NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Financial Statements
with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2023

McCRADY & ASSOCIATES
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Management of New Beginnings High School, Inc. (the "School"), offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's basic financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The School's general fund balance decreased by approximately $188,000 and ended the fiscal year with a fund balance of approximately $1,394,000.
- The School's net position decreased by approximately $235,000 and ended the fiscal year with a net position balance of approximately $37,000.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components; 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information to enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards,* as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. The net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities and deferred outflow and inflow of resources. Measuring the net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities 2) business-type activities and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those that the School charges for certain services. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what money left at year-end which is available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting.* This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between government activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general fund, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budget is a legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. Budgetary comparison schedules have been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedules show four columns: 1) the original budgets as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budgets as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budgets and the actual resources and charges.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 16 of this report.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL

Fund Balance

The School's combined general fund balance as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 is summarized as follows:

	Governmental Funds		
	2023	2022	Change
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,075,148	$ 1,084,156	$ (9,008)
Due from other agencies	191,361	379,746	(188,385)
Deposits and other assets	167,252	167,252	-
Total assets	1,433,761	1,631,154	(197,393)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	39,484	49,279	(9,795)
Fund Balances:			
Nonspendable	167,252	167,252	-
Spendable	1,227,025	1,414,623	(187,598)
Total fund balances	$ 1,394,277	$ 1,581,875	$ (187,598)

The decrease in due from other agencies is a result of the teacher salary increase allocation which was a receivable at the end of the prior year. The decrease in fund balance is a result of the current year operations.

Change in Fund Balance

The School's total expenditures exceeded revenues by approximately $188,000 in fiscal 2023—see table below.

	2023	2022	Change
Revenues:			
Federal sources	$ 641,678	$ 555,354	$ 86,324
State and local sources	6,287,753	5,640,679	647,074
Contributions and other revenues	1,924	28,192	(26,268)
Total revenues	6,931,355	6,224,225	707,130
Expenses:			
Instruction	1,531,114	1,303,529	227,585
Pupil personnel services	344,675	564,342	(219,667)
Curriculum development	-	83,327	(83,327)
Instructional staff training	41,425	500	40,925
Board	35,342	25,412	9,930
General administration	87,038	85,566	1,472
School administration	3,161,744	2,966,149	195,595
Facilities acquisition and construction	13,562	-	13,562
Fiscal services	62,708	56,397	6,311
Food services	2,001	3,229	(1,228)
Central services	88,256	187,885	(99,629)
Pupil transportation	220,631	234,795	(14,164)
Operation of plant	649,791	608,119	41,672
Community services	-	370	(370)
Principal	748,449	720,365	28,084
Interest	99,905	125,354	(25,449)
Capital outlay	32,312	-	32,312
Total expenditures	7,118,953	6,965,339	153,614
Change in fund balance	$ (187,598)	$ (741,114)	$ 553,516

The increase in federal sources is related to additional funding available from Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief funds. The change in state and local sources is a result of an increase in student population and base funding. The increase in instruction and school administration of also the result of an increase in student enrollment. The decrease in pupil personnel services is due a decrease in guidance and truancy guardian expenditures. The decrease in central services is the result of a decrease in contracted information technology and school development services.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS AND NET POSITION

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of approximately $1,394,000.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At the end of fiscal 2023, the School invested approximately $32,000 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of approximately $1,920,000.

	2023	2022	Change
Leasehold improvements	$ 822,998	$ 804,136	$ 18,862
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	598,258	584,808	13,450
Vehicles	530,834	530,834	-
Total capital assets	1,952,090	1,919,778	32,312
Less – accumulated depreciation	(1,919,856)	(1,899,326)	(20,530)
Net capital assets	$ 32,234	$ 20,452	$ 11,782

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

Lease Asset and Liabilities

The School's right to use asset for the year ended June 30, 2023 of $2,367,255, net of accumulated amortization of $1,532,318, is related to the facility lease.

The School's long term debt for the year ended June 30, 2023 of $3,781,501 was composed of a $2,452,833 lease payable related to the School's facility lease and $1,328,668 related to pension liability. Interest paid during fiscal year June 30, 2023 was $99,905. More detailed information about the School's lease assets and liabilities is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

During the fiscal year, the School amended its general fund budget twice. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of the three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts; 3) changes in appropriations necessary to maintain services.

At the end of fiscal year 2023, the general fund's actual revenues exceeded budgeted amounts by approximately $21,000. The actual expenditures exceeded budgeted amounts by approximately $431,000.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are approximately $6.7 million, an increase of approximately $960,000 over the actual 2023 amounts. This increase is due to an expected increase in student enrollment.

