FRS employer. An employee may participate in the DROP for a period not to exceed 60 months after electing to participate. During the period of DROP participation, deferred monthly benefits are held in the FRS Trust and accrue interest.

Note 9 – Retirement Plans (continued)

Contributions - The contribution rates for members are established, and may be amended, by the State of Florida. During the 2024 fiscal year, contribution rates were as follows:

Class or Plan	Percent of Gross Salary	
	Employee	Employer (A)
Florida Retirement System, Regular	3.00%	10.19%
DROP Plan Participants	0.00%	16.94%
Florida Retirement System, Reemployed Retiree	(B)	(B)

(A) Employer rates include 1.66% for the post employment health insurance supplement and 0.06% for administrative costs of the Public Employee Optional Retirement Program.

(B) Contribution rates are dependant upon the retirement class in which reemployed.

Employer contributions are recognized by the FRS in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the member and the School is statutorily committed to pay the contributions to the FRS. Employer contributions recognized by the FRS from the School were \$128,809 for the FRS and \$25,286 for the HIS for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Defined Contribution Plan. Effective July 1, 2002, the FRS Investment Plan was implemented as a defined contribution plan alternative available to all FRS members in lieu of the defined benefit plan. Employer contributions are defined by law, but the ultimate benefit depends in part on the performance of investment funds. The Investment Plan is funded by employer contributions that are based on salary and membership class (i.e. , regular class, reemployed retiree, etc.).

Contributions are directed to individual member accounts, and the individual members allocate contributions and account balances among various approved investment choices. The School had twenty three Investment Plan participants during fiscal 2024.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The School reports a liability for its proportionate share of net pension liabilities. Net pension liabilities were measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liabilities used to calculate the net pension liability were determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School’s proportions of the net pension liability was based on the School’s actuarially determined share of contributions to the pension plans, relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

At June 30, 2024, the School reported a liability of \$1,241,103 for its proportionate share of net pension liability, consisting of \$789,420 for the FRS and \$451,683 for the HIS. The School's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated using accrued retirement contributions for employers that were members of the FRS and HIS during fiscal years 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023.

Note 9 – Retirement Plans (continued)

At June 30, 2022 and 2023 the School's proportions for FRS were 0.001779266 and 0.001633669 percent respectively; the School's proportions for HIS were 0.002562094 and 0.002844111 percent, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School recognized a net pension expense after GASB 68 adjustments of \$387,837. Employer contributions in the allocated schedules for the defined benefit plans represent contributions specific to each defined benefit plan and do not equal total blended contributions remitted by the employer. The year-to-year pension expense number is likely to be volatile.

At June 30, 2024, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Florida Retirement System		
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 74,120	\$ -
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	51,461	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	32,968	-
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	139,916	217,669
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	128,809	-
Total Florida Retirement System	\$ 427,274	\$ 217,669

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Health Insurance Subsidy Program		
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 6,612	\$ 1,060
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	11,875	39,140
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	233	-
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	89,031	121,687
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	25,286	-
Total Health Insurance Subsidy Program	\$ 133,037	\$ 161,887

Note 9 – Retirement Plans (continued)

Contributions of \$168,000, consisting of \$146,554 for the FRS and \$21,447 for the HIS, are reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense for the years ended June 30, as follows:

	FRS	HIS	TOTAL
2023	\$ 21,608	\$ (3,753)	17,855
2024	(8,561)	(2,276)	(10,837)
2025	129,659	(3,786)	125,873
2026	12,317	(7,426)	4,891
2027	3,526	(3,934)	(407)
Thereafter	-	(306)	(306)
Total	\$ 158,549	\$ (21,480)	\$ 137,069

Actuarial Assumptions and Discount Rate – The total pension liability for FRS and HIS were determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Inflation increases for both plans is assumed at 2.40 percent. Payroll growth for both plans is assumed at 3.25 percent. Both the discount rate and the long-term expected rate of return used for FRS Pension Plan investments is 6.70 percent. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return. Because the HIS program uses a pay-as-you-go funding structure, a municipal bond rate of 3.65 percent was used to determine the total pension liability for the program.