Budgeted expenditures in the general fund are approximately $6,639,745, an increase of approximately $1. million over the actual 2023 amounts. If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to increase at the conclusion of fiscal 2024.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 250 Magnolia Avenue SW, Suite 200, Winter Haven, FL 33880.

McCrady & Associates
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of New Beginnings High School, Inc.,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Polk County, Florida

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the New Beginnings High School, Inc. (the "School"), a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the New Beginnings High School, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with

generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and pension liability be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 24, 2023, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida
September 24, 2023

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,075,148
Due from other agencies	191,361
Prepaid expenses and other assets	167,252
Right to use asset:	
Property lease	3,899,573
Accumulated amortization	(1,532,318)
Total right to use assets	2,367,255
Capital assets:	
Leasehold improvements	822,998
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	598,258
Vehicles	530,834
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,919,856)
Total capital assets, net	32,234
Total assets	$ 3,833,250
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Amount deferred on pension liability	410,261
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	$ 39,484
Compensated absences payable	32,335
Long-term liabilities:	
Portion due or payable within one year:	
Lease obligations	775,013
Portion due or payable after one year:	
Pension liability	1,328,668
Lease obligations	1,677,820
Total liabilities	3,853,320
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Amount deferred on pension liability	353,193
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	383,934
Unrestricted	(346,936)
Total net position	$ 36,998

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

		Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position	
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction	$ 1,585,871	$ -	$ 385,779	$ -	$ (1,200,092)	$ (1,200,092)
Pupil personnel services	344,675	-	50,899	-	(293,776)	(293,776)
Curriculum development	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional staff training	41,425	-	-	-	(41,425)	(41,425)
Board	35,342	-	-	-	(35,342)	(35,342)
General administration	87,038	-	-	-	(87,038)	(87,038)
School administration	3,164,210	-	205,000	-	(2,959,210)	(2,959,210)
Facilities acquisition and construction	13,562	-	-	-	(13,562)	(13,562)
Fiscal services	62,708	-	-	-	(62,708)	(62,708)
Food services	2,001	-	-	-	(2,001)	(2,001)
Central services	88,256	-	-	-	(88,256)	(88,256)
Pupil transportation	220,631	-	-	-	(220,631)	(220,631)
Operation of plant	1,420,258	-	-	-	(1,420,258)	(1,420,258)
Interest	99,905	-	-	99,905	-	-
Total primary government	$ 7,165,882	$ -	$ 641,678	$ 99,905	$ (6,424,299)	$ (6,424,299)
General revenues:						
State and local sources					6,187,848	6,187,848
Contributions and other revenues					1,924	1,924
Total general revenues					6,189,772	6,189,772
Changes in net position					(234,527)	(234,527)
Net position at beginning of year					271,525	271,525
Net position at end of year					$ 36,998	$ 36,998

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds

June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,075,148	$ -	$ -	$ 1,075,148
Due from other agencies	1,690	81,874	107,797	191,361
Prepaid expenses and other assets	167,252	-	-	167,252
Due from other funds	189,671	-	-	189,671
Total assets	$ 1,433,761	$ 81,874	$ 107,797	$ 1,623,432
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	$ 39,484	$ -	$ -	$ 39,484
Due to general fund	-	81,874	107,797	189,671
Total liabilities	39,484	81,874	107,797	229,155
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable:				
Prepaid expenses	167,252	-	-	167,252
Spendable:				
Unassigned	1,227,025	-	-	1,227,025
Total fund balances	1,394,277	-	-	1,394,277
Total liabilities and fund balances	$ 1,433,761	$ 81,874	$ 107,797	$ 1,623,432

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

Total fund balances - governmental funds	$ 1,394,277
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets at year end consist of:	
Capital assets	1,952,090
Accumulated depreciation	(1,919,856)
Property lease	3,899,573
Accumulated amortization	(1,532,318)
Amounts accrued for compensated absences are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.	(32,335)
Long-term liabilities, including notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:	
Lease obligations	(2,452,833)
Pension liability	(1,328,668)
Deferred amounts are reported in the statement of net position as deferred outflow or deferred inflow of resources but are not reported in the funds.	57,068
Total net position - governmental activities	$ 36,998

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Federal sources passed through local school district	$ -	$ -	$ 641,678	$ 641,678
State and local sources	5,748,071	539,682	-	6,287,753
Contributions and other revenue	1,924	-	-	1,924
Total revenues	5,749,995	539,682	641,678	6,931,355
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	1,145,335	-	385,779	1,531,114
Pupil personnel services	293,776	-	50,899	344,675
Instructional staff training	41,425	-	-	41,425
Board	35,342	-	-	35,342
General administration	87,038	-	-	87,038
School administration	2,956,744	-	205,000	3,161,744
Facilities acquisition and construction	13,562	-	-	13,562
Fiscal services	62,708	-	-	62,708
Food services	2,001	-	-	2,001
Central services	88,256	-	-	88,256
Pupil transportation	220,631	-	-	220,631
Operation of plant	649,791	-	-	649,791
Debt service:				
Principal	-	-	748,449	748,449
Interest	-	-	99,905	99,905
Capital outlay	32,312	-	-	32,312
Total expenditures	5,628,921	-	1,490,032	7,118,953
Net changes in fund balances	121,074	539,682	(848,354)	(187,598)
Other financing sources (uses)				
Operating transfer in	-	-	848,354	848,354
Operating transfer out	(308,672)	(539,682)	-	(848,354)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(308,672)	(539,682)	848,354	-
Net changes in fund balances	(187,598)	-	-	(187,598)
Fund balances at beginning of year	1,581,875	-	-	1,581,875
Fund balances at end of year	$ 1,394,277	$ -	$ -	$ 1,394,277

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	$ (187,598)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount incurred in the current period:	
Capital outlays	32,312
Depreciation expense	(20,530)
Amortization expense	(752,403)
Principal payments on long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	748,449
In the statement of activities, some revenues and expenses are recognized that do not provide current financial resources and are not recognized in the governmental funds, such as deferred inflows and outflows of resources.	(54,757)
Change in net position of governmental activities	$ (234,527)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

New Beginnings High School, Inc. (the "School"), is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes and the Florida Not-for-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors the ("Board"), which is composed of at least three members. The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. New Beginnings High School operates three locations under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Polk (the "School Board"). The School is considered a component unit of the School Board and meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

Charter Contract

The current charter expires June 30, 2026 and may be renewed for additional years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter expiration. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert to the School Board.

Basis of Presentation

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is considered as a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes. The School is required by its agreement with the School Board to use the governmental reporting model and follow the fund and accounting structure provided in the "Financial and Program Cost Accounting and Reporting for Florida Schools – The Red Book" issued by the Florida Department of Education ("FDOE").

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information as a whole about the School on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for goods and services offered by the program, grants and contributions restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements

of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenue.

Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- General Fund – is the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those require to be accounted for in another fund.
- Special Revenue Fund – to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for a specific purpose including all federal grant revenues passed through the School District.
- Debt Service Fund – to account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.

For the purpose of these statements, the general fund and capital projects fund are considered a major funds. The special revenue and debt service funds are non-major funds and are reported as other governmental funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reports in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows take place.

When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenues are recognized at the time the expenditure is made.

The governmental funds basic financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds from the acquisition of long-term debt are reported as other financing sources.

Budgetary Basis Accounting

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

As State of Florida Statutes and the School's policy require, all deposits be made into and held by financial institutions designated by the treasurer of the State of Florida as qualified public depositories as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by the institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and reporting requirements of the qualified public depositor to the treasurer is defined by the ability to assess members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits are held in a qualified public depository. They are covered by the collateral pool as the School has identified itself as a public entity at June 30, 2023.

Interfund receivables and payables

Activities between the funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as due to/from other funds. The general fund has recorded total receivables of approximately $190,000 which are related to amounts paid by the general fund on behalf of the capital outlay and other governmental funds.

Interfund transfers

The School reports its debt service funds expenditures in the other governmental funds. For the year ended June 30, 2023 the general and capital projects funds transferred approximately $848,000 to the other governmental funds for the current year debt service payments.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical costs and reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date of donation. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of $1,000 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the assets value or extend the useful lives are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	Years
Leasehold improvements	5 - 10
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	5
Buses and other vehicles	3 - 5

Pensions

In the government-wide statement of net position, liabilities are recognized for the School's proportionate share of each pension plan's net pension liability. The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and additions to/deductions from the FRS's and the HIS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the FRS and the HIS plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The School's retirement plans and related amounts are described in a Note 7.

Net position and Fund Balance Classifications

Government-wide financial statements

The net position is classified and reported in three components:

- Investment in capital assets, net of related debt – consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted – consists of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted – all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions,* defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in not spendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- Assigned – fund balance classification includes amounts that are intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote that the special revenue may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trust for individual, private organizations or other governmental or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Lease Asset and Liability

The School implemented GASB Statement No. 87 - Leases, which requires the recognition of certain long term lease contracts in which the School has control of a non-financial asset. The lease liability is recorded at the present value of future lease payments, including fixed payments, variable payments and reasonably certain guarantees. The lease liability is reduced for lease payments made, less the interest portion of the lease payment.