Mortality assumptions for the FRS Pension Plan and the HIS Program were based on the PUB-2010 base table.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions occurred in 2023:

- HIS: The discount rate was modified to reflect the change in the value of the municipal bond index between GASB measurement dates.
- HIS: Chapter 2023-193, Laws of Florida (Senate Bill 7024), increased the level of monthly benefits from \$5 times years of service to \$7.50, with an increased minimum of \$45 and maximum of \$225. This change applies to all years of service for both members currently receiving benefits and members not yet receiving benefits.

The actuarial assumptions for the FRS Pension Plan that determined the total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period June 30, 2013 through June 30, 2018.

Note 9 – Retirement Plans (continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return – The long-term expected rate of return on Pension Plan investment was not based on historical returns, but instead on a forward-looking capital market economic model. The allocation policy’s description of each asset class was used to model the target allocation to the asset classes shown below. Each asset class assumption is based on a consistent set of underlying assumptions and includes an adjustment for the inflation assumption.

The FRS's long-term expected rate of return assumption of 6.7% used in GASB discount rate calculations, on pension plan investments, consists of two building block components: 1) an inferred real (in excess of inflation) return of 4.20 percent, which is consistent with the 4.38 percent real return from the capital market outlook model developed by the FRS consulting actuary, Milliman; and 2) a long-term average annual inflation assumption of 2.40 percent as adopted in October 2023 by the FRS Actuarial Assumption Conference. In the opinion of the FRS consulting actuary, both components and the overall 6.70 percent return assumption were determined to be reasonable and appropriate per Actuarial Standards of Practice. The 6.70 percent reported investment return assumption is the same as investment return assumption chosen by the 2022 FRS Actuarial Assumption Conference for funding policy purposes.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic and geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Annual Arithmetic (Geometric) Return	Compound Annual (Geometric) Return	Standard Deviation
Cash	1.0%	2.90%	2.90%	1.10%
Fixed income	19.8%	4.50%	4.40%	3.40%
Global equity	54.0%	8.70%	7.10%	181.00%
Real estate	10.3%	7.60%	6.60%	14.80%
Private equity	11.1%	11.90%	8.80%	26.30%
Strategic investments	3.8%	6.30%	6.10%	7.70%
Total	100.0%			
Assumed Inflation - Mean			2.40%	1.40%

Sensitivity of the School’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following tables demonstrate the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The sensitivity analysis shows the impact to the collective net pension liability of the participating employers if the discount rate was 1.00 percent higher or 1.00 percent lower than the current discount rate at June 30, 2023.

Note 9 – Retirement Plans (continued)

	1% Decrease (5.70%)	Current Discount Rate (6.70%)	1% Increase (7.70%)
School's proportionate share of the:			
FRS Net Pension Liability	1,348,490	789,420	321,691
	1% Decrease (2.65%)	Current Discount Rate (3.65%)	1% Increase (4.65%)
HIS Net Pension Liability	468,860	451,683	362,299

Note 10 – Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers in governmental funds as of June 30, 2024, consist of the following:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund
To fund lunch deficit	\$ (38,832)	\$ 38,832	\$ -
To reimburse the general fund for prior period expenditures	2,509	(2,509)	-
To fund community services from general fund	(15,845)	15,845	-
Total Transfers, net	\$ (52,168)	\$ 52,168	\$ -
Due to General Fund from Capital Projects Fund for capital outlay	\$ 8,395	\$ -	\$ (8,395)
Due to General Fund from Special Revenue Fund for Federal Grants	19,990	(19,990)	-
Total Due from/(Due to)	\$ 28,385	\$ (19,990)	\$ (8,395)

Note 12 – Referendum

On November 6, 2018, and November 8, 2022, the voters of Broward County approved and renewed, respectively, the Secure the Next Generation Referendum to raise/maintain teacher compensation and improve school safety and security. The Broward County School District shares a portion with charter schools. The District entered into a settlement agreement with the School for the 2018 Referendum funds not received for the 2017-2018, 2018-2019, 2019-2020, 2020-2021 and 2021-2022 school years.