The non-financial asset is recorded as an intangible right-to-use asset. The right-to-use asset is recorded for the same amount as the related lease liability plus any prepayments and initial direct costs to place the asset in service. The right-to-use asset is amortized over the shorter of the useful life of the asset or lease term. In fiscal year 2022, the School recognized a right-to-use asset and a lease liability of $3,119,658, which applies to their educational facility lease.

Information related to the change in the right-to-use asset and lease liability is presented in Note 5.

Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against non-spendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. Initially, non-spendable fund balances are determined. Restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including non-spendable amounts) next. Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is also

possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the restricted fund balances for specific purposes amounts exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The school has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category which is the deferred amount of pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category which is the deferred amount of pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred amount of pension results from the difference in the expected and actual amounts of experience, earnings and contributions. This amount is deferred and amortized over the service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan. However, earnings are amortized over 5 years.

Revenue Sources

Revenues for operations are received primarily from the District School Board of Polk County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School Board. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative expense is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds. The administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The FDOE may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based on an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Generally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenues in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is calculated based on (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students

who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School reported 798.60 unweighted FTE.

The School received additional funding under other federal and state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For federal and state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)*. This pronouncement establishes a definition for SBITAs and provides guidance for accounting and financial reporting for transactions that meet that definition. Under this pronouncement, a school is required to recognize an intangible right-to-use subscription asset and corresponding subscription liability, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about a school's activities. The cumulative effect of any changes implemented to conform to this pronouncement would be reported as a restatement of beginning net position and fund balance. The original effective implementation date was reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. However, GASB Statement No. 95 postponed the implementation of this statement to be effective for reporting beginning after June 15, 2022. Currently, the School is not engaged in any software subscription services but is aware of the adoption of this Statement.

2 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

The estimated fair value of the School's pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows determined using Level 3 inputs is based on information provided by the Auditor General. The estimated fair value of the School's pensions and related deferred outflows and inflows using Level 3 inputs is determined by calculating the present value of the future distributions expected to be paid, using published life expectancy tables and discount rates ranging from approximately 2% to 4.3%. There were no changes in valuation techniques during the year.

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, cash restricted for long-term purposes, and the note payable do not differ materially from reasonable estimates of fair value, as the terms of such instruments do not vary significantly from the assumptions that would be made in estimating fair value.

Estimated fair value of certain assets and (liabilities) measured on a recurring basis at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Deferred outflows related to pension liability	$ -	$ -	$ 410,261	$ 410,261
Pension liability	-	-	(1,328,668)	(1,328,668)
Deferred inflows related to pension liability	-	-	(353,193)	(353,183)
Total	$ -	$ -	$ (1,271,600)	$ (1,271,600)

3 DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES

Due from other agencies included in the accompanying financial statements includes approximately $82,000 of Capital Outlay and $108,000 of Title 1 funds. Based on the sources of funds, management has evaluated the collectability and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

4 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Disposals	Ending Balances
Capital assets:				
Leasehold improvements	$ 804,136	$ 18,862	$ -	$ 822,998
Furniture, fixtures & equipment	584,808	13,450	-	598,258
Vehicles	530,834	-	-	530,834
Total capital assets	1,919,778	32,312	-	1,952,090
Accumulated depreciation:				
Leasehold improvements	(801,719)	(4,547)	-	(806,266)
Furniture, fixtures, & equipment	(581,729)	(3,757)	-	(585,486)
Vehicles	(515,878)	(12,226)	-	(528,104)
Total accumulated depreciation	(1,899,326)	(20,530)	-	(1,919,856)
Capital assets, net	$ 20,452	$ 11,782	$ -	$ 32,234

Depreciation expense:	
Operation of plant	$ 18,064
School administration	2,466
Total governmental activities depreciation expense	$ 20,530

5 LEASE ASSET AND LIABILITY

The School leases its instruction and administrative facilities. The leases contain varying renewal options and require the School to pay insurance and other costs. The Schools facility leases are as follows:

In May 2016, the School entered into a 5-year lease agreement with Main Street Building LLC, for an additional education facility for a School operating under the same charter. Commencing August 2016, the lease provides for a variable rate of 3% annual increase; with an option to renew for one term of five years. Monthly lease payments for this facility were $33,155 in fiscal 2023.

In July 2016 the School entered into a 4-year lease with BayCare Health System. Commencing July 2016, the lease provides for a variable 3% annual increase: with an option to renew for one term of five years. Monthly lease payments for this facility were $37,542 in fiscal 2023.

Information regarding the School's lease activity during the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

Right of Use Assets:		
Property lease	$	3,899,573
Accumulated amortization of right to use assets		(1,532,318)
Right of use assets, net	$	2,367,255
Lease obligations	$	2,452,833

Interest expense related to the amortization of the lease notes payable is $99,905 for the year ended June 30, 2023 and is included in debt service. Current year amortization expense of $752,403 related to the right to use asset was charged to governmental activities and included within the operation of plant.

Future minimum lease payments including annual increases are as follows:

	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	$ 780,013	$ 68,317	$ 711,696
2025	807,614	40,691	766,923
2026	865,206	8,548	856,658
Totals	$ 2,452,833	$ 117,556	$ 2,335,277

6 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Notes Payables

Notes payable outstanding at June 30, 2023 were related to the facility leases. Detailed information related to lease obligations is presented in Note 5.

7 RETIREMENT PLANS

PENSION PLANS

The Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement (the "Division"), is part of the primary government of the state of Florida and is responsible for administering the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems (system). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the division administered two cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plans, one single employer defined benefit plan, two defined contribution plans, a supplemental funding of defined benefit plans for municipal police officers and firefighters, and various general revenue funded pension programs. The division issued a publicly available, audited annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) on behalf of the system that includes financial statements, notes and required supplementary information for each of the pension plans.

Detailed information about the plans is provided in the ACFR, which is available online, or by contacting the division.

Cost-Sharing Defined Benefit Plans

As required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* (GASB 68), this report includes the allocation of the collective net pension liability and associated pension expense, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for each of the participating employers in the system's cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plans:

- The Florida Retirement System (FRS) Pension Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer qualified defined benefit pension plan with a Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) available for eligible employees. The FRS was established and is administered in accordance with Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the FRS Pension Plan. Retirees receive a lifetime pension benefit with joint and survivor payment options. FRS membership is compulsory for employees filling regularly established positions in a state agency, county agency, state university, state community college, or district school board, unless restricted from FRS membership under sections 121.053 and 121.122, Florida Statutes, or allowed to participate in a non-integrated defined contribution plan in lieu of FRS membership. Participation by cities, municipalities, special districts, charter schools and metropolitan planning organizations is optional.
- The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established and administered in accordance with section 112.363, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the HIS Program. The benefit is a monthly payment to assist retirees of the state-administered retirement systems in paying their health insurance costs. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, eligible retirees and beneficiaries received a monthly HIS payment equal to the number of years of service credited at retirement multiplied by $5. The minimum payment is $30 and the maximum payment is $150 per month, pursuant to section 112.363, Florida Statutes. To be eligible to receive a HIS benefit, a retiree under one of the state-administered retirement systems must provide proof of eligible health insurance coverage, which may include Medicare.

Over 1,000 participating employers are served by the two defined benefit plans. Of these, more than 900 employers, referred to as reporting employers, report payroll and remit contributions to the division for their covered employees and, in some cases, for the covered employees of associated participating employers.

Basis of Accounting

Employers participating in the FRS Pension Plan and HIS Program are required to report pension information in their financial statements for fiscal periods beginning on or after June 15, 2014, in accordance with GASB 68. The Schedules of Employer Allocations and Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer (pension allocation schedules) and notes to the schedules, along with the system's ACFR, provide employers with the required information for reporting.

The underlying financial information used to prepare the pension allocation schedules is based on the system's records. The financial statements for the cost-sharing defined benefit plans are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting and are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The system's financial statements are available online or by contacting the Division. There have been no significant changes since the publication of the financial statements.

Employer Contributions

Contributions are recognized as revenue in the period for which the contributions are due pursuant to statutory and contractual requirements. Employee contributions required pursuant to section 121.71(3), Florida Statutes, are accounted for by the FRS as employer-paid employee contributions and are treated as employer contributions under 26 U.S.C. s. 414(h)(2) allowing these contributions to be deducted on a pre-tax basis. Pension expense reported in the pension allocation schedules is reduced by these amounts.

Total employer contributions are determined on a uniform basis (blended rate) as required by Part III of Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. Employer contributions reflected in the financial statements and in the pension allocation schedules for the cost-sharing defined benefit plans represent contributions specific to each defined benefit plan and do not equal total blended contributions remitted by the employer.