Note 12 – Referendum (continued)

The District agreed to pay these funds totaling \$784,714 (including interest at a rate of 12% compounding monthly) in the following installments:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 231,032	\$ -	\$ 231,032
2026	231,032	29,301	260,333
2027	231,032	62,317	293,349
Total	<u>\$ 693,096</u>	<u>\$ 91,618</u>	<u>\$ 784,714</u>

The following are referendum funds recognized by the School during the School year ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>2023-2024</u>
Total Referendum Revenue Recognized-:	
2023-2024 Referendum Funds	\$ 225,605
2018 Referendum Settlement Agreement	693,096
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(462,064)</u>
Total	<u>456,637</u>

Note 13 – Subsequent Events

In August 2023, the Board of Directors approved for The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5031 Fort Lauderdale 1 Campus to be consolidated with the school effective as of July 1, 2025, for the 2025-2026 academic year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
For the year ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund		
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual
REVENUES			
State passed through local	\$ 2,867,364	\$ 1,987,603	\$ 1,987,603
Local sources	402,187	456,637	456,637
Other revenue	-	724	724
Total Revenues	<u>3,269,551</u>	<u>2,444,964</u>	<u>2,444,964</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Instruction	1,690,244	1,238,896	1,238,896
Student support services	34,000	52,296	52,296
Instruction and curriculum development	-	53,795	53,795
Instructional staff training	-	32,928	32,928
Board	32,575	22,342	22,342
School administration	224,233	385,125	385,125
Fiscal services	11,533	77,459	77,459
Central services	75,533	40,410	40,410
Pupil transportation services	80,000	103,484	103,484
Operation of plant	328,390	188,635	188,635
Maintenance of plant	22,959	11,952	11,952
Administrative technology services	-	-	42,239
Total Current Expenditures	<u>2,499,467</u>	<u>2,207,322</u>	<u>2,249,561</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues Over Current Expenditures	<u>770,084</u>	<u>237,642</u>	<u>195,403</u>
Debt Service:			
Redemption of Principal	-	2,222	2,222
Capital Outlay	-	55,972	55,972
Total Capital Outlay and Debt Service Expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>58,194</u>	<u>58,194</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>2,499,467</u>	<u>2,265,516</u>	<u>2,307,755</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues Over Expenditures	770,084	179,448	137,209
Other financing sources (uses):			
Transfers in (out)	-	(52,168)	(52,168)
Long term debt advances	-	(128,675)	(128,675)
Net change in fund balance	770,084	(1,395)	(43,634)
Fund Balance at beginning of year	<u>420,194</u>	<u>420,194</u>	<u>420,194</u>
Fund Balance at end of year	<u>\$ 1,190,278</u>	<u>\$ 418,799</u>	<u>\$ 376,560</u>

Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedule

An annual budget is adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting, consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Amendments to the budget can only be made with the approval of the Board of Directors.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
For the year ended June 30, 2024

	Special Revenue Fund		
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual
REVENUES			
Federal sources	\$ 448,158	\$ 274,705	\$ 249,645
Charges for services	15,600	17,983	43,043
Total Revenues	463,758	292,688	292,688
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Instruction	365,858	85,784	85,784
Instructional staff training	-	4,000	4,000
Food services	97,900	158,117	158,117
Operation of plant	-	65,636	65,636
Community Services	-	33,828	33,828
Total Current Expenditures	463,758	347,365	347,365
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues Over Current Expenditures	-	(54,677)	(54,677)
Total Expenditures	463,758	347,365	347,365
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues Over Expenditures	-	(54,677)	(54,677)
Transfers in (out)	-	54,677	52,168
Net change in fund balance	-	-	(2,509)
Fund Balance at beginning of year	7,708	7,708	7,708
Fund Balance at end of year	\$ 7,708	\$ 7,708	\$ 5,199

Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedule

An annual budget is adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting, consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Amendments to the budget can only be made with the approval of the Board of Directors.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Florida Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.001981136%	0.001779266%	0.002312793%	0.003153652%	0.002460791%	0.001686331%	0.001468793%	0.001589406%	0.001496062%	0.000943401%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 789,420	\$ 662,031	\$ 174,705	\$ 1,366,839	\$ 847,482	\$ 507,932	\$ 434,459	\$ 401,326	\$ 193,236	\$ 57,561
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,201,519	\$ 1,126,763	\$ 953,771	\$ 1,187,741	\$ 1,516,641	\$ 950,124	\$ 831,724	\$ 807,699	\$ 693,646	\$ 474,930
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	65.70%	58.76%	18.32%	115.08%	55.88%	53.46%	52.24%	49.69%	27.86%	12.12%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.38%	82.89%	96.40%	78.85%	82.61%	84.26%	83.89%	84.88%	92.00%	96.09%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 6/30.
There are no factors that have had a significant effect on amounts reported.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School's Contributions
Florida Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 95,305	\$ 75,925	\$ 88,107	\$ 104,782	\$ 76,302	\$ 48,059	\$ 38,236	\$ 38,760	\$ 36,475	\$ 20,664
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(95,305)</u>	<u>(75,925)</u>	<u>(88,107)</u>	<u>(104,782)</u>	<u>(76,302)</u>	<u>(48,059)</u>	<u>(38,236)</u>	<u>(38,760)</u>	<u>(36,475)</u>	<u>(20,664)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,201,519	\$ 1,126,763	\$ 953,771	\$ 1,187,741	\$ 1,516,641	\$ 950,124	\$ 831,724	\$ 807,699	\$ 693,646	\$ 474,930
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	7.93%	6.74%	9.24%	8.82%	5.03%	5.06%	4.60%	4.80%	5.26%	4.35%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 6/30.
There are no factors that have had a significant effect on amounts reported.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Health Insurance Subsidy Program
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0028441111%	0.002562094%	0.003355032%	0.004364682%	0.003670765%	0.002908991%	0.002609312%	0.002616358%	0.002286370%	0.001598480%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 451,683	\$ 271,367	\$ 411,545	\$ 532,921	\$ 410,722	\$ 307,891	\$ 279,000	\$ 304,926	\$ 233,174	\$ 149,462
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,201,519	\$ 1,126,763	\$ 953,771	\$ 1,187,741	\$ 1,516,641	\$ 950,124	\$ 831,724	\$ 807,699	\$ 693,646	\$ 474,930
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	37.59%	24.08%	43.15%	44.87%	27.08%	32.41%	33.54%	37.75%	33.62%	31.47%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	4.12%	4.81%	3.56%	3.00%	2.63%	2.15%	1.64%	0.97%	0.50%	0.99%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 6/30.
There are no factors that have had a significant effect on amounts reported.

The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
(A charter school under The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc.)

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School's Contributions
Florida Retirement System
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 18,709	\$ 15,503	\$ 19,721	\$ 25,152	\$ 20,383	\$ 15,776	\$ 13,809	\$ 13,411	\$ 8,740	\$ 5,476
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(18,709)	(15,503)	(19,721)	(25,152)	(20,383)	(15,776)	(13,809)	(13,411)	(8,740)	(5,476)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,201,519	\$ 1,126,763	\$ 953,771	\$ 1,187,741	\$ 1,516,641	\$ 950,124	\$ 831,724	\$ 807,699	\$ 693,646	\$ 474,930
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1.56%	1.38%	2.07%	2.12%	1.34%	1.66%	1.66%	1.66%	1.26%	1.15%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 6/30.
There are no factors that have had a significant effect on amounts reported.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Directors of
The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
Pembroke Pines, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of (the "School") as of, and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We issued a separate management letter pursuant to Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General dated September 27, 2024.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Coral Gables, Florida
September 27, 2024



MANAGEMENT LETTER

To the Board of Directors of
The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus
Pembroke Pines, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024 and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2024.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedules, which are dated September 27, 2024, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

There were no findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity is The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus, 5271.

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Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2 and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus. It is management's responsibility to monitor The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendation to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have such recommendations.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7 and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to report the results of our determination as to whether The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that The Charter Schools of Excellence, Inc. #5271 Davie 1 Campus maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or fraud, waste, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that has an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we do not have any such recommendations.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, School Board of Broward County, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, and applicable management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Coral Gables, Florida
September 27, 2024