Contributions

Effective July 1, 2002, the Florida Legislature established a uniform contribution rate system for the FRS, covering both the Pension Plan and the Investment Plan. Effective July 1, 2011, FRS members are required to make employee contributions in addition to employer contributions to establish service credit for work performed in a regularly established position. The total uniform contribution rates by membership class for Fiscal Year 2022-23 are as follows:

	Percent of Gross Salary	
Class or Plan	**Employee**	**Employer (A)**
Regular class	**3.3%**	**10.82%**
Senior management	**4.6%**	**29.01%**
Drop	**N/A**	**18.40%**

(A) Employer rates include 1.66% for the Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy, assessment of 0.06% for administration for the FRS Investment Plan and the administration of the MyFRS Financial Guidance Program for both plans, and an unfunded actuarial liability contribution determined by membership class.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of these schedules, and the associated financial statements, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and changes therein, including appropriate disclosures at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Net Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the collective fiduciary's net position liability of the participating employers for each defined benefit plan for the measurement date of June 30, 2023 are shown below (*in thousands*):

	FRS	HIS
Total pension liability	**$ 217,434,441**	**$ 11,126,966**
Plan fiduciary net position	**(180,226,405)**	**(535,368)**
Net pension liability	**$ 37,208,036**	**$ 10,591,598**
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage Of the total pension liability	**82.89%**	**4.81%**

The total pension liability for the FRS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2023. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. The fiduciary net position is reported in the financial statements and the net pension liability is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. Update procedures were not used.

The total pension liability for the HIS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2023. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. The fiduciary net position is reported in the financial statements and the net pension liability is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

Basis of Allocation

At June 30, 2023, the School reported a liability of $911,673 for its proportionate share of the Plan's net pension liability. The School's proportionate share reported in the pension allocation schedules was calculated using accrued retirement contributions related to the reporting periods included in the system's fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, through June 30, 2023, for employers that were members of the FRS and HIS during those fiscal years.

The proportion calculated based on contributions for each of the fiscal years presented in the pension allocation schedules was applied to the net pension liability and other pension amounts

applicable to that fiscal year to determine each employer's proportionate share of the liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and associated pension expense.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022. The School's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the School's 2022-23 fiscal year contributions of all participating members.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The Florida Retirement System (FRS) Actuarial Assumption Conference is responsible for setting the assumptions used in the funding valuations of the defined benefit pension plan pursuant to section 216.136(10), Florida Statutes. The Division determines the assumptions in the valuations for GASB 67 reporting purposes. The FRS Pension Plan's GASB 67 valuation is performed annually. The HIS Program has a valuation performed biennially that is updated for GASB reporting in the year a valuation is not performed. The most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan was completed in 2019 for the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2018. Because the HIS Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, no experience study has been completed for that program. The actuarial assumptions that determined the total pension liability for the HIS Program were based on certain results of the most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan.

The total pension liability for each cost-sharing defined benefit plan was determined using the individual entry age actuarial cost method. Inflation increases for both plans is assumed at 2.40%. Payroll growth, including inflation, for both plans is assumed at 3.25%. Both the discount rate and the long-term expected rate of return used for FRS Pension Plan investments is 6.70%. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return.

Because the HIS Program uses a pay-as-you-go funding structure, a municipal bond rate of 3.54% was used to determine the total pension liability for the program (Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index). Mortality assumptions for both the FRS Pension Plan and HIS Program were based on the PUB-2010 base table.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions occurred in 2023:

- FRS: The long-term expected rate of return decreased from 6.80% to 6.70%.
- HIS: The demographic assumptions for the Special Risk class were updated to reflect plan changes due to HB5007, HB689, and SB838.
- HIS: The election assumption for vested terminated members was updated from 20% to 50% to reflect recent experience.
- HIS: The municipal bond rate used to determine total pension liability was increased from 2.16% to 3.54%.

Sensitivity Analysis

The following tables demonstrate the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The sensitivity analysis shows the impact to the collective net pension liability of the participating employers if the discount rate was 1.00% higher or 1.00% lower than the current discount rate at June 30, 2023.

School's Proportionate Share of FRS Net Pension Liability

1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
5.70%	6.70%	7.70%
$2,159,985	$1,248,957	$487,229

School's Proportionate Share of HIS Net Pension Liability

1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
2.54%	3.54%	4.54%
$629,154	$549,920	$484,356

The School's proportions are as follows:

	FRS	HIS
June 30, 2023	.00245%	.00393%
June 30, 2022	.00257%	.00399%
Change	-.00012%	-.00006%

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflow / Inflow of Resources

In accordance with GASB 68, paragraphs 54 and 71, changes in the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability are recognized in pension expense in the current measurement period, except as indicated below. For each of the following, a portion is recognized in pension expense in the current reporting period, and the balance is amortized as deferred outflows or deferred inflows of resources using a systematic and rational method over a closed period, as defined below:

- Differences between expected and actual experience with regard to economic and demographic factors – amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes of assumptions or other inputs are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).

- Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees)
- Differences between expected and actual earnings on pension plan investments – amortized over five years.

Employer contributions to the pension plans from the School's employers are not included in collective pension expense; however, employee contributions are used to reduce pension expense.

The average expected remaining service life of all employees provided with pensions through the pension plans at June 30, 2023, was 5.5 years for FRS and 6.4 years for HIS.

At June 30, 2023, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to the pensions from the following sources:

Description	FRS Deferred Outflows of Resources	FRS Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 43,299	$ -
Changes of assumptions	112,276	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	60,198	-
Employer-specific amounts due to changes in employer proportion	19,179	173,318
School FRS contributions subsequent to the measurement date	66,982	-
Total	$ 301,934	$ 173,318

Description	HIS Deferred Outflows of Resources	HIS Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	$ 12,657	$ 1,835
Changes of assumptions	23,902	64,509
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	604	-
Employer-specific amounts due to changes in employer proportion	45,510	113,531
School FRS contributions subsequent to the measurement date	25,654	-
	$ 108,327	179,875

Deferred outflows of resources related to employer contributions paid subsequent to the measurement date and prior to the employer's fiscal year end will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent reporting period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension expense will be recognized as follows:

Measurement period ending June 30,	FRS Expense	HIS Expense
2023	$ 14,905	$ (23,278)
2024	5,624	(12,553)
2025	(5,034)	(5,739)
2026	43,796	(12,704)
2027	2,342	(29,488)
Thereafter	-	(13,439)
Total	$ 61,633	$ (97,2021)

Additional Financial and Actuarial Information

Additional audited financial information supporting the Schedules of Employer Allocations and the Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer is located in the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems ACFR for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The system's ACFR and the actuarial valuation reports referenced herein are available online at: http://www.dms.myflorida.com/workforce_operations/retirement/publications.

8 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources:

District School Board of Polk County, Florida:	
Florida Education Finance Program	$ 3,576,828
Class size reduction	720,271
Capital outlay	539,682
Discretionary millage funds	284,484
Discretionary local effort	270,647
Supplemental academic instruction	200,071
Teacher salary increase	187,545
ESE guaranteed allocation	149,843
Transportation	114,367
Instructional materials	66,975
Safe School	48,215
Fund compression	46,811
Reading allocation	39,212
Mental health	36,284
Proration to funds available	6,518
Total	$ 6,287,753

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2023 totaled approximately $87,000 which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

9 RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

10 MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

The School has entered into a contractual agreement (the "Agreement") with Wright on Time Education Services ("WoT"), to provide consulting and management services to the School. The management agreement commenced February 2019 and is in effect for the duration of the charter contract with the District School Board of Polk County, which expires June 2031. Prior to the termination of the charter contract, Wot and the School will negotiate in good faith to renew the Agreement. The School is charged fees for services of thirty-seven percent (37%) of the School's total FTE gross revenues.

In return for the fees WoT shall be responsible for providing management and consulting services in the areas to establish and promulgate rules and regulations with respect to the conduct and discipline of students and personnel, operate the school based upon the school year, implement pupil performances, provide special education to students, and oversee instructional materials, equipment and supplies.

The contract may be terminated by the School for non-renewal of the charter with the School Board and for breaches of contract terms which have not been cured within thirty days of written notice at the time of the contract breach. The contract may be terminated by WoT immediately for any reason there is a material impairment in the receipts of revenues for any academic year or upon mutual consent of the parties.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School incurred approximately $2,320,000 of management fees and is reflected as a school administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statements of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

11 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grants

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Cost charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired. Management believes there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Legal matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

12 INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

13 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 24, 2023 which is the date the financial statements were available be issued.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts			
	Original	Final	Actual	Variance
REVENUES				
State and local sources	$ 5,726,264	$ 5,726,264	$ 5,748,071	$ 21,807
Contributions and other revenue	2,300	2,300	1,924	(376)
Total revenues	5,728,564	5,728,564	5,749,995	21,431
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	1,206,075	1,206,075	1,145,335	(60,740)
Pupil personnel services	428,111	428,111	293,776	(134,335)
Curriculum development	35,000	35,000	-	(35,000)
Instructional staff training	53,277	53,277	41,425	(11,852)
Board	21,100	21,100	35,342	14,242
General administration	77,656	77,656	87,038	9,382
School administration	2,637,624	2,637,624	2,956,744	319,120
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	13,562	13,562
Fiscal services	67,500	67,500	62,708	(4,792)
Food services	7,000	7,000	2,001	(4,999)
Central services	-	-	88,256	88,256
Pupil transportation	263,931	263,931	220,631	(43,300)
Operation of plant	395,934	395,934	649,791	253,857
Community services	5,000	5,000	-	(5,000)
Total expenditures	5,198,208	5,198,208	5,628,921	430,713
Net changes in fund balances	530,356	530,356	121,074	(409,282)
Other financing sources (uses)				
Operating transfer out	(522,000)	-	(308,672)	(308,672)
Total other financing sources- (uses)	(522,000)	-	(308,672)	(308,672)
Net changes in fund balances	8,356	530,356	(187,598)	(717,954)
Fund balances at beginning of year	1,581,875	1,581,875	1,581,875	-
Fund balances at end of year	$ 1,590,231	$ 2,112,231	$ 1,394,277	$ (717,954)

See Independent Auditor's Report

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-
Florida Retirement System Pension Plan

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School's proportion of the FRS net pension liability (asset)	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0033%	0.0033%	0.0039%	0.0038%	0.0021%	0.0018%	0.00005%
School's proportionate share of the FRS net pension liability (asset)	$ 911,673	$ 194,762	$ 1,192,125	$ 1,123,866	$ 1,163,908	$ 1,123,850	$ 525,208	$ 234,550	$ 31,251
School's covered-employee payroll	$ 1,384,196	$ 1,519,860	$ 1,482,247	$ 1,582,286	$ 1,817,184	$ 1,820,351	$ 1,762,165	$ 962,273	$ 729,934
School's proportionate share if the FRS net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	65.86%	12.81%	80.43%	71.03%	64.05%	61.74%	29.80%	24.37%	4.28%
FRS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.89%	96.40%	78.85%	82.16%	84.26%	83.89%	84.88%	92.00%	96.09%

Schedule of School Contributions
Florida Retirement System Pension Plan

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required FRS contribution	$ 66,982	$ 91,388	$ 91,388	$ 91,388	$ 101,189	$ 110,125	$ 98,909	$ 50,725	$ 44,075
FRS contribution in relation to the contractually required FRS contribution	(66,982)	(91,388)	(91,388)	(91,388)	(101,189)	(110,125)	(98,909)	(50,725)	(44,075)
HIS contribution deficiency (excess)	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
School's covered employee payroll	$ 1,384,196	$ 1,519,860	$ 1,482,247	$ 1,582,286	$ 1,817,184	$ 1,820,351	$ 1,762,165	$ 962,273	$ 729,934
FRS contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	4.8%	6.0%	6.2%	5.8%	5.6%	6.0%	5.6%	5.3%	6.0%

See Independent Auditor's Report

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Required Supplementary Information
(continued)

Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-
Health Insurance Subsidy Pension Plan

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School's proportion of the HIS net pension liability (asset)	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.52600%	0.52600%	0.00569%	0.00553%	0.00315%	0.00258%	0.00720%
School's proportionate share of the HIS net pension liability (asset)	$ 416,995	$ 489,835	$ 566,818	$ 589,213	$ 602,608	$ 591,486	$ 367,373	$ 263,613	$ 67,665
School's covered-employee payroll	$ 1,384,196	$ 1,519,860	$ 1,482,247	$ 1,582,286	$ 1,817,184	$ 1,820,351	$ 1,762,165	$ 962,273	$ 729,934
School's proportionate share if the HIS net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	30.13%	32.23%	38.24%	37.24%	33.16%	32.49%	20.85%	27.39%	9.27%
HIS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	4.81%	3.56%	3.00%	2.63%	2.15%	1.64%	10.00%	50.00%	99.00%

Schedule of School Contributions
Health Insurance Subsidy Pension Plan

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required HIS contribution	$ 25,654	$ 26,751	$ 26,751	$ 26,751	$ 29,242	$ 30,876	$ 29,276	$ 16,157	$ 9,920
HIS contribution in relation to the contractually required HIS contribution	(25,654)	(26,751)	(26,751)	(26,751)	(29,242)	(30,876)	(29,276)	(16,157)	(9,920)
HIS contribution deficiency (excess)	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
School's covered employee payroll	$ 1,384,196	$ 1,519,860	$ 1,482,247	$ 1,582,286	$ 1,817,184	$ 1,820,351	$ 1,762,165	$ 962,273	$ 729,934
HIS contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1.85%	1.76%	1.80%	1.69%	1.61%	1.70%	1.66%	1.68%	1.36%

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NEW BEGINNINGS HIGH SCHOOL, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

1 BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g. Instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.

McCRADY & ASSOCIATES
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based On an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors of New Beginnings High School, Inc.,
A Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Polk County, Florida

To the Board of Directors of New Beginnings High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of New Beginnings High School (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 24, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statement. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida
September 24, 2023

Additional Information Required by
Rules of the Auditor General,
Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools*
and Similar Entities

McCRADY & ASSOCIATES
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of New Beginnings High School, Inc.,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Polk County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of New Beginnings High School, Inc. (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated September 24, 2023.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, September 24, 2023, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations in the preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is New Beginnings High School, Inc. The School code is 8004.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part

on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and Polk County School Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida
September 24, 2